

This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

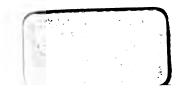
- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + Refrain from automated querying Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at http://books.google.com/



Received January, 1924. 60.4 lork.2





HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

OF THE

CITY of YORK,

From its Origin to the Present Times.

ILLUSTRATED WITH

TWENTY-TWO COPPER-PLATES.

VOLUME III.

CONTAINING,

- T. An historical Account of the §
 Earls and Dukes of York.
 - II. Exact Catalogues of the High Sheriffs of the County of York—the City's Reprefentatives in Parliament—Mayors, Lord Mayors, Bailiffs, Sheriffs, and Recorders of York.
- III. A short Account of the street Lives of some great and fa-street mous Men to whom the Ci-street

- ty has had the Honour te
- IV. A Survey of the Ainsty, or County of the City.
 - V. An alphabetical Lift of the Monumental Inscriptions in the Churches of York.
 - VI. The Acts for cleanfing and enlightening the Streets—for preventing Abufes in weighing and packing of Butter—and for improving the Navigation of the River Oufe.

Y O R K:

Printed by A. Ward; and fold by W. Tesseyman, J. Todd, H. Sotheran, T. Wilson, N. Frobisher, and R. Spence, Bookfellers.

M.DCC.LXXXV.

Digitized by Google



THE

HISTORY

AND

ANTIQUITIES

OFTHE

CITY of YORK.

An Historical Account of the Earls and Dukes of York. An exact List of all the High Sheriffs of the County from 1069: The City's Representatives in Parliament from 1295: A Catalogue of the Mayors, Bailiffs, and Lord Mayors from about the Year 1140; and of the Sheriffs from 1397: With a short Account of the Lives of some great and famous Men, to whom this City has bad the Honour to give Birth.

SSSSHE Reader may observe, in the Annals of this Work, that, before the Conquest, the Comites, or Earls of Northumberland. were also Governors of the City of York : SSSS which, as it had been, during the Heptarchy, the Capital and chief Residence of the Northumbrian Kings, so it continued to be the Seatof the Earls of that Place. These presided over the County and City of York, as well as over the County of Northumberland, &c. till the Confessor, in the Year 1056. after the Death of Siward, gave the Earldom of Northumberland to Teffy, Brother to Earl Harold, and Son to Goodwin Earl of Kent *. We have mentioned Morchar to be the last Earl of Northumberland before the Con-Vol. III. quest,

^{*} Comitatum Eboraci Tostio fratri comitis Haraldi, &c. Vide Ingulfum edit. antiq. f. 510. n. 40.

quest, and who remained so till the fifth of the Conqueror : when after his Revolt, and seizing the Isle of Ely, William, in the Year 1009, gave this Earldom to Robert Coming b; and he being flain, the Conqueror then bellowed it on Copatrice, who being deprived of it in the Year 1072 d, he lastly gave the Earldom of Northumberland to Waltheof, the Son of Siwarde, so much taken Notice of in the Annals. Whether the City and County of York were included in this Grant is disputable: it feeting nather that it was only the prefent County of Northumberland and the Bishoprick of Durham over which he presided: For we read that Wabbeof sat as Judge, in temporal Affairs, with Walcher Bishop of Durham, in their County-Courts, and readily affifted that Prelate with his Secular Authority f. The Succession of the sub-Aguent Earls of Northumberland will be, therefore, foreign to our Province, because Yorkshire, as we take it, was from this Æra wholly discharged from the Government of those Earls, and under the Jurisdiction of the Vicecomites, High Sheriffs, of the County of York, under whose Authority, as Governors of the Castle of York, no Doubt but the City was then included. These Vicecomites were antiently Substitutes to the Earle, and removable at their Pleasure; but afterwards came to be annually nominated by the Kings; for, excepting William Mallet 8, Robert Fitz-Richardh, and one or two Efferencies, all of Norman Extra Chain, which some would pretend were hercalitary Valcounts here, we read of no Earl of Punker Parkhims, till a long Time after the Con-

The first Minesien that we find any where in History of a titular Barl of this County is William to Gro/s¹, of the House of Campaigne, and Earl of Albemark, a great Commander,

Fide H. Huntingdon, f. 369, s. 30.

h Gonfulasum Northumbriae Roberti Comyns. Vide Hunting. 1. 7. 7. 22 r. b. Orderiown Vital. f. 512. b. Sim. Dunelm. col. 38, 108.

6 Comitatum Northernb: Cospettiee. Howelen, parte priore, .

d Idem, pars 1. 454. m. 33.— Idem, pars 1. 6.260. m. 10. f. Idem, pars 1. f. 260. n. 40.— S Sim. Dunelm. cal. 198. h. Ordericus Vitalis, feribit qued Robertus Richardi, filius Eboracense pressedii custos cum multis peremptus cs. an. 1068, f. 512, c. Malet cadem pagina, vocatus cs. presentes castrensis, that may be Governor of York Castle.—— Richard Hagustad.

Commander, who was by King Stephen, after the Victory over the Scots, at the famous Battle of the Standard, in 1138, made Earl of Yorksbire; or, according to some, of York. The Arms our Heralds have given this Earl

are, Gules, a Cross Patonce vairy. 2

Otho, Duke of Saxony, Son of Henry Leon, Duke of Bawaria, by Maud the Daughter of Henry II. King of England, in 1190, was created by his Uncle Richard I. Earl of York b. Whereupon some performed Homage and Fealty to him, but others refusing, the King gave him, as an Exchange, the County of Poictiers. Prince was afterwards faluted Emperor by the Name of Otho IV. and, in 1200, fent Ambassadors to his Uncle King John, to request the restoring the Counties of York and Poistiers; which that King, by Reason of the Oath made by him to the King of France not to aid Otho, refusedc. He bore the same Arms with the first Kings of England, which were of Norman Descent, viz. on a Field Gules, two Leopards or Lions passant gardant Or. di

For many Years after this our City bestowed no Title on any Person, until Richard II. in 1396, having called a Parliament at Westminster in the ninth Year of his Reign e; amongst several other Creations, Edmund of Langley, fifth Son to Edward III. was made the first Duke of York. This Prince died, and left Issue by one of the Daughters of Peter, King of Castile and Leon, two Sons.

Edward Plantagenet, the eldest, was first made Earl of Ruiland, then Duke of Albemarle; and, after the Death of his Father, succeeded to the Dukedom of York. He loft his Life valiantly fighting, amongst the very Few of the English that were slain, at the famous Battle of Agincourt, October 25, 1415, 3 Henry V. in France, and left no Issue. His Body was brought over into England by Henry V. and buried in the Collegiate Church of Fotheringhay in Northamptonshire, with great Solemnity f. Richard, the other Son, was created Earl A 2-

f Walfingb. p. 393. n. 40.

² Heylin.

b Hoveden's Words are, that the King gave him Comitatum Eboraci.

e Idem. pars 2, f. 802. — d Heylin. e Parl. 9 Ric. II. n. 24. Cart. 9 Ric. II. n. 26. Pat. 9 Ric. II. p. 1. n. 10. on the 6th of August.

of Cambridge at a Parliament held at Leicester, the second of Henry V. He married Anne Sister of Edmund Mortimer Earl of March, whose Grandmother was the only Daughter and Heir of Lionel Duke of Clarence, third Son of King Edward III. This Earl Richard, attempting to set the Crown upon the Head of his Wise's Brother Edmund, was detected, and beheaded at Southampton, by the Command of Henry V. upon the Charge of being hired by the French to destroy him.

Richard his Son, fixteen Years after the Death of his Father, by the great, but unwary, Generofity of Henry VI. was fully restored to the Dukedom of York, as Son of the last-mentioned Richard, the Brother of Edavard Duke of York, and Cousin German to Edmund Earl of March . Befides being Duke of York, he was Earl of March and Ulfter, Lord of Wigmore, Clare, Trim, and Connaught. This was the Prince who first advanced the Claim of the House of York to the Crown of England, in Opposition to the Line of Lancaster, then in Possession of it. The Duke raised some Commotions against the Government in order to try the Affections of the People, and, finding his Party strong enough, he at length laid Claim to the Crown in full Parliament; alledging that he was Son and Heir to Anne Mortimer, Sister and Heir to Edmund Earl of March, descended in a right Line from Philippa, the Daughter and sole Heir of Lionel Duke of Clarence, third Son of King Edward the Third; and therefore in all Justice to be preferred in the Succession to the Crown before the Children of John of Gaunt, the fourth Son of the faid Edward.

These Allegations, says Camden, pleaded strongly for the Duke of York, and shewed his Title to be clear and evident; yet by a wise Foresight to prevent the Dangers that might ensure upon it, the Matter was so adjusted, that Henry VI. should possess and enjoy the Kingdom for Life, and that Richard Duke of York should be appointed his Heir and Successor in it, and he and his Heirs to succeed after him; with this Proviso, that neither of them should contrive any Thing to the Prejudice of the other. But the Duke, too ambitious to wait these dilatory Methods, raised Forces, and set

^{*} Rot. parliam. 20 Hen. VI. Camden's Brit.

[†] Rot. parliam. 39 Hen. VI. n. 10, &c.

on Foot the cruel War betwixt the White and Red Roje Parties, in which the Issue was unfortunate to himself, being flain at Wakefield, and his Head set upon one of the Gates at York, from whence it was soon after taken down by his victorious Son, and buried with the Body at Fotheringhay with the utmost Solemnities.

The next Duke of York was Richard, called of Sbrewfbury, fecond Son to Edward IV. King of England, so created very young by his Father, on May 28, 1474, 14 Edward IV. This unhappy Prince is supposed to have been murdered with his elder Brother, in the Tower of London, by his Uncle Richard Duke of Glou-

cester.

The next was Henry, the second Son of Henry VII. King of England, who was afterwards King himfelf by the well-known Name of Henry VIII. From his Investiture into the Duchy of York, the Kings of England have always used to confer that Honour on the second

Son of the Royal Family.

Charles, the second Son of James I. King of Great-Britain, who in Scatland had been made Duke of Albany, Marquis of Ormond, Earl of Ross, and Baron Ardmanoch, was, when a Child not full four Years old, created Duke of York, by girding him with a Sword, (to use the Words of the Form) putting a Cap and Coronet of Gold upon his Head, and by delivering him a Verge of Gold; after the King his Father, according to the usual Manner, had created him, with elevenothers of noble Families, Knights of the Bath. He wasafterwards King of Great-Britain.

James, the second Son of King Charles, was declared Duke of York at his Birth by his Royal Father, and so intituled, but not so created till January 27, 1643, by Letters Patent, hearing Date at Oxford. For a further Augmentation of his Titles he had the Earldom of Ulfler, in the Kingdom of Ireland, conferred upon him by his Brother Charles II. in the 10th Year of his Reign;

afterwards he was King of Great-Britain.

After the Accession of King George I. to the Throne, he was pleased, on the 5th of July, in the second Year of his Reign, 1716, to create his Brother Ernest August Duke of Brunswick and Lunenburgh, Bishop of Ofnaburgh, Earl of Ulfter in Ireland, Duke of York and Albany in A 3 Great.

Digitized by Google

Great-Britain, to him and the Heirs Male of his Body,

who died without Isfue.

The next Duke of York was Edward-Augustus, second Son of Frederick Prince of Wales, born on the ½th of March, 173%. As he was designed to preside at the Naval-Board, the Knowledge of Maritime Affairs was a peculiar Branch of the Plan allotted for his Studies. On March 18, 1752, he was elected a Knight Companion of the Most Noble Order of the Garter, and installed

on the 4th of June following.

His Royal Highness, on July 25, 1758, embarked at Portsmouth, on board the Essex, commanded by Richard afterwards Lord Viscount Howe, and proceeding with the Fleet, was present at the Reduiston of Cherburgh, in Normandy, by Gen. Bligh. Having likewise sailed in September ensuing with the same Nobleman, when his Lordship escorted the Transports with the Troops sent out against St. Malo, he witnessed the unfortunate Affair at St. Cas, on the 28th of that Month, where he shewed great Resolution and Firmness of Mind. His Highness, after he had gone thro' the subordinate Offices of Midfingman and Lieutenant, was, on June 19, 1759, promoted to the Command of his Majesty's Ship Phanix, of 44 Guns.

On April 1, 1760, his late Majesty was pleased to grant unto his Royal Highness, and the Heirs Male of his Body, the Dignities of Duke of York and Albany, of Great-Britain, and Earl of Ulster in the Kingdom of Ireland. On March 31, 1761, his Royal Highness whs.

appointed Rear-Admiral of the Blue.

On the 5th of June, 1761, the Common Council of Landon voted that the Freedom of their City should be presented to his Royal Highness, in a Gold Box of 150 Guineas Value, in Testimony of their dutiful Affection for their Sovereign, and as a Pledge of their grateful Respect to his Royal Highness, for his early Entranco into the Naval Service of his King and Country.

At his Brother's Nuptials, September 8, 1761, his Royal Highness, as chief Supporter to the Royal Bride, walked on her Right Hand; and at the Procession of the ensuing Coronation, on the 22d of that Month, appeared

in his Robes as first Prince of the Blood.

October.

Oxober 30, 1762, he was elected High Steward of the Corporation of *Plymouth*, and about the fame Time preferred to be Vice-Admiral of the Blue.

In this and the three preceding Summers he made a Tour to different Parts of England, and was every where received with the Respect due to his Rank.

In September 1763, his Royal Highness set out on his Travels, and visited Lisson, Gibraltar, Portmahon, Ge-

noa, Italy, and returned through France.

On July 7, 1767, his Royal Highness set out for Aixla-Chapelle, visited the King of Prussia, and several Courts in Germany; and on the 27th was at the Court of France, where he was magnificently entertained. From thence proceeding to Monaco, Capital of the Principality of that Name, in the Territories of Genoa, in Upper-Italy, he was there seized with a malignant Fever, of which he died on the 7th of September. The Prince of Monaco displayed every Honour to his Remains, which, after being embalmed, were conveyed to England, and interred in the Royal Vault in Harry Vilth's Chapel, with the accustomed Solemaity.

^{*} For an Account of his Visits to York, see Vol. I. p. 356,

TE BETT ANTIQUITIES

* TISCOUNTS or HIGH SHE-

RICHARD L.

· . 4 2

3

zaleg z Radulphus de Glant-

zage z Johan Marefchallus Othertus de Longo-

ran ; Oda de Longocampo

1292 - 4 Hage Bardulf

the Comment of Comments of Com

Calified erchiepe

Reg. ce Balont.*

The state of the s

Laurie de Paterne

E THE STATE OF BRIDE

1204..

rough I. To some us on man. In the 12 c

Superior Str.

with a man make Time an fewrender the castle of the was implement the Rail de Guist, &c.

and the state of t

J O H N. A.D. A. Rag. Galfrid. filius Petri Will. de Percy et Radolph. de Normanvile Galfrid. fil. Peter et Rad. de Normanvile Ro. de Lacy Conft. Coftrien. et Robert Wallenis pre quisqua an. Galfrid. fil. Renfredi et Remery de Cerve gaturer an. Galfrid. fil. Renfredi et Robert de Percy et Robert de Percy et Robert de Percy et Ric. de Huffeburn H E N R Y III. Galfrid. de Nevile 1217 I Jidem 1221 5 Idem et Simon de Hales 1222 6 Idam 1223 7 Idem 1224 8 Simon de Hales 1225 10 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem 1229 13 Idem 1220 14 et Phil. de Lafcelles 1230 14 et Phil. de Lafcelles 1231 15 Idem 1232 16 Idem 1231 15 Idem 1232 16 Idem 1231 15 Idem 1232 16 Idem 1233 17 Petrus de Rivall 1235 19 Jehan. filius Ala- 1235 19 Jehan. filius Ala- 1236 10 Idem 1240 24 Idem 1243 27 Idem 1240 24 Nicholas de Nolis 1242 26 Idem et Will. de Midelton 1240 24 Nicholas de Nolis 1242 26 Idem et Will. de Midelton 1240 24 Nicholas de Nolis 1241 25 Idem et Will. de Midelton 1243 27 Idem et Rob. de Creppings 1243 27 Idem 1243 27 Rob. de Creppings 1251 37 Rob. de Creppings 1252 37 Rob. de Creppings 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1254 38 Will. Dacre 1255 39 Will. Dacre 1256 40 Idem et Rob. de Creppings 1257 37 Rob. de Creppings 1258 40 Idem et Rob. de Creppings 1259 31 Rob. de Creppings 1250 40 Idem et Rob. de Creppings 1251 40 Idem 1256 40 Idem 1256 40 Idem 1263 47 Idem 1264 48 Idem et Rob. de Nevile 1265 49 Will. de Bafale 1266 52 Will. de Latimer 1267 51 Idem 1268 52 Will. de Latimer 1271 55 Idem 1270 56 Idem		4 D 4 D
Galfrid. filus Petri Will. de Percy et Radolph. de Normanvile Calfrid. fil. Peter et Rad. de Normanvile Ro. de Lacy Conft. Coftrien. et Robert Wallenfis pre quinqua an. Galfrid. fil. Renfredi et Henricus Rademor five Rademor, pre quatuor an. Cobre de Percy es Hen. de Middleton Petrus filius Herbert et Ric. de Huffeburn HE N R Y III. Calfrid. de Novile 1217 I et Simon de Hale 1218 2 Iidem 1221 5 Idem et Simon de Hale 1222 6 Iidem 1223 7 Iidem 1224 8 Simon de Hale 1224 6 Iidem 1225 9 Eustachius de Ludham 1226 10 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1227 12 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem Will. de Stutovile 1230 14 et Phil. de Lascelles 1217 5 Iidem Serianus filius Ala- 1223 12 Idem Calfrid. fil. Peter et Radolph. de Normanvile 2237 21 Idem Calfrid. fil. Peter et Rad. de Normanvile 2238 22 Iidem (Brianus filius Ala- 1223 2 Iidem (Brianus filius Ala- 1224 2 Iidem (Brianus filius Ala- 1223 2 Iidem (Brianus filius Ala- 1223 2 Iidem (Brianus filius Ala- 1223 2 Iidem (Brianus filius Ala- 1224 2 Iidem (Brianus filius Ala- 1223 2 Iidem (Brianus filius Ala- 1224 2 Iidem (Bria	JOHN.	A. D. A. Reg.
Will. de Percy et Radolph. de Normanvile Galfrid. fl. Peter et Rad. de Normanvile Ro. de Lacy Conft. Coftrien. et Robert Wallenfis pre quinqua an. Galfrid. fl. Renfrodi et Henricus Rademor five Radenor, pro quatuor an. Robert de Percy es Ric. de Husselman delton Petrus filius Herbert et Ric. de Husselman de Hale 1215 16 et Ric. de Husselman de Hale 1216 17 berti et Ric. de Husselman de Hale 1217 1 ct Simon de Hale 1218 2 Iidem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1224 6 Iidem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1225 13 Idem 1226 10 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem 1229 13 Idem (Will. de Stutovile et Rob. de Cokefeld 1220 14 em (Will. de Basale 1231 15 Iidem (Salfrid. de Nevile et Rob. de Cokefeld 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem (Will. de Stutovile et Rob. de Cokefeld 1229 13 Idem (Will. de Stutovile et Rob. de Cokefeld 1230 14 en (Will. de Basale 1265 20 Idem et Rob. de Oke-tom (Brianus filius Ala- Roger de Stapleton (Brianus filius Ala- Roger de Stapleton (Nich. de Molis et Will. de Midelton 1240 24 Nicholas de Molis 1241 25 Idem et Will. de Basale 1242 26 Hen. de Bathon pre duob. an. 1243 31 Will. Dacre 1249 33 Will. Dacre 1250 34 Idem et Rob. de Coke-tom 1251 35 Rob. de Creppings 1252 30 Will. Dacre 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1254 38 Will. de Horfenden 1255 39 Will. le Latimer 1256 40 Idem et Rob. de Oke-tom 1267 51 Idem 1268 32 Will. de Basale 1267 51 Idem 1270 54 Idem 1270 54 Idem 1270 55 Hen. de Kirkby 1271 55 Hen. de Kirkby 1272 56 Idem	Colonia Simpo	233 17 Petrus de Rivan
Radolph. de Normanvile Galfrid. £l. Peter et Rad. de Normanvile Ro. de Lacy Conft. Coftrien. et Robert Wallenfis Pre quinque an. Galfrid. £l. Renfred et Henrious Rademor free Radenor, pro quatuor an. Robert de Percy se Hen. de Middleton Petrus filius Herbert et Ric. de Huffeburn H E N R Y III. Galfrid. de Nevile 1217 I galfrid. de Nevile 1218 2 lidem 1219 3 lidem 1222 6 lidem 1223 7 lidem 1224 6 lidem 1225 1 lidem 1226 1 lidem 1227 1 lidem 1228 2 lidem 1229 3 lidem 1220 6 lidem 1221 5 lidem 1221 7 lidem 1222 6 lidem 1223 7 lidem 1224 6 lidem 1225 9 Euftachius de Ludham 1226 10 lidem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 lidem 1229 13 lidem 1230 14 et Phil. de Lafcellee 1231 15 lidem 1243 15 lidem 1250 14 et Phil. de Lafcellee 1271 5 Hen. de Kirkby 1272 5 lidem 1271 5 Hen. de Kirkby 1272 5 lidem 1264 8 lidem et Rob. de Nevile 1265 49 Will. de Bafale 1266 50 lidem et Rob. de Oke- ton 1269 53 lidem 1270 54 lidem 1271 55 Hen. de Kirkby 1272 5 lidem	Will As Danes	1234 10 Drianus de Iniuia
manvile Galfrid. 6/. Peter et Rad. de Normanvile Ro. de Lacy Conft. Coftrien. et Robert Wallenfis pre quinqua an. Galfrid. 6/. Renfredi et Henrious Rademor, feve Radenor, pre quatuor an. Robert de Percy se Hen. de Middleton Petrus filius Herbert et Ric. de Huffeburn H E N R Y III. Galfrid. de Newile 1217 I gelfrid. de Newile 1218 2 Iidem Simon de Hale 1218 2 Iidem 1224 6 Ildem 1225 5 Idem et Simon de Hales 1224 8 Simon de Hales 1225 9 Eufachius de Ludham 1226 10 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem 1229 13 Idem Will. de Stutevile 1230 14 et Phil. de Lafcellee 1231 15 Iidem 1243 15 Iidem 1256 15 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1227 15 Idem 1266 16 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1277 15 Hen. de Bathon pre duob. an. 1247 31 Idem 1256 10 Idem et Simon de Hales 1268 52 Will. le Latimer 1269 53 Idem 1269 53 Idem 1269 53 Idem 1270 54 Idem 1270 54 Idem 1270 54 Idem 1271 55 Hen. de Kirkby 1272 56 Idem		1238 19 Johan. Jilus Gauridi
Galfrid. 6l. Peter et Rad. de Normanvile Ro. de Lacy Conft. Coftrien. et Robert Wallenfis pre quinque an. Galfrid. fl. Renfrodi et Henricus Rademor, free Radenor, pro quatuor an. Cabert de Percy se Hen. de Middleton Petrus filius Herbert et Ric. de Huffeburn HENRY III. Galfrid. de Newile 1217 I cet Simon de Hale 1218 2 Iidem 1219 3 Iidem 1220 6 Ildem et Simon de Hales 1221 5 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1222 13 Idem 1224 8 Simon de Hales 1225 10 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem 1229 13 Idem Will. de Stutevile 1230 14 et Phil. de Lafcellee 1231 15 Iidem 1243 15 Iidem 1256 16 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1227 15 Idem 1266 17 Idem 1270 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1270 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1270 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1270 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1270 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1270 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1270 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1270 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1270 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1270 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1270 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1270 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1270 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1271 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1271 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1271 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1270 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1271 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1271 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1271 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1272 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1271 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 18 Eufachius de Ludham 1272 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1271 19 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1272 19 Id	Kadoiph, de Nor-	E230 20 Idem
Rad. de Normanvile Ro. de Lacy Conft. Ro. de Lacy Conft. Robert Wallenfis Pre quinqua an. Galfrid. fl. Renfredi et Henrious Rademor five Radenor, pro quatuor an. Robert de Percy se Hen. de Middleton Petrus filius Herbert et Ric. de Huffeburn Fair of Galfrid. de Newile Petrus filius Herbert Ric. de Huffeburn Robert et Rob		
Ro. de Lacy Conft. Coftrien. et Robert Wallenss pre quinque an. Galfrid. fl. Renfredi et Henrious Rademor fieve Radenor, pro quatuer an. Robert de Percy set Hen. de Middleton Petrus filius Herbert et Ric. de Husseburn Hen. de Middleton Petrus filius Herbert et Ric. de Husseburn Hen. de Middleton Galfrid. de Newile 1217 1 et Simon de Hale 1218 2 Iidem 1221 5 Idem et Simon de Hales 1222 6 Iidem 1223 7 Iidem 1224 8 Simon de Hales 1225 9 Eustachius de Ludham 1226 10 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem 1229 13 Idem Will. de Stutevile 1230 14 et Phil. de Lascelles 1271 5 Idem 1270 54 Idem 1271 55 Id	Galfrid. M. Peter et	
Ro, de Lacy Conft. Coffrien. et Robert Wallenfis pre quinque an. Galfrid. fl. Ren- fredi et Henrious Rademor five Radenor, pre quatuor an. Robert de Percy 1215 16 se Henrious Rademor Five Radenor, pre quatuor an. Robert de Percy 1241 25 Idem et Will. de Midelton Robert de Percy 1242 26 Hen. de Bath et Remery de Cerve 1243 27 Hen. de Bath or Remery de Cerve 1243 27 Hen. de Bath or Remery de Cerve 1243 27 Hen. de Bath or Remery de Cerve 1243 27 Hen. de Bath or Remery de Cerve 1243 27 Hen. de Bathon pre duob. an. 1249 31 Hen. de Bathon pre duob. an. 1249 32 Will. Dacre 1250 34 Idem et Rob. de Creppings 1251 35 Rob. de Creppings 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1253 36 Will. Dacre 1253 39 Will. le Latimer 1253 39 Will. le Latimer 1253 39 Will. le Latimer 1254 48 Idem et Rob. de Oke- ton 1264 48 Idem et Rob. de Ne- vile 1265 49 Will. de Bafale 1266 49 Will. de Bafale 1267 51 Idem 1268 52 Will. le Latimor 1269 53 Idem 1270 54 Idem 1270 54 Idem 1271 55 Hen. de Kirkby 1272 56 Idem		
Coftrien. et Robert Wallenüs pro quinqua an. Galfrid. fl. Renfredi et Henrious Rademor, fieze Radenor, pro quatuor an. Robert de Percy se Hen. de Middleton Petrus filius Herberti et Ric. de Husseburn Hen. de Middleton Petrus filius Herberti et Ric. de Husseburn Hen. Scalfrid. de Newile 21217 I galfrid. de Newile 21218 2 Iidem et Simon de Hales 2122 5 Idem et Simon de Hales 2122 6 Ildem et Rob. de Creppings 2125 39 Will. Dacre 2125 39 Will. Da		2238 22 lidem
Robert Wallenss pro quinqua an. Galfrid. fl. Renfrediet Henrious Rademor, five Radenor, proquatuor an. Robort de Percy so Hen. de Middleton Petrus filius Herbertiet Ric. de Husseburn H E N R Y III. Galfrid. de Newile 2217 I Galfrid. de Newile 2218 2 Iidem 2218 2 Iidem 222 6 Iidem 222 7 Ii Rob. de Cokefeld 227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 227 12 Rob. de Cokefeld 227 13 Iidem 328 12 Idem 329 13 Idem 329 13 Idem 320 14 et Phil. de Lascelles 321 15 Iidem 327 56 Iidem 328 12 Idem 329 13 Idem 329 13 Idem 320 14 et Phil. de Lascelles 321 15 Iidem 327 56 Iidem 327 56 Iidem 328 12 Idem 329 13 Idem 329 13 Idem 320 14 et Phil. de Lascelles 321 15 Iidem 327 56 Iidem 327 56 Iidem 327 56 Iidem 328 12 Idem 328 12 Idem 329 13 Idem 329 13 Idem 329 13 Idem 329 14 Et Rob. de Cokefeld 321 15 Iidem 329 16 Iidem 329 17 Iidem 329 17 Iidem 329 18 Iidem 320 18 Iidem 3		Brianus fil. Alani
Robert Wallenss pro quinqua an. Galfrid. fl. Renfrediet Henrious Rademor, five Radenor, proquatuor an. Robort de Percy so Hen. de Middleton Petrus filius Herbertiet Ric. de Husseburn H E N R Y III. Galfrid. de Newile 2217 I Galfrid. de Newile 2218 2 Iidem 2218 2 Iidem 222 6 Iidem 222 7 Ii Rob. de Cokefeld 227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 227 12 Rob. de Cokefeld 227 13 Iidem 328 12 Idem 329 13 Idem 329 13 Idem 320 14 et Phil. de Lascelles 321 15 Iidem 327 56 Iidem 328 12 Idem 329 13 Idem 329 13 Idem 320 14 et Phil. de Lascelles 321 15 Iidem 327 56 Iidem 327 56 Iidem 328 12 Idem 329 13 Idem 329 13 Idem 320 14 et Phil. de Lascelles 321 15 Iidem 327 56 Iidem 327 56 Iidem 327 56 Iidem 328 12 Idem 328 12 Idem 329 13 Idem 329 13 Idem 329 13 Idem 329 14 Et Rob. de Cokefeld 321 15 Iidem 329 16 Iidem 329 17 Iidem 329 17 Iidem 329 18 Iidem 320 18 Iidem 3		1239 23 \ Nich. de Molis 48
1211 12 Galfrid. & Ren- freedi et	Robert Wallensis	(Will. de Midelton
Galfrid. 6l. Renfred et Henrious Rademor five Rademor, proguatuor en. Robert de Percy se Hen. de Bath et Remery de Cerve 1243 27 Hen. de Bath et Remery de Cerve 1243 27 Hen. de Bath or quat. an. Hen. de Middleton Petrus filius Herberti et Ric. de Huffeburn for duob. en. Hen. de Middleton Petrus filius Herberti et Rob. de Creppings 1250 34 Idem et Rob. de Creppings 1251 35 Rob. de Creppings 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1253 36 Will. Dacre 1253 36 Will. Dacre 1253 36 Will. Dacre 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1253 36 Will. Dacre 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1253 36 Will. de Horfenden 1253 39 Will. le Latimer 1253 39 Will. le Latimer 1253 39 Will. le Latimer 1256 40 Idem et Joh. de Oketon pro quinqua 2n. 1261 45 Petrus de Percy 1262 46 Idem 1263 47 Idem 1264 48 Idem et Rob. de Nevile 1265 49 Will. de Bafale 1265 49 Will. de Bafale 1266 50 Idem et Joh. de Oketon 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem 1269 53 Idem 1269 5	C. pro quinque an.	1240 24 Nicholas de Molis
1211 12	Galfrid. fl. Ren-	1241 25 Idem et Will. de Mi-
See Radenor, progutuer an. 1242 26 See Remery de Cerve 1243 27 Hen. de Bath et Remery de Cerve 1243 27 Hen. de Bath or quat. an. 1247 31 Hen. de Bathon proguat. an. 1249 33 Will. Dacre 1250 34 Idem et Rob. de Creppings 1251 35 Rob. de Creppings 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1252 37 Rob. de Creppings 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1254 38 Will. de Horfenden 1253 39 Will. le Latimer 1256 40 Idem et Joh. de Oketon pro quinqua 1256 40 Idem et Joh. de Oketon pro quinqua 1264 48 Idem et Rob. de Newile 1265 49 Will. de Bafale 1266 49 Will. de Bafale 1267 51 Idem 1268 52 Will. de Dketon 1269 53 Idem 1269 53 Id	fredi et	delton
See Radenor, progutuer an. 1242 26 See Remery de Cerve 1243 27 Hen. de Bath et Remery de Cerve 1243 27 Hen. de Bath or quat. an. 1247 31 Hen. de Bathon proguat. an. 1249 33 Will. Dacre 1250 34 Idem et Rob. de Creppings 1251 35 Rob. de Creppings 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1252 37 Rob. de Creppings 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1254 38 Will. de Horfenden 1253 39 Will. le Latimer 1256 40 Idem et Joh. de Oketon pro quinqua 1256 40 Idem et Joh. de Oketon pro quinqua 1264 48 Idem et Rob. de Newile 1265 49 Will. de Bafale 1266 49 Will. de Bafale 1267 51 Idem 1268 52 Will. de Dketon 1269 53 Idem 1269 53 Id	1211 12 < Henricus Rademor	(Nich. de Molis
Remery de Cerve Robort de Percy 21		1242 26 2 Hen. de Bath et
1243 27 Hen. de Bada proquat. an. 1247 31 Hen. de Bathon product. an. 1249 33 Will. Dacre 1249 33 Will. Dacre 1249 33 Will. Dacre 1250 34 Idem et Rob. de Creppings 1251 35 Rob. de Creppings 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1254 38 Will. Dacre 1254 39 Will. Dacre 1256 39	enatuor an.	
## 1215 16 ## 16 ## 16 ## 16 ## 16 ## 17 #		
Hen. de Middleton Spetrus filius Herbert Simon de Hale 1218 2 Idem 1250 34 Idem 1251 35 Rob. de Creppings 1251 35 Rob. de Creppings 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1252 37 Rob. de Creppings 1252 38 Will. Dacre 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1254 38 Will. de Horfenden 1253 39 Will. le Latimer 1256 40 Idem er Joh. de Oketon 1257 39 Will. de Horfenden 1256 40 Idem er Joh. de Oketon 1267 45 Petrus de Percy 1262 46 Idem 1264 48 Idem er Rob. de Nevile 1265 49 Will. de Bafale 1266 49 Will. de Bafale 1267 51 Idem 1268 52 Idem 1269 53		
The control of the		
Ric. de Hussehurn 1250 34 Idem et Rob. de Creppings 1251 35 Rob. de Creppings 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1254 38 Will. de Horsenden 1255 39 Will. de Horsenden 1255 39 Will. le Latimer 1256 40 Idem et Joh. de Oketon 1261 45 Petrus de Percy 1262 46 Idem 1263 47 Idem 1264 48 Idem et Rob. de Nevile 1256 49 Will. de Basale 1266 49 Will. de Basale 1266 49 Will. de Basale 1268 52 Will. le Latimer 1269 53 Idem 1	CPetrus flius Her-	
Ric. de Hussehurn 1250 34 Idem et Rob. de Creppings 1251 35 Rob. de Creppings 1252 36 Will. Dacre 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1254 38 Will. de Horsenden 1255 39 Will. de Horsenden 1255 39 Will. le Latimer 1256 40 Idem et Joh. de Oketon 1261 45 Petrus de Percy 1262 46 Idem 1263 47 Idem 1264 48 Idem et Rob. de Nevile 1256 49 Will. de Basale 1266 49 Will. de Basale 1266 49 Will. de Basale 1268 52 Will. le Latimer 1269 53 Idem 1	7216 17 2 herti et	Tan 12 Will Dacre
Coeppings Coeppings Coepp		1240 14 Idem et Rob. de
Table Tabl	Cresci de transcriti	Compiner
2217 1 et Califrid. de Newile 1233 36 Will. Dacre 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 124 38 Will. de Horfenden 1255 39 Will. le Latimer 1255 40 Idem et Joh. de Oketon 1255 39 Will. le Latimer 1256 40 Idem et Joh. de Oketon 1256 40 Idem et Joh. de Oketon 1263 47 Idem 1264 46 Idem 1264 46 Idem 1264 46 Idem 1265 40 Will. de Basale 1265 40 Idem et Joh. de Oketon 1267 11 Idem 1268 52 Will. de Basale 1269 53 Idem 1269	. HENRY III.	raer as Rob. de Crennings
1217 1		1251 35 Robi de Cieppinga
1218 2 Iidem	•	rara as Rob de Crennines
1218 2 Iidem		vers of Will de Horienden
1219 3 Idem 1226 40 Idem et Joh. de Oketan 1227 5 Idem et Simon de 1228 6 Idem et Simon de 1229 7 Idem 1262 46 Idem 1263 47 Idem 1264 46 Idem 1264 46 Idem 1264 46 Idem 1264 47 Idem 1264 48 Idem et Rob. de Newile 1265 49 Will. de Basale 1266 50 Idem et Joh. de Oketan 1271 168 168 1267 168 1268 16	To 18 a lidem	race so Will le l'atimer
tan pro quinqua 1221 5 Idem et Simon de Hales 1222 6 Ildem 1223 7 Iidem 1224 8 Simon de Hales 1225 9 Euftachius de Ludham 1226 10 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem 1229 13 Idem (Will. de Stutevile 1230 14 et Phil. de Lascelles 1271 55 Hen. de Kirkby 1272 56 Hen. de Kirkby		rack to Man at Joh de Oke
1221 5 Idem at Simon de Hales 1261 45 Petrus de Percy 1262 46 Idem 1263 47 Idem 1263 47 Idem 1264 48 Idem at Simon de Hales 1225 9 Eufachius de Ludham 1264 48 Idem at Simon de Nebam 1265 49 Will. de Basale 1265 146m 1268 25 Idem 1268 25 Idem 1269 53 Idem 1269 53 Idem 1269 53 Idem 1269 53 Idem 1270 54 Idem 1271 55 Hen. de Kirkby 1272 56 Idem 1271 55 Hen. de Kirkby 1272 56 Idem 1271 56 Idem 1272 56 Idem 1272 56 Idem 1272 56 Idem 1273 57 Idem 1273 57 Idem 1273 57 Idem 1273 1273 1273 1273 1273 1273 1273 1273		
Hales 1261 45 Petrus de Percy 1262 46 Idem 1263 47 Idem 1264 48 Idem et Rob. de New 1264 48 Idem et Rob. de New 1265 49 Will. de Basale 1266 50 Idem et Job. de Okefeld 127 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 128 12 Idem 1269 13 Idem 1269 53 Idem 1269 54 Idem 1269 53 Idem 1269 53 Idem 1269 54 Idem 1269 55 Idem 1269 54 Idem 1269 55 Idem 1269	need a Camina de Neville	
1222 6 Ildem 1223 7 Iidem 1224 8 Simon de Hales 1225 9 Eustachius de Ludham 1226 10 Idem et Rob. de Cokefeld 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem 1229 13 Idem 1230 14 et Phil. de Lascelles 1231 15 Iidem 1271 55 Roger.Extraneus et 1272 56 Bidem		
1223 7		1201 45 Petrus de Percy
1224	- ·	
1225 Eufachius de Ludham Eufachius de Ludham 1265 49 Will. de Basale 1265 49 Will. de Basale 1266 50 Idem et Job. de Oketon 1271 1 Idem 1268 52 Will. de Latimor 1269 53 Idem 1270 54 Idem 1271 55 Hen. de Kirkby 1272 56 Idem 1272 56 Idem 1272 56 Idem 1273 56 Id	2223 7 Slacm	1203 47 1dem
ham 1226 10 Idem et Rob. de Coke- feld 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem 1229 13 Idem 1230 14 et Phil. de Lascelles 1231 15 Idem 1271 55 Roger.Extrancus et Prince P	1224 • Simon de Pales	
1226 10 Idem et Rob. de Coke- feld 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem 1229 13 Idem 1230 14		
fold 1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem 1229 13 Idem 1230 14 et 2 Phil. de Lascelles 1231 15 Idem 1271 55 Hen. de Kirkby 1272 56 Hen.		
1227 11 Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem 1229 13 Idem 1230 14		
1228 12 Idem 1229 13 Idem Will. de Stutevile 1230 14 Phil. de Lascelles 1231 15 Iidem 1268 52 Will. le Latimor 1269 53 Idem 1270 54 Idem 1271 55 Roger.Extraneus et 1271 55 Hen. de Kirkby 1272 56 Hdem		
1229 13 Idem		1267 51 Idem
Will. de Stutevile 1230 14 Phil. de Lascelles 1270 54 Idem 1271 55 K Roger. Extraneus et 1271 55 Hen. de Kirkby 1272 56 Hidem		1208 52 Will. le Latimer
Will. de Stutevile 1270 54 Idem 1270 54 Phil. de Lascelles 1271 55 Hen. de Kirkby 1272 56 Hem.		1269 53 Idem
Phil, de Lascelles 277 33 } Hen. de Kirkby		1270 54 Idem
Phil, de Lascelles 277 33 } Hen. de Kirkby		S Roger. Extraneus et
1231 15 lidom 1272 56 lidom 1232 16 lidom	C Phil. de Lascelles	22/2 33 2 Hen. de Kirkby
1232 10 lidem	1231 15 Iidom	2272 56 Jidem
	1232 10 lidem	1

EDWARD

A LIST of the VISCOUNTS or HIGH SHE-RIFFS of the County of YORK, from the Time of WILLIAM I.

WILLIAM L

A. D. A. Reg,

1069 3 Gulielmus Mailet* Rob. Fitz Richard + Radulph Paganel 1 Hugo vicecomes Galf. de Estotevile

HENRY I.

1118 18 Guliel. Punctell 5 Osbertus wel Osbertius de Archis Robert de Oketon .

STEPHEN.

1140 5 Bertram de Bulmer

HENRY II.

1154 1 Bertram de Bulmer pro novem annis 1164 10 Radulph de Glanvile

1170 16 Idem et Robert de Stutevile

1171 17 Rob. de Stuteville pre quinque an.

1177 23 Radulph. de Glanvile ad term. regni Hen. II.

RICHARD L

A. D. A. Reg.

1189 1 Radulphus de Glanvile..

1190 2 Johan: Mareschallus Osbertus de Longocampo

1191: 3 Ofb. de Longocampo 1192 - 4 Hugo Bardulf

4 Hugo de Boebi

5 Tidem . 1193

1194 6 lidem

Galfrid. archiep. Ebor. et 1195 Rog. de Baluent.* pro quinque an.

JOHN.

Calfred filius Petri 1200 Jacob. de Paterne

1201 2 Iidem Will. de Stutevile

1202 Will. de Breto

1203 4 Iidem

1204

† Ordericus Vital. f. 512. c. Lelandi coll. Rog. Hoveden, &c.

₩ E libro Doomesday. The rest are from antient charters and the Pipe-rolls.

& William Punstell is faid by Ord. Vital. to furrender the castle . of York anno 1118. p. 843. he was nephew to Rad. de Guiot, &c. p. 846.

* Geofiy archbishop of York gave three thousand marks, and one hundred marks increase of yearly rent, for having the office of the shrievalty of this county conferred upon him. Which argues it a place of great profit in those days, 10 Ric. I. Maddon's exchequer, p. 317.

Rog. Hoveden, &c. Vid. annal. Jub boc anno.

0 н A. D. A. Rog. N. A.D. A. Rog. 1233 17 Petrus de Rivall 2234 18 Brianus de Infula Galfrid. filius Potrl 1235 19 Johan. filius Galfridi 1236 20 Idem Will. de Percy et 1204 Radolph. de Nor-🕻 Brianus *filius A*lamanvile Galfrid. fl. Peter et Rad. de Normanni et E237 21 Roger de Stapleton 1205 2238 22 Tidem vile (Brianus fil. Alani Ro. de Lacy Conft. Nich. de Molis es Cestrien. et E239 23 1206 Will. de Midelton Robert Wallensis 1240 24 Nicholas de Molis pro quinque an. 1241 25 Idem et Will. de Mi-Galfrid. fl. Renfredi et delton 1211 12 4 Henricus Rademor (Nich. de Molis sie Radenor, pro 1242 26 Hen. de Bath et quatuor an. Remery de Cerve Robert de Percy 1243 27 Hen. de Bada pre 1215 16 quat. an. Hen. de Middleton 1247 31 Hen. de Bathon pro Petrus filius Herduob. an. 1249 33 Will. Dacro 1216 17 berti er LRic. de Husseburn 1250 34 Idem et Rob. de Creppings 1251 35 Rob. de Creppings HENRY III. 1252 36 Will. Dacre Calfrid. de Nevile 1253 37 Rob. de Creppings 1217 1254 38 Will de Horfenden Simon de Hale 1255 39 Will. le Latineer 1256 40 Idem et Joh. de Oke-1218 2. Tidem g Iidem 1319 1220 4 Galfrid. de Nevile ton pro quinque 5 Idem et Simon de 1221 an. 1261 45 Petrus de Percy Hales 6 Iidem 1262 46 Idem 1222 1263 47 Idem 1264 48 Idem et Rob. de No-7 Jidem8 Simon de Hales 1223 1224 1225 • Eustachius de Ludvile 1265 49 Will. de Bafale ham 1226 10 Idem et Rob. de Coke-1266 go Idem et Joh. de Okefeld ton 1267 51 *Idem* 1268 52 Will, le Latimer 1227 II Rob. de Cokefeld 1228 12 Idem 1229 13 Idem 2269 53 Idem Will. de Stutevile 1270 54 Idem Roger. Extraneus et 1271 55 Hen. de Kirkby [Phil. de Lafcelles

1231 15 Iidem

1232 16 lidem

.

EDWARD

2272 56 Jidem

10 The History and Antiquities

EDWARD I.
A.D. A. Reg.
P273 I Roger. de Estraneus
1274 2 Idem
1275 3 Alex. de Kyrketon
pro quat. an.
1279 7 Ranul. de Dacre
1280 8 Idem et Joh. de Lyth-
grenes
pro quin. an.
1286 14 Gervasius de Cliston
pro sex an.
1292 20 Joh. de Meaux
1293 21 Idem
1294 22 Joh. de Byrun pro
sex an.
1300.28 Rob. Oughtred
1301 29 Simon de Kyme pro
quat. an. 1305 33 Will. de Houkes fra
duob. an.
,

FDWARD

EDWARD II.

	D W II K D II.	
1 307	I Joh. de Cripling	
#308	2 Idem	
1309	Johan. de Guas de Johan. de Eure Gerard: de Sal-	
1310	wayne et Joh: de Eure	
1311	5 Tidem	
1312	6 Gerard. de Salwayı	n
1313	7 Idem	
1314	8 Joh. Malebys of	
• •	Nich. Meynel	
1315	9 Symon Warde	
7016	S Nich. de Gray et	

Symon Warde

A. D. A. Reg. | 1317 | 11 | Symon Warde | | 1318 | 12 | Iidem | | 1319 | 13 | Symon Warde | | 1320 | 14 | Iidem | | 1321 | 15 | Idem | | 1322 | 16 | Roger, de | Somervillo | | pro quin. an.

E D W A R D III.

1327 I Rog. de Somervile

1328 2 Joh. Darcy

1329 3 Hen. Falconberg

1330 4 Idem

1331 5 Rad. Bulmer

1332 6 Petrus de Salio Marico, Salimar/b

1333 7 Idem

1333 8 Petrus de Middleton

1335 9 Idem 1336 10 Petrus de Salfo Marifoo Red. de Haftings 1337 11 \$\frac{et}{et}\$

Tho. de Rokoby
1338-12 Rad. de Hastinges
1339-13 Idem
1340-14 Idem

1341 15 Joh. de Eland 1342 16 Joh. Falconberg 1343 17 Tho. de Rokeby pro

Jeptem an.

1350 24 Gerard. Salwayne
1351 25 Will, de Plompton
1352 26 Pet. de Nuttelle

1353 27 Milo Stapleton †
1354 28 Petrus de Nuttelle
1355 29 Milo Stapleton, mil.

pro quin. an.
1360 34 Tho. de Musgrave

^{*} Symon Warde gained a great victory over the barons at Burroughbridge, where the Earl of Lancaster was taken prisoner. The male line of this antient family expired in fir Christ. Warde standard-bearer to King Henry VIII. at Boulogn. Three daughters married to Strickland, Musgrave, and Osborn. Fuller's Worthies.

[†] Miles Stapleton, one of the first Knights of the Garter.

EDWARD III. A. D. A. Reg. 1396 19 Rad. de Eure A. D. A. Reg. 1397 20 Rob. de Nevile 1361 35 Marm. de Constable 1398 21 Jac. Pykeryng 1362 36 Idem 1399 22 Joh. Upeeden, 1/8 1363 37 Tho. le Mufgrave Hen. IV. 1364 38 Idem 1365 39 Idem 1366 40 Marm. Constable H · E N R Y IV. 1367 41 Idem 1400 I Joh. Constable, miles Joh. Chamont wel (Tho. Bromflete, de calvo monte et miles, et 1401 Will. Acton Wil. Dronsfield, m. 1369 43 Iidem 1402 3 Joh. Savyle 1370 44 Joh. Chamont et 4 Ric. Redman 1403 5 Idem Will. Acton 1404 1371 45 Joh. Bygod 6 Wil. Dronsfield, miles 1405 1372 46 Rob. de Roos 7 Joh. de Elton, miles 8 Tho. Rokeby, miles * 1406 1373 47 Will. Acton 1407 1374 48 Joh. Bygod de Set-9 Wil. Harrington, miles 1408 *erington 1409 10 Edw. Hastings, miles 1375 49 Will. Perciehay 1376 50 Will. de Melton 1410 11 Edw. Sandford, miles 1411 12 Tho. Rokeby, miles 1377 51 Rad. de Hastinges Ħ E N R Y v. RICHARD II. 1 Will. Harrington miles 1413 1 Rad. de Hastinges 2 Tho. Bromfiete, miles 1378 1414 2 Joh. Constable de 3 Ric. Redman, miles 1415 1379 Halesham 1416 4 Edw. Haftings, miles .¥380 3 R. Nevile de Hornby 5 Rob. Hilton, miles 6 Joh. Bygod, miles 1417 et Joh, Savyle 1418 7 Tho. Bromflete, miles 4 Rad. Hastinges, miles 1381 1419 8 Halnatheus Maleve-5 Will. de Ergham -1382 1420 6 Joh. Savyle 1383 rer, miles, de Allerton 1384 7 Gerad. Usfleet 1421 9 Wil. Harrington, miles 8 Rob. Constable 10 Hain. Maleverer. 1385 1422 1386 .9 Idem miles 1387 10 Rob. de Hylton 1388 II Joh. Savyle Н E N R Y VI. 1389 12 Joh. Godard 1390 13 Jac. Pykeryng 1391 14 Will. de Melton 1 Wil. Harrington, miles 1423 2 Rob. Hylton, miles 1424 1392 15 Rad. de Eure 1425 3 Joh. Langton, miles 1393 16 Joh. Upeeden, miles 1426 4 Ric. Haftings, miles 1394 17 Jac. Pykeryng, miles Will. Ryther, miles 1427 1395 18 Rad. Constable 1428 6 Rob. Hylton, miles

1429

^{*} The. Rokeby gained the victory, by the fole affiftance of his county, over the Earl of Northumb. rland at Brambam-moor.

The History and Antiquities

NRY VI. Н E

A.D.	A.	Reg.
1429	7	Will. Harrington, mil.
1430	8	John Clarevaulx
1431	9	Will. Ryther, miles
1432		Ric. Pykeryng, miles
1433	fI	Hen. Bromflete, miles
3434		Ric. Hastings, miles
1435		Will. Ryther, miles
1436		Will. Tirwhit, miles
1437	15	Joh. Constable de
	·	Halsham, miles
1438		Rob. Constable, miles
1439	17	Will. Ryther, miles
1440		Joh. Tempest, miles
1441	19	Rob. Waterton, miles

1442 20 Will. Gascoign de Gauthorp, miles 1443 21 Tho. Metham, miles 1444 22 Edmund Talbot de

Bashall, miles 1445 23 Will. Eure, miles

1446 24 Jac. Strangeways de Ormiby, miles 1447 25 Rob. Oughtrede, m.

1448 26 Will. Plumpton de Plumpton, miles

1449 27 Joh. Conyers, miles 1450 28 Jac. Pykeryng, miles 1451 29 Rob. Oughtrede, m. 1452 30 Rad. Bygod, miles

1453 31 Jac. Strangeways, m. 1454 32 Joh. Melton, jun. mil.

1455 33 Joh. Savile, miles 1456 34 Tho. Harrington, m. 1457 35 Joh. Hotham, miles 1458 36 Rad. Bygod, miles

1459 37 Joh. Tempest, miles 1460 38 Tho. Metham, miles

EDWARD IV.

1461 1 Joh. Savile, miles 2 Rob. Constable, miles 1462 3 Idem 1463 4 Joh. Constable, miles 1464 Ed. Hastings, miles 1465 5 Ed. Haftings, miles 6 Ric. Fitz-williams,m.

1466 7 Jac. Harrington, m. 1467

A. D. A. Reg.

1468 8 Joh. Conyers, miles 1469 9 Jac. Strangeways, m.

1470 10 Hen. Vavasour, miles 1471 11 Ed. Hastings, miles

1472 12 Rad. Ashton, miles 1473 13 Idem

1474 14 Walt. Griffith, miles

1475 15 Joh. Conyers, miles 1476 16 Joh. Harrington, miles 1477 17 Ed. Haftings, miles

1478 18 Will. Ryther, miles 1479 19 Rob. Constable

1480 20 Hugo Hastings, miles 1481 21 Marm. Constable, m.

1482 22 Rad. Bygod, miles

RICHARD III.

1483 I Will. Eure, miles 1484 2 Ed. Haftings, miles 3 Tho. Markenfield, m. 1485

E NRY Н VII.

1486 I Joh. Savile, miles 2 Robert Ryther, miles 1487 1488 3 Joh. Nevile, miles-4 Marm. Conftable 1489

5 Hen. Wentworth de 1490 Woodhouse, miles 6 Tho. Wortley, miles

1491 7 Henry Wentworth, m. 1492 8 Jac. Strangeways, m. 1493

9 Marm: Constable, m. 1494 1495 10 Joh. Nevill, miles. 1496 11 Will, Gascoign, miles

1497 12 Joh. Melton, miles 1498 13 Joh. Conyers, miles

1499 14 Joh. Hotham, miles 1500 15 Idem

1501 16 Walterus Griffith, me. 1502 17 Tho. Wortley, miles

1503 18 Will. Conyers, miles 1504 19 Rad. Ryder, miles

1505 20 Joh. Cutts, miles

1506 21 Rad. Eure, miles

1507 22 Joh. Norton, miles .1508 23 Idem

HENRY

HENRY VIII.

A. D. A. Reg. 1 Marm. Constable de 1509 Flamborough, miles 2 *Rad. Eure, miles 1510 3 Joh. Constable, miles 4 Joh. Everingham, mi-1511 1512 le:, de Wadsley

5 Will. Lean, miles
6 Joh. Norton, miles
Carre, miles Will. Percy, miles 1513 1514 John Carre, miles 1515

1516 9 Will. Bulmer, miles 1517 1518 10 Joh. Nevile, miles

1520 12 Tho. Strangeways, m. 1521 13 Will. Maleverer, miles

1522 14 Hen. Clifford, miles 1523 15 Joh. Nevill, miles 1524 16 Joh. Constable de Con-

stable-Burton, miles

1526 18 Will. Middleton, m.

1529 21 Rad. Ellerker fen. mi-

les, de Ellerker

1537 29 Hen. Savile, miles

1539 31 Will. Fairfax, miles

1541 33 Hen. Savile, miles

1542 34 Tho. Tempest, miles 1543 35 Tho. Dawney de

1544 36 Nich. Fairfax, miles

8 Rad. Tempest, miles

1519 11 Pet. Vavasour, miles

Jac. Metcalf, arm. 1525 17

1527 19 Joh. Nevill, miles 1528 20 Joh. Constable, miles

1530 22 Joh. Strangeways, m. 1531 23 Nic. Fairfax, miles 1532 24 Marm. Constable, m.

1533 25 Joh. Constable, miles 1534 26 Will. Fairfax, miles

1535 27 George Darcy, miles 1536 28 Bryan Hastings, miles

1538 30 Jac. Strangeways, m.

1540 32 Rob. Nevill, miles

Cowicke, mil.

Vol. III.

A. D. A. Reg.

1545 37 Christ. Danby, milės 1546 38 Joh. Tempelt, miles

EDWARD VI.

1 Ric. Cholmley de I 547 Whitby, miles

2 Will. Vavasour, miles 1548

3 Walt. Calverley de I 549 Calverley, miles

Leon. Beckwith de 1550 Aketon, miles Tho Gresham, miles 1551

6 Tho. Maleverer, miles 1552

PHILIP and MARY.

I Tho. Waterton, miles 1553

2 Ingram Clifford, miles I 554 3 Christ. Metcalfe, m. 1555

4 Rich. Cholmley, miles 1556 Rob. Constable, miles 3557 1558

6 Rad. Ellerker, miles ELIZABETH.

1 Joh. Vaughan de Sut-1559 ton, arm.

2 John Nevill, miles т сбо 1561 3 Nich. Fairfax, miles

1562 4. † Geo. Bowes de Stratham, miles

Will. Vavafour, miles 1563 6 Will. Ingleby de Rip-1564

ley, miles 7 Tho. Gargrave de 1365 Nosthall, miles

8 Joh. Constable, miles 1466 9 Hen. Savile, miles 1567

1568 10 Ric. Norton, arm.

1569 11 Tho. Gargrave, miles 1570 12 Christ. Hildyard, m.

1571 13 Tho. Fairfax, miles

1578

^{*} Rad. Eure, vel Evers, created Baron by Henry VIII. the family had Malton Castle.

[†] Vid. an. Sub an. 1569.

ELIZABETH. A. D. A. Reg. 1572 14 Joh. Dawney de Cowick, arm. 1573 15 Marm. Constable, m. 157: 16 Joh. Bellasis de Newborough, miles 1575 17 Tho. Danby, miles 1576 18 Tho. Boynton de Barmston, arm. 1577 19 Will. Fairfax, arm. 1578 20 Christ. Wandsford de Kirklington, miles 1579 21 Ric. Goodrick de Ribston, arm. 1580 22 Rad. Bourchier, arm. 1581 23 *Rob. Stapleton, m. 1582 24 Tho. Wentworth, ar. 1583 25 Cotton Gargrave, m. 1584 26 Joh. Hotham de Scarbro', arm. 1585 27 Brian Stapleton, miles 1586 28 Hen. Constable de Constable-Burton, 7587 29 Rob. Aske, arm. 1588 30 Ric. Maleverer, arm. 1590 32 Phil. Conftable, arm. 1591 33 Ric. Goodrick, arm.

1589 31 Joh. Dawney, miles 1592 34 Will. Mallery, miles 1593 35 Rad. Eure primogen. D. Eure 1594 36 Fran. Vaugban, sem. 1595 37 Christ. Hildyard, ar.

1596 38 Fran. Boynton, miles

1597 39 Tho. Lascells, arm. 1598 40 Marm. Grimston de Grimston - Garth, arm.

A. D. A. Reg.

1599 41 Rob. Swyft de Doncaster, arm. 1600 42 + Fran. Clifford de Londesbro', arm. 1601 43 Will. Wentworth, ar. 1602 44 Tho. Strickland, arm. 1603 45 Hen. Bellasis, miles

TAMES I.

1 † Hen. Bellasis, m. 2 Ric. Gargrave, miles 160% 1604 1605 3 Will. Banburgh de Howfam, miles 1606 4 Hen. Griffith de Agnes Burton, miles 1607 5 Timothy Hutton de Maske, miles 1608 6 Hugh Bethell de Alne, miles Fran. Hildesley, miles 1609 1610 8 Tho. Dawney, miles 1611 9 Hen. Slingsby de Scriven, miles 1612 10 Chrift. Hildyard, miles

1613 11 Georg. Savile, miles et bar. 1614 12 Joh. Armitage de Kirklees, arm.

1615 13 Ed. Stanhope, miles 1616 14 Mic. Warton de Beverley, miles

1617 15 Rob. Swyft de Doncaster, miles 1618 16 Wil. Alford de Bilton.

miles 1619 17 Arth. Ingram, de ci-

vit. Ebor. miles 1620 18 Tho. Gower de Stitenham, m. et bar.

1621

* Rob. Stapleton, a lineal descendant from Sir Miles, married one of the coheirs of Sir Henry Sherrington, by whom he had a numerous issue.

B 2

+ Fran. Clifford; he afterwards succeeded his brother George in his honours and earldom of Cumberland; he was father to Henry, the fifth and last earl of that family, whose sole daughter was married to the Earl of Cork.

1 Hen. Bellasis, created by Car. I. Baron Falconbridge of Yurum.

J A M E ı.

A. D. A. Reg. 1621 19 Ric. Tempest, miles 1622 20 Guido Palmes de

Lindley, miles 1623 21 Hen. Jenkins de Grimston juxta. Ebor. miles

1624 22 Ric. Cholmley, miles

CHARLES I.

I * Tho. Wentworth; 3625 mil. et bar.

2 The. Norcliffe de 3626 Manythorp, miles

3 Tho. Fairfax, miles 1627 4 Matthew Boynton, 1628 mil. ct bar.

1629 6 Joh. Gibson, miles Arthur Ingram, jun. 1630

1631 7 Tho. Layton de Laxton, miles

1632 Arthur Robinson de Newby, miles

9 Marm. Wyvill de 2633 Constable - Burton,

miles et bar. 1634 10 Joh, Hotham, miles et bar.

2635 xx Will. Pennyman de Maske, bar.

2636 12 Joh. Rainsden, miles 1637 13 Iho. Danhy, miles

1638 14 Will. Robinson, m. 2639 15 † Marm. Langdale de Dalton, miles

1640 16 Joh. Buck de Filey, m.

1641 17 Tho. Gower, jun. de Stitnam, miles

1642 18 Ric. Hutton de Goldsbro', miles

1643 19 Matthew Bointon de Barmston, m. et bar. 1644 20 Idem.

A. D. A. Reg.

1645 21 Joh. Bourchier, miles

1646 22 Rob. Darley de Buttercrumb, miles

1647 23' Joh. Savile de Med-

ley, miles 1648 24 Will. S. Quintin de Harpham, bar.

CHARLES 11.

1649 r Joh: Savile of Lupfit, miles

2 Ed. Roads, miles 1650

1651. 3 Geo. Marwood, arm. 4 Hugh Bethell, jun. de 1652

Rife

5 Will. Constable de 1653 Flambro', miles et bar.

1654 6 Col. John Bright of Badfworth

1655 John Bright 7 John Bright 8 Tho. Harrison, Esq. 1656

9 The Same 1657

1658 10 Barrington Bourchier, Eſq.

1650 II Robert Waters, Efq. 1660 12 Sir Thomas Slingiby, bart.

1661 13 Sir Thomas Osborne, bart.

1662 14 Sir Thomas Gower of Stitnam, knight and baronet

1663 15 Sir Roger Langley of Sheriff-Hoton, bart.

1664 16 Sir Fran. Cobb, knt.

1665 17 The same 1666 18 Sir John Reresby, be.

1667 19 Sir Rich. Mauleverer, knight and baronet

1668 20 Sir John Armitage, bart.

166g

Afterwards Earl of Strafford.

⁺ Created by Car. II. for his extraordinary loyalty, baron Langdale, in April 1658; two years before the Refloration. B 2

The History and Antiquities

CHARLES II.

A. D. A. Reg. 1669 21 Sir Philip Monckton, kmt.

1670 22 Sir Solomon Swale, bart.

1671 23 Sir Will. Wentworth,

1672 24 John Ramsden, efq. 1673 25 Sir Tho. Yarborough,

1674 26 Henry Marwood, efq. 3675 27 Sir Ed. Jennings, Aut.

1676 28 Sir Godfrey Copley, bart.

1677 29 The same 1678 30 Rich. Shuttleworth,

efq.
1679 31 Sir Tho. Daniel, knt. 1680 32 Sir Rich. Grahme of Norton - Coniers,

bart. 1681 33 Will. Lowther, esq.

1682 34 Ambrose Pudsey, esq. 1633 35 Sir Brian Stapylton,

bart. 1684 36 Chrift. Tancred, efq.

AME II. Ţ

1685 r Christ. Tancred, efq.

1686 2 Tho. Rookeby, efq.

3 The Same 1687 4 Sir Rich. Grahme, 1688 displaced in April 1680

WILLIAM III. and MARY.

1 Will. Robinson, esq. 1689 2 Sir Jonathan Jen-1690 nings, kat.

3 Henry Fairfax, ofq. 1691

4 John Gill, efq. 1692 Ambrole Pudley, efq. 1693

1694

6 Charles Tancred, efq.

A. D. A. Reg. 7 Ingleby Daniel, efq. 8 John Bradshaw, efq. 1695

1696 9 Tho. Pulleine, efq. 1697

1698 10 Will. Lowther, efq.

1699 11 John Lambert, esq. 1700 12 Fairfax Norcliffe, esq. 1701 13 Robert Constable, esq.

N-E.

1 Robert Mitford, esq. 1702 2 Sir Tho. Pennyman, 1703

bart. 3 Tho. Pulleine, efq. 1704.

4 Godfrey Bofville, efq. 1705 5 Sir Matt. Pierson, knt. 1706

6 Sir Roger Beckwith, 1707 bart.

7 Henry Ivefon, esq. 1798

8 Will. Ellis, efq. 1705 9 Will. Turbutt, efq.

1710 1711 10 Will. Neville, efq.

1712 11 Will. Vavasour, esq. :

esq. 1714 13 Tho. Wrightfon, efq.

GEORGE

1 Fairfax Norcliffe, efq.

1715 2 Cha. Wilkinson, efq. 1716

3 Sir Will. Huftler, knt. 1717 1718

4 Sir Henry Goodrich, bart.

5 Daniel Lascelles, efq. 1719 6 John Bourchier, efq. 1720

7 Sir Walter Hawkel. 1721 worth, bart.

8 Sir Ralph Milbank. 1722 bart.

g Sir Will. Wentworth. 1723 bart.

1724 10 Hugh Cholmley, efq.

1725 11 Cholmley Turner, elq.

1726 12 Tho. Ramiden, e/q. 1727 13 Cha. Bathurst, efq.

GEORGE

2

GEORGE II. A. D. A. Reg. 1728 1 Thomas Duncombe of Duncombe-park esq. 2 Will. Harvey, esq. 1729 3 Sir Will. S. Quintin, 1730 4 Bielby Thompson efq. 1731 5 Sir Rowland Wynne. 1732 bart. 6 Tho. Condon, esq. 1733 7 Hugh Bethell, efq. 8 Francis Barlow, efq. 1734 1735 9 James Hustler, esq. 1736 1737 10 Mark Kirby, efq. 1738 11 Sir Hugh Smithson, bart. 1739 12 Sir Geo. Cooke, bart. 1740 13 Sir S. Armytage, bart. 1741 14 Sir Lionel Pilkington, bart. 1742 15 Henry Darcy, esq. 1743 16 Ralph Bell, e/q. 1744'17 Godfrey Copley, efq. 1745 18 Tho. Thornhill, efq. 1746 19 Henry Ibbetton, efq. 1747 20 Sir Will, Milner, bart. 1748 21 Will Thompson, efq. 1749 22 John Bourchier, esq. 1750 23 Sir William Pennyman, bart. 1751 24 Sir Griffith Boynton, bart. 1752 25 Richard Sykes, efq. 1753 26 Sir Ralph Milbanke,

bart. 2754 27 Nathaniel Cholmley, e[q. . 1755 28 Tho. Foljambe, efq. 1756 29 Sir G.M. Metham, kt. 1757 30 Henry Willoughby, e∫q•••

A. D. A. Reg. 1758 31 Jeremiah Dixon, efq. 1759 32 Charles Turner, efq. 1760 33 James Shuttleworth, efq.

GEORGE 111. 1 Sir John Lister Kaye, 1761 bart. 2 Hugh Bethell, efq. 1762 3 Boynton Langley, efq. 1763 4 Sir Will. Foulis, bart. 1764 5 Sir Thomas Went-1765 worth, bart. 1766 6 Tho. Thornhill, efq. 7 Tho. Arthington, ejq. 1767 1768 8. SirGeorge Strickland. bart. 1769 9 Sir James Ibbetson,

bart. 1770 10 Sir Bellingham Gra-

ham, bart. 1771 11 Sir Griffith Boynton. bart. 1772 12 Sir W. St. Quintin,

barı. 1773 13 Sir M. Afty Wyvill, bart.

1774 14 Mann Horsfield, efq. 1775 15 Sir George Armytage, bart. 1776 16 Giles Earle, efq.

1777 17 Bacon Frank, efq. 1778 18 John Sawrey Morritt, e∫q.

1779 19 Tho. Duncombe, efq. 1780 20 Will. Bethell, efq. 1781 21 Humph. Osbaldeston.

John, 1782 22 Sir Ingilby, bart.

A CATALOGUE of the REPRESENTATIVES in PAR-LIAMENT for the City of YORK, from the first Summons and Returns, beginning 23d EDWARD I*.

West. 23 Ed. I. Nicholas de Seleby, Roger Basy.
York, 26 Ed. I. Joh. Le Espicer, Nic. Clarevaux.
York. 28 Ed. I. John de Sezevaux †, Gilbert de Arnald.
Lincoln. 28 Ed. I. John de Askam, And. de Bolingbroke.
Westm. 33 Ed. I. Tho. le Anguiler, John de Sezevaux.
Westm. 34 Ed. I. John de Graham, Roger de Roston.
Carlisse, 35 Ed. I. John de Askam, John de Sezevaux.
North. 1 Ed. II. John de Askam, John de Ebor.
Westm. 2 Ed. II. Tho. de Norsolke, Nic. Grantbridge.
Westm. 4. Ed. II. Joh. de Graa, Tho. Aguiler.
Lond. 5 Ed. H. Tho. de Alwerthorpe, John Segge.
Westm. 6 Ed. II. Tho. de Redness, Nic. Sezevaux.
Westm. 7 Ed. II. Nic. Sezevaux, Joh. de Appelton.
Westm. 8 Ed. II. Joh. de Appelton, Rog. Ughtred.
Westm. 12 Ed. II. Joh. de Sexdecim Vallibus.
Hen. Calvert.

Hen. Calvert. --- Iidem. York, 15 Ed. II. Hen. Calvert, Tho. de Redness. Westm. 19 Ed. H. Joh. de Askam, Symon de Kingston. Westm. 20 Ed. H. Will. de Redness, Hen. de Bolton. York, 1 Ed. III. Tho. de Redness, Nic. Sezevaux. Lincoln, - Ric. Tannock, Tho. de Montefort. Winch. 2 Ed. III. Will. Fox, Will. de Baronia. North". - Tho. de Pontefracto, Joh. de Burton. N. Sarum, 3 Ed. III. Tho. de Gargrave, Joh. de Kyrkeby. North. 4 Ed. III. Will. Fox, Tho. Middlestone. York, 6 Ed. III. Return loft. York, ---- Will. Fox, Galf. Aldwark. Westm. 7 Ed. III. Tho. de Pontefracto, Joh. de Ryppon. Westm. — Nic. de Scoreby. York, — Ric. de Brickinhale. Westm. 9 Ed. III. Joh. de Bristow, Nic. de Appleby. York, - Steph. de Setherington, Nic. de Scoreby.

Nott.

^{*} Prynn fays, Citizens were elected and returned in 49 Hen. III. but that their Names are not to be met with in any of our Records.

[†] De Sezevaux, or de fexdecem Vallibus, is the Town on the Wolds, now called Thixendale; corruptly, no doubt, from fixteen Dales, which the Place is remarkable for.

Nott. 10. Ed. III. Ric. de Briggenhale, Hen. Goldbeter. Westm. 11 Ed. III. Ric. de Briggenhale, Alex. Goldbeter. Westm. ---- Nic. de Scoreby, Hamo de Hessay. Westm. 12 Ed. III. Joh. de Sezevaux, Hon. Calvers. Westm. Joh. de Womme, Rob. Sprottle.
Westm. Joh. de Womme, Ric. de Saugerry. Wellen. 13 Ed. III. Hamo de Hossay. Gilb. Picklington Westm. 14 Ed. III. Walt. de Keldsterne, Hen. Goldbeter Westm. Tho. fil. Ricardi, Joh. Ichon. Westm. 15 Ed. III. Hen. Goldbeter, Walt. de Keldsterne. Westm. 17 Ed. HI. Tho. de Redness, Joh. de Heton. Westm. 20 Ed. HI. Joh. de Sherburne, Ric. de Setterington. Westm. 21 Ed. III. Will. Graa, Walt. Keldsterne. Westm. 22. Ed. III. Will. Graa, Will. Skipwish. Westm. 24. Ed. III. Rog. Noringwill, Wak. Kelleterne. York, 26 Ed. III. Hugo de Miton, Joh. de Creyke. Westm. - Hamo de Hessay. * Westm. 27 Ed. III. Will. Graa, Hamo de Hessay. Westm. 29 Ed. III. Rog. de Normanville, Will. Graa, Westm. 30 Ed. III. Will. Graa, Rog. Henningham. Westm. 33 Ed. HI. Tho. Auguber. Joh. de Sexdecim Vallibus. Rog. de Henningham. Westm. 34. Ed. III. Joh. de Gisburn. ----- Will. Graa. Westm. -Westm. 36 Ed. III. Joh. de Allerton, Rog. de Selby. Westm. 38 Ed. III. Will. Graa, Rob. Hawton. Westm. 39 Ed. III. Will. Graa, Joh. de Acastre. Westm. 43 Ed. III. Will. Graa, Joh. de Acastre. Win. 45 Ed. III. Will. Graa. Westm. 46 Ed. III. Will. Graa, Rob. Hawton. Westm. 47 Ed. III. Joh. de Gisburn. Joh. de Astre, vel Acastre. Westm. 50 Ed. III. Tho. Graa, Joh. Eshton. Glouc. 2 Rich. II. Joh. de Acastre, Tho. Graa. Westm. 3 Rich. II. Tho. Graa, Rog. de Mareton.

Westm. 6. Ric. II. Will. Savage, Will. Selby. N. Sarum, 7 Ric. II. Tho. Graa, Will. Selby.

Westm.

[#] Hamo, or Hamond de Hessay, was sent up singly to affist at a Council at Westminster. To these Councils were seldom returned above one Member, it was chiesly called together to consult about Trade and Traffic. So in 34 Ed. III. Will. Graa was returned fingly for the same Reason. Again in 45 Ed. III.

Westm. 8 Ric. II. Tho. Quixley, Joh. de Hoveden. Westm. 9 Ric. II. Tho. Graa, Tho. de Hoveden. Westm. 10 Ric. II. Tho. Graa, Rob. Sayage. Westm. 11 Ric. II. Tho. Holkore, Joh. de Hoveden. Camb. 12 Ric. II. Joh. de Hoveden, Joh. de Ryppon. Westm. 13 Ric. II. Will. de Selby, Joh. de Hoveden. Westm. 18 Ric. IL Tho. Graa, Will. Selby. Westm. 20. - The Same. Warw. 1. Hen. IV. Will, Frost, Joh. Bolton. Warw. 3. Hen. IV. Rob. Token, Rob. Warde. Glouc. 8. Hen. IV. Rob. Token, Joh. de Bolton. Warw. 12. Hen. IV. Will. Ickham, Will. Rose. Westm. 1 Hen. V. Tho. Santon, Will. Alvey. Westm. 2 Hen. V. Rog. Howam, Joh. Northeby Westm. 3 Hen. V. Will. Alvey, Will. Bowes. Westm. 5 Hen. V. Tho. Santon, Joh. Blackburn. Westm. 7 Hen. V. John Northeby *, Thomas Gare. Westm. 8 Hen. V. Joh. Penreth, Hen. Preston. Wastm. 9 Hen. V. John Gave, Will. Ormsheved. Westm. 1 Hen. VI. Will. Bowes, Ric. Russell. Westm. 2 Hen. VI. Joh. Northeby, Peter Buksby. Westm. 3 Hen. VI. Ric. Russel, Joh. Auldstanmore. Leic. 4 Hen. VI. Will. Bowes, Will. Ormsheved. Westm. 6. Hen. VI. Joh. Bolton, Tho. Snawden. Westm. 7 Hen. VI. Joh. Auldstanmore, Joh. Bolton. Westm. o Hen. VI. Will. Bowes, Will. Ormsheved. Westm. 11 Hen. VI. Joh. Louth, Tho. Kirkham. Westm. 13 Hen. VI. Ric. Wartyr, Will. Bedale. Camb. 13 Hen. VI. Will. Bowes, jun. Ric. Louth. Lond. 20 Hen. VI. Tho. Ridley, Will. Girlington. Camb. 25 Hen. VI. Tho. Crathorn, Will. Stockton. Westm. 27 Hen. VI. Joh. Karr, Joh. Thresk. Westm. 28 Henry VI. Tho. Barton, Joh. Catherick. Westm. 29 Hen. VI. Joh. Thresk, Will. Hauke. Reading, 31 Hen. VI. Tho. Dantry, Tho. Neleson. Westm. 38 Hen. VI. Nic. Holgate, Joh. Marton. Westm. 39 Hen. VI. The Jame. 7 Ed. IV. † .

Westma

^{*} This Return is taken from our own Records. They are flyled Cives et Mercatores Ebor. The same 14 Hen. VIII.

⁺ Ult. die Sept. an. 2. Ed. IV. it was ordained and agreed by the Affent of the Council of the City, yet for als mykel as nowe late

```
Westm. 12 Ed. IV. Rich. Yorke, Tho. Wrangwish.
Westm. 17 Ed. IV. Miles Metcalfe, Rob. Amyas.
                  Many Returns wanting.
Westm. 14. H. VIII. Thomas Burton, John Norman.
Westm. 33. H. VIII. John Hogeston, Gene.
                      George Gale, Ald.
Westm. 1 Ed. VI. Thomas Gargrave, Esq; Will. Holme.
Westm. 6 Ed. VI. Return wanting.
Warw. 1 Mary, John North, Gent. Robert Hall, Gent.
Oxford, 1 Mary, John Beyne, Rich. White.
     1, 2. P. M. The Return loft.
West. 2, 3. P. M. Will. Holme, Ald.
                 Reginald Beefly, Gent."
Westm. 3, 4. P. M. Will. Holme, Gent. R. Peycock, Gent.
              Will. Watfon, Rob. Goldthorp, Ald.
Weft. Eliz. 1.
              Will. Watson, Gent. Ralf Hall, Gent.
        - 5.
               Ralf Hall, Gent. Hugh Graves, Gent.
        - 14. Geo. Pocock, Ald. Hugh Graves, Ald.
        - 27. Will. Robinson, Ald. Rob. Brooke, Ald.
               Will. Hilliard, E/q; Rob. Brooke, Ald.
        – 28.
        - 31. Rob. Askwith, Ald. Will. Robinson, Ald.
               Andrew Trew, Ald. Jacob Birkby, Atd.
        - 35.
               Jacob Birkby, Tho. Mesely, Ald.
         - 39.
               John Bennet, LL. D. Henry Hall, Ald.
        <del>-</del> 43·
___ 1 James I. Rob. Askwith, Ald. Christ. Brook, E/q;
- 12 - This Return wanting.
- 18 - Sir Robert Askwith, Knt.
               Christopher Brook, E/q;
- 21 - Sir Arthur Ingram, Knt.
                Christopher Brook, E/q;
___ I Charles I The Same
___ 1 ____ The same.
___ 3 ___ Sir Ar. Ingram, Knt. Sir Tho. Savile, Knt.
- 15 - Sir Ed. Osborn, Bart. Henry Vane, Esq;
- 16 - Sir Wil. Allenson, Knt. Tho. Hoyle, Ald.
                                               Rumb
```

late some Aldermen being at the Parliaments in Time passed have gone to borde, whereas yai have at all Times to fore holden House for the Worship of the Cite, yet fro hencefurth what Alderman soever shall go to Parliament and will hold House, shall have for his Costs daily it is, and if he go to borde he shall have but its upon the Day, and no more, fro nowe forth.

Rump Parliaments.

West. 1648 Sir William Allenson, Knt. Thomas Hoy. 1654 Sir Thomas Widdrington, Knt. Thomas Dickenson, Ald. 1656 The same. 1658 Sir Thomas Dickenson, Knt. Christopher Topham, Esq;	74
— 12 Cha. II. Sir Thomas Widdrington, Knt. Metcalf Robinson, Esq.	
Sir Henry Tomfon, Knt. Sir Metcalf Robinfon, Bart.	
Sir Henry Thompson, Knt.	
Oxf. 31 The same. West. 1 Jam. II. Sir John Reresby, Bart:	
Sir Metcalf Robinson, Bart. 1 W.et M. Hon. Peregrine Viscount Dunblane, Edward Thompson, Esq;	
Robert Waller, Alderman; Henry Thompson, E/q; Robert Waller, Alderman,	
Edward Thompson, E/q . 7 W. III. Edward Thompson, E/q ;	
Tobias Jenkins, jun. Efq; Sir William Robinson, Kns. Tobias Jenkins, jun. Efq.	
Tobias Jenkins, jun. Efq. Tobias Jenkins, jun. Efq. Tobias Jenkins, Mayor,	
Sir William Robinson, Bart. 1 Anne. Sir William Robinson, Bart. Tobias Jenkins, E/q;	٠.
A —— 4 —— Sir William Robinson, Bart. Robert Benson, E/q;	

^{*} Made a Peer this Parliament. Earl of Danby. Afterwards created Duke of Leeds. Sir Metcalf Robinson returned in his Room.

-
Weft. 7 Anne. Sir William Robinson, Bart.
Robert Benson, Esq;
- 9 The Same.
- 12 - Sir William Robinson, Bart.
Robert Fairfax, E/q;
- I Geo. I. Sir William Robinson, Bart.
Tobias Jenkins, E/q;
- 8 - Sir William Milner, Bart,
The street of th
Edward Thompson, E/q;
- 1 Geo. II. The same.
- 8- Sir John Lister Kaye, Bart.
Edward Thompson, E/q;
- 15 - Edward Thompson, E/q;
Godfrey Wentworth, Esq;
— 21 — William Thornton, E/q;
Comma Franciscon, E/q;
George Fox, Efq;
- 28 - Sir John Armytage, Bart.
George Fox Lane, E/q;
- 2 Geo. III. Sir George Armytage, Bart.
Robert Lane, Esq;
- g - Lord John Cavendish,
Charles Turner, Efq;
onaires Turner, Ejq;
The Same.
— 21 — The Same.

The Election of Members of Parliament for this City is very popular and sometimes tumultuous, but anciently it was otherways. For instead of every Freeman of the City, resident or non-resident in it, having a Vote in these Elections, which is the Case at present, we find in the old Register-Books that two Citizens were formerly nominated to represent the City in Parliament by the Bench alone, and after by the Bench and Commons. An Instance of the latter as low as the 26th of Queen Elizabeth, the Register gives as follows:

28th Oct. 26 Eliz.

"Assembled in the Councell-Chamber upon Ouze"Bridge the Day and Year abovefaid, when and where
"the Queen's Majesty's Writ of Election for two Bur"gesses" gesses

" gesses of this City was read in this Court: And also " these Commoners, viz. William Gilmyn, William Al-" len, James Stocke, John Stepbenson, Robert Pearson,
John Metcalf, son. John Bilbowe, George Middleton, " Oswald Dent, Robert Myers, William Beckwith, draof per, Richard Huton, Parcywall Levet, William Gib-" fon, Edward Exilby, Thomas Waller, Christopher Tur-"ner, John Pinder, William Scott, mercer, William "Young, Nicholas Haxup, Thomas Wilson, John Carter, " Francis Newby, Lancelet Compland, Rowland Fawcet, " John Clithero, Thomas Elwodd, George Tirry, George "Kitching, Richard Whittington, William Maskewes, " Simon Butterfield, George Clivicke, Henry Preston, Hen-" ry Wilkinson, Freeholders of this City, did now per-" fonally appear in this Court, and were present at the " reading of the said Writ: And then afterwards went " into the Chequer Court, and then and there having "with them a Clerk, did privately give their Voices, "as appeareth by a Paper of their faid Voices hereunto "annexed, and by their most Voices they did chouse "Mr. Robert Asquith, Mr. William Robinson, Mr. Ro-" bert Brooke, and Mr. Christopher Malthy, Aldermen, " as four Elects for the faid Burgesses, and brought the " fame before this Assembly, who, one after another, "did give their private Voices to the Election of two of " the faid Aldermen to be Burgesses: And so Mr. Re-" corder with a Clerk taking their Voices, by the most "Voices of these Presents, the said Mr. William Robin-" fon and Robert Brooke are now nominated to be Bur-" gesses for this City. And it is now further agreed by "these Presents, that on Monday the 9th of November " next, the faid Mr. Robinson and Mr. Brooke shall be " published and nominated Burgesses for the said City " in the County Court there; and all the faid Persons " who was at the faid Election to be commanded to be " then present at the said County: And that a Letter " of Attorney shall be made to the faid Burgesses under " the Common Seal as hath been accustomed."

9 Nov. 26 Eliz.

" Assembled at the Councel Chamber upon Owlees Bridge the Day and Year abovefaid, and then the faid " Lord-Mayor "Lord Mayor and this Assembly went into the Sherisss' Court, and then the Queen's Majestie's Writt for "choosing of two Burgesses was read openly, and then the said Lord Mayor, Aldermen, and Freeholders, "which were present at the Nomination of the said Burgesses the 28th of October, did fully consent, chuse, "and elect William Robinson and Robert Brook, Aldermen, to be Burgesses, and then one Pair of Indentures were presently sealed by my Lord Mayor and Twenty-sour, in the Names of all the rest of Freeholders of the one Part, and the Sherisss of the other Part."

An ACCOUNT of the POLL for the City of Youk in the fix last contested Elections.

Candidates in 171	Sir William Robinson, Bart. Robert Fairfax, E/q. Tobias Jenkins, E/q.	835
• 171	Sir William Robinson, Bart. Tobias Jenkins, Esq. Robert Fairfax, Esq.	1388
172	Sir William Milner, Bart. Edward Thompson, Esq. — Tancred Robinson, Esq. —	1421 1399 1076
174	Edward Thompson, Esq. Godfrey Wentworth, Esq. Sir John Lister Kaye, Bars. Sir William Milner, Bart.	1447 1325 1315 1115
17.5	William Thornton, E/q. — Robert Lane, E/q. —	1239 994 828
177	Charles Turner, E/q. Lord John Cavendish Martin Bladen Hawke, E/q.	807 647
Vol. III.	C	A

^{*} In this Contoft, as appears by the Numbers compared with the former, about 400 Freemen were made to ferre a Turn, at the Expance of one of the Gandidates.

A CATALOGUE of the MAYORS and BAILIFFS, LORD MAYORS and SHERIFFS of the City of YORK.

About the Year 1140 Nigell was Mayor of York in the Time of Stephen. *

1195 Drugo Berentine in the Reign of Richard I. Took Flower, Fasher of St. Robert of Knaresbrough, was twice Mayor of York in the same Reign. †
In 1219 Thomas Palmer, Mayor. †

1225 Henry de Sexdecim Vallibus, or Sezevaux, Mayor in the Time of Henry III. +

In 1230 Hugo de Seleby, Mayor. 1 Н E · N R.

MAYORS. À. D. A. R.

1249 33 Nicholas Organ İ

1252 36 John de Seleby I 1257 41 Gacius Calvo de Monte, or Chamont

1259 43 Hugo de Cresty 1

1260 44 The Same

1263 47 John de Seleby

1271 56 Walter de Stokes 1 Adam de Cerf |

1273 1 John le Espicer, sen. aut Apotecarius 11

1274 2 Rob. de Bromholme

1275 3' John de Bromholme 1

BAILIFF8. Will. Fairfax ‡ John de Warthill 🖠 Hen. de Sezevaux I Mart. de Norfoulk

Will. de Brinkelan I

Ivo de Usegate 🕇 Simon le Graunt 🕇 John de Conyngton 📘 William de Holteby John Spery

Ivo de Usegate

Ď Gilb. de Luda, or Luye, Hen. de Holtby, John de Conyng-

Hen. de Holtby, John de Sutton, John de Conyngton

Rob. Blunde, Rob. del Moore, And. de Bullingbroke

EDWARD

Stowe's Chron. Leland. Coll. &c.

+ Those marked thus + are from Sir Tho. Widdrington, from public Records.

Those marked thus t, are from the Leiger-Book of Fountain's Abbey, as Witnesses.

|| From an old Record in the Fairfax Family as Witnesses.

** This Lift, from 1273, is taken chiefly from Lawyer Hildyard's, printed in 1664, except, where upon good Authority, as antient Charters, public Records, &c. there has been Reason to alter it.

11 John le Espicer is called Johannes Apotecarius, as a Witness to an old Grant to Fountain's. Le Espicer is an old French Term for what we now call a Druggist. In Italian an Apothecary is called so at this Day.

MAYORS. A. D. A. R. 1276 4 John de Bromholme 2 Will. Sleight 1277 5 John de Bromholme 3 Roger Bafy 1278 6 Walter de Stokes 1279 7 Walter de Stokes 3280 87 These three Years the City was in the King's Hands, and 1281 Richard de Rummundeby was Cuffos of it. 1282 10 1283 11 Sir John Sampson 1 Rob. Worall 1284 12 Sir Gilb. de Luda, or Luye 1285 13 Sir John Sampson 2 1286 147 Nich. de Selby 1, 2, 3 1287 15 1289 17 In the King's Hands

BAILIFFS. Nich. de Selby, Pet. de Santon, Nic. le Espicer, Nic. de Selby, John le Espicer, John de Conyngston, John de Sutton Stephen le Tughler, Roger de Bonevill, John de Conynston

Joh. del Liffington, W. Sleghte. Rog. de Carlton, Clem. Pontefract, Hugh de Sutton Nich. de Langton, John Hawyfe, Nich. de Selby

Peter de Appleby, Remeris Spery, Nich. le Blund Peter de Santon, Ad. Warthill, Ralph Wyles The Same Will. Lyngtayle, Steph. le Cal-

dronne, Rob. de Hessay

1292 20 These sive Years the Government of the City was in the 1293 21 King's Hands; in 1292, Roger de Easingwald, and 1294 22 after Sir John de Melsa, or Maux, Knights, were 1295 23 Governors of it 1296. 24

1297 25 Nich. de Langton 1

1200 18 Roger Basy 1

1291 19 John le Espicer 1

1298 26 James le Fleming 1

1299 27 John Sampson, knt. 3

1300 28 John Sampson, knt. 4

1301 29 John le Espicer 1, Son. of the former John 1302 30 John le Espicer 2

1303 31 John le Espicer 3

1304 32 John le Espicer 4

1305 33 A. de Bolingbroke 1

1306 34 Nich, de Langton 2

Simon Sichman, John Boni, John de Schupton Laur. le Fleming, Will. Langley, Rob. Meeke

Tho. de Appleby, Ralph de Jayrum, Laur. Flower

Will. de Oufeney, Nich. de Pocklinton, Will. Operye Gilb. Arnald, Ral. de Lincolne, Tho. de Selby

Rob. de Walton, And. Bul-lingbroke, Will. Durant Will. de Useburn, Barth. de Newcastle, Vinc. Verdenell

Tho. Borovit, Walt. Whitem, Rob. de Lyndsey Joh. de Appleby, Walt. Gower, Walt. Fleming

The same

EDWARD

Digitized by GOOGLE

The History and Antiquities

E D W A	R D II.
A.D. A.R. MAYORS.	BAILIFFS
1307 I John de Askam I	Rog. de Allerton, Rog. de Ro- ffon, Ad. Stockfield
1308 2 John de Afkam 2	Ad. de Pocklington, Giles Bra- bance, Ad. Stockfield
1309 3 A. de Bullingbroke 2	Will. de Redness, Ris. de Cat- ton, Adam Stockfield
1310 4 Rob. le Meeke 1	Will. de Rednefs, Will. Groms- fley, Ric. de Bilbrough
r311 5 Nich. le Fleming 1	Tho. Agviler, Rob. de Wistow, Will. de Grantham
1312 6 Nich. le Fleming 2	Walt. de Scourby, John de Le- cestre, Will. de Useburn
#313 7 Nich le Fleming 3	Allan de Appleby, John de Be- verley, Nich. de Catton
1314 8 Nish. le Fleming 4	John de Efeby, Allan Sleight, John le Fysche
1315 9 Nich. le Fleming 5	Walt. de Scotton, Ric. de Duf- feld, Will. de Abbay
1316 10 Nich. le Fleming 6	Tho. de Alverthorpe, Nich. de Colonia, Rich. le Toller
1317 11 Rob. le Meeke 2	Adam de Kingston, Jordan Sa- vage, Thomas Davy
1318 12 Tho, de Rednesse	Will. Fox, Will. de Dureme, Rob. de Selby
1319 13 Nich. le Fleming 7	John Raine, John Bachelfay, John Orback
1320 14 Rob. le Meeke 3	Henry Calvehird, Rich. Tin- mack, John Scoreby
1321 15 Rob. le Meeke 4	Nich. Saxter, John de Selby, Will. de Fryston
1322 16 Nic. Langton 1, eldesk Son to the former Nich.	Nich. Foulks, Rob. de Moliby, Rob. del Wald
1323 17 Nich. de Langton 2	John de Colne, Nigel. le Pot- ter, Rich. de Balne
1324 18 Nich. de Langton 3	John Housum, Tho. Bilham, And. Boffale
1325 19 Nich. de Langton 4	Simon Gower, William Icon, Rich. de Tickhill
E D W A	R D III.
1326 1 Nich. Langton 5	The same as above
1327 2 Nich. Langton 6	John Wome, Nich. Scoreby, Will. Hockam
1328 3 Nich. Langton 7	Will. Rednefs, Will. Selby, John Pichard
1329 4 Nich. Langton 8	Hen. de Belton, Tho. Askam, Will. Batnell
1330 5 Nich. Langton 9	Steph. Setterington, Ric. Bri- genhall, Tho. Marefchal
3331 6 Nich. Langton 10	Will. de Bourgbrigg, John de Catton, John de Moreby EDWARD

A.D. A.R. MAYORS. 1332 7 Nich. Langton 11 8 Nich. Langton 12 1333 9 Hen. de Belton 1 1334 1335 10 Hen. de Belton 2 1336 11 Hen. de Belton 3 1337 12 Hen. de Belton 4 1338 13 Nich, Langton 1339 14 Hen. de Belton 5 1340 15 Nich. Langton 15 1341 16 Nich. Langton 16 1342 17 Nich. Langton 17 1343 18 Nich. Foukes 1344 19 John de Shereburn 1 1345 20 John de Shereburn 2 1346 21 John de Shereburn 3 1347 22 Hen. le Goldbeter 1348 23 Hen. Scorby 1 1349 24 Hen. Scorby 2 1350 25 Hen. Scorby 3 1351 26 Hen. Scorby 4 1352 27 Hen. Scorby 5 1353 28 John Langton 1 1354 29 John Langton 2 1355 30 John Langton 3

1356 31 John Langton 4

BAILLEFFS. Hen. le Colbeter, Will. Fyske, Will. Estrington Will. Grantham, Ric. Lecestre, Will. Region Rich. de Lecestre, Miles de Grafton, Will. le Spuryer Will. de Sherburn, John de Bristol, Will. Caperon John de Shurburn, Rich. de Sezay, Rich, Kelsterne John Dorant, John Danby, Abel Hessell Will. de Holme, Rad. de Staynegrene, John de Sourbye Hugh de Miton, Rob. Skalton, Rob. Askeby John Redman, John Hanfard. Will. de Grantham John de Acom, John de Rypon, John Cooke Rob. Walsh, Rich. Farome, Will. Fox Will. de Sutton, Tho. de Eftrington, John de Eshton Simon Kingston, John Tuck, John de Coupenthorpe Will. de Akastre, Rob. de Selby, Will. de Hovingham Will. Grai, Will. Pearcy, Tho. Yorke John Langton, Tho. Myton. Rob. Lydyate Will. Skelton, Tho. Duffield, Will. Hatchington Rob. de Lindeshay, Hen. de Mansfeld, T. Menningthorpe Tho. Sigston, Will. Bell, Rob. Lindeshay John de Clervaux, Nich. Santon, Will. Swetmouth Hugh Myton, Roger Ofbaldwyke, Rich. Amcoats Will. de Swanland, Hen. Godburne, John Firebose John de Alverton, Will. de Beverley, Rob. de Howme Will. Burton, Rich. Seaton, Rob. Faceby Will, Savage, Hen. Kelfeld. Rob. de Skelton

W A. D. A. R. MAYORS. 1357 32 John Langton 5 1358 33 John Langton 6 1359 34 John Langton 7 1360 35 John Langton 8 1361 36 John Langton 9 1362 37 John de Acaster 1 1363 38 John Langton 10 1364 39 John de Acaster 2 2365 40 Rich. Waldeby 1366 41 Rog. de Hovingham 1367 42 Will. Graie. 1368 43 Rob. de Holme 1369 44 Will. Savage, died in bis Office 1370 45 Roger de Selby 1378 46 John de Gyseburn 1 merch. 2372 47 John de Gyseburn 2 1373 48 Rog. de Moreton | 3374 49 The de Howome 1375 50 Ralph de Hornby 1376 51 Tho. Graa

R I C H
1377 I John de Sancton
1378 2 John de Berden
1379 3 John de Acaster
1380 4 John de Gyseburn 3
1381 5 Simon de Quyxley 1

D III. BAILIFFS. Joh. de Scoreby, Joh. de Wald-by, John de Rypon W. Farriner, Joh. de Acastre, Tho. de Strenfal Rog. de Selby, Rob. de Crayke, Rog. Strickhill Ralph de Hornby, W. Frankes, Rob. de Ampleford Joh. de Sancton, Joh. de Knap-ton, Rich. de Barnby Rich. Parrat, John de Knap-ton, John de Crome John de Twyselton, Rich. de Thorefby, Rob. de Pothowe Rob. de Pothowe, Rob. del Gare, Simon Couke John Senehowe, Geo. Coupmanthorpe, Rob. Sutton Rog. de Morton, Rob. Barry, John Barrester John Youle, Thomas Holme, John Welande Rog. de Morton, John Lafynby, John Clayton Will. Burton, Will. Couper, Hugo de Haukfwell Hen. de Ribston, Ric. de Waghen, Will. Gyry Rob. de Harome, Pet. Toulthorp, Ric. Acaster Will. Tendew, Will. Hovingham, John Swerd John Bowden, John de Beverley, John de Poynton Will, de Selby, John de Paythorn, Ric. de Cawthorn Simon de Quyxley, -Will. de Helmsley, Rob. de Duffield Rob. Savage, John de Braith-wait, John de Howden Ð Tho. de Stanley, John de Da-rington, Tho. de Morton Tho. Smith, Hugh Dymock, John Wrayby John de Sheffield, Elias Litester, Will. Tickill Rob. Ward, Rob. de Talkan,

Will. Agland, Will. Golding, Will. de Pountfrayt

RICHARD

Rich. de Alne

A.D. A.R. 1382 6 Simon de Quyxley 2 7 Simon de Quyxley 2 1383 8 Simon de Quyxley 4 I 184 9 Rob. Savage 1, mer. 1385 1386 to Will. de Selby 1 1387 11 John de Howeden 1388 12 Will. de Selby 2 LORD MAYORS. 1389 12 Will de Selby 3, firft Sword 1390 13 Tho. Smith 1 1391 14 Tho. Smith 2

1393 16 Rob. Savage 3, first 1394 17 Tho. de Stayvelay 1 3395 18 Will. Helmfley 1396 19 Tho. Stayvelay 2

1392 15 Rob. Savage 2

1397 20 Sir Will. Froft, knt. 1398 21 Tho. Gare 1399 22 Rob. Talken

1. Sir Will. Froft, knt. 2 140Q 2 Sir Will. Froft, knt. 3 1401 3 Sir Will. Froft, knt. 4 1402 4 Sir Will. Froft, knt. 5 1403 5 Sir Will. Frost, knt. 6 6 John del Bank 1404

н

N

1405 7 Sir Will. Frost, kut. 7 1406 8 Hen. Wyman 1 1407 9 Hen. Wyman 2 1408

1409 10 Hen. Wyman 3 1410 11 John Bolton

MII 12 John Craven

BAILIFFS.

Simon Clapham, Simon de Alne, Hen. de Bolton John de Whixley, Will. Fysshe, Will de Bridsell

Const. del Dam, Rich. de Santon, Tho. de Kelfield Will. Dereham, Will. Yereby, John Thornton

Hen. de Yarum, Will. Yereby, Rob. Wreach

Adam del Bank, John de Belton, John Sesay

Hen. Wyman, Joh. de Stillington, Will. Lindsey

John de Askam, Rob. Louth. John Lindsley John Todde, Kear Bakyrfax-

ther, John de Topcliffe Tho. de Doncaster, Will. Bickhead, Will. Haunby Will. Hessay. John Craven,

John Perith John Booth, Thomas Hornby.

Rog. de Roston Nich. Warthill, Adam Delstok. Hugh Charter

John Raghton, Tho. del Gare. Rob. Bothe

Will Redhead, The. Ruston, Will. Alne SHERIFFS.

John Moreton, Tho. Howden-Will. Selby, John Hewyke Rob. Howome, Will. Scawiby

R Y IV. Tho. Doncaster, John Barnacaftle Joh. Wranby, Edw. Cottsbrook

Will. Bowes. Will de Lee Adam Bridge, Thomas Santon Rich. Howe, Henry Preston John de Bedale, John Wythen Rob. Kirkby, John Useburn Tho. Hassle, Will. Marston John Moreton, Rob. Gare John Northby, Rob. del Gare Tho. del More, Rob. Lokton Peter Buckey, Tho. Easingwald

HENRY

E N A.D. A.R. LORD MAYORS. 1 Rob. Howom 1, mer.

2 Nich. Blackburn 1, 1413

merch.

Tho. de Santon 1414

1415 4 Will. Alne, merch. 1416 John Northby, mer.

5 John Nortnby, mer. 6 Will. Bowes 1, mer. 1417

1418 John de Moreton

3419 John de Bedale

1420 9 Tho. del Gare

1421 10 Rich. Ruffel 1, mer.

1422 II Hen. Preston Н

SHERIFFS.

Rich. Ruffell, John Pettyclerk No Sheriffs.

Will. Winkburn, God. Savage Will. Ormsheved, Ric. Spencer Tho. Bracebridge, Ric. Burton John Vaughan, Ric. Snawden Rob. Yarum, John Lofthouse Rob. Middleton, J. Bainbrigg John Bolton, Tho. Davy John Lilling, John Gascoign John Aldestonmar, Tho. Aton

N. Ε

1 T. Easingwald, mer. . 1423 2 T. Bracebrigg, mer. 1424

3 W. Ormsheved, mer. 1425

7426 4 Peter Buckcy

1427 5 John Aldestanmoor, merch.

1428 6 Will. Bowes 2

7 N. Blackburne sen. 2 1429

8 Rich. Ruffel 2 1430

9 John Bolton, merch.

1432 10 Tho. Snawdon, pewt.

1433 11 Will. Ormeshed 2

1434 12 Tho. Gayen

1435 13 Tho. Kirkham

1436 14 Ric. Wartyr 1, mer. 1437 15 Will. Bedale, merch.

1438 16 Nich. Usflete, merc.

1439 17 Tho. Ridley

1440 18 William Girlington, draper

1441 19 Tho. Kirke, mercer

1442 20 John Thrusk 1, mer. Mayor of the Staple

1443 21 Will. Bowes

1444 22 Ric. Buckden, merch.

1445 23 Tho. Crathorne 1446 24 Will. Stockton

8447 25 John Crofyer 1448 26 John Carpe

1449 27 Will. Holbeck, merchant of the Staple

\$450 28 Tho. Burton, grocer

1451 29 Rich. Wartyr 2

#452 30 Tho. Dauoy, merch.

1453 31 John Catterick

VI.

Will. Craven, Tho. Kirkham

John Warde, John South Will. Bedale, Will. Gateshed Rich. Louth, John Dodyngton

Tho. Bromflete, William Girlington

Nic. Blackburn, Tho. del Carre

Tho. Gare, John Raughton John Ratcliff, Tho. Catterick Rich. Wartyr, Will. Bellford

Will. Bowes, John Easingwald Tho. Kirk, Tho. Rotheram died, Tho. Rokesby elect. Nic. Wyspyngton, Nic. Usflete

Tho. Rydeley, Rob. Ebchefter John Thrusk, Rich. Bugdén Ric. Shorewood, Will. Burton

Nich. Blackburn, Rob. Gray died, Will. Stockton elett.

Will. Northby, John Crosser Will. Holbeck, Will. Dauby

Tho. Delgare, Will. Aberford Tho. Craythorn, John Turpin

Hern. Market, Tho. Burton Tho. Catterick, John Goodall Will. Cliffe, Rich. Claybroke Rob. Collinson, Will. Staines Tho. Scausby, Rich. Thornton Rich. Lematon, Tho. Nelfon Nich. Holbeck, Rob. Pert

John Morton, Tho. Curtoife Tho. Beverley, Will. Barlow John Strenfal, Tho. Dangel John Gylliot, John Boure

E N R Y

A.D. A.R. LORD MAYORS. 1454 32 Tho. Nelson 1, mere.

1455 33 Rich. Lemator

1456 34 John Carre 1457 35 Rob. Collinson, merc.

1458 36 Will. Holbeck 1

1459 37 Nich. Holgate 1460 38 Tho. Beverley 1, mer.

of the Staple

Sheriffs. John Glasyn, Will. Wright Will. Bracebrigg, Will. Shere-

wood John Ince, Will. Cleveland Tho. Helmfley, Will. Sheffield Tho. Bromflete, John Marshat John Copeland, Will. Bradley Christ. Booth, John Marshall

D W

1 John Stockton 346 I

1462 2 John Thruske 3 Tho. Scawiby 1463

1464 4 John Gilliot, knt. of

the Bath 3465 Tho. Nelson 2

1466 6 John Kent, merchant

7 John Marshall 1, mer. 1467

8 Will. Snawsdell 1468

g Rich. Yorke, knt. 1, 146g mer. of the Staple

1470 10 Will. Holbeck 2 1471 11 Tho. Beverley 2

1472 12 Will. Holbeck 3 1473 13 Christ. Marshall

1474 14 Sir John Gilliot, kut. 2

1475 15 Will. Lamb 1476 16 Tho. Wrangwish 1

1477 17 John Tonge 1478 18 John Ferriby 1, mer. 1479 19 William Welles

1480 20 John Marshall 2 1481 21 Rob. Amyas

1482 22 Rich. Yorke 1, mayor

of the Staple R Н Ι 1483 I John Newton, dyer

2 T. Wrangwish 2, mer. 1484

R Ð IV.

John Kent, Rich. Claybrook Will. Skynner, Christ. Marshas Will. Thorp, John Semper Will. Crosby, John Coates

John Brearton, Will. Snawfdald Rich. Yorke, Tho. Catoure Tho. Strangeways, John Towa thorpe

Will. Welles, John Leathley Will. Lambe, John Tonge

Rob. Amias, Tho. Glasyn John Lightlampe, The. Allen Hen. Stockton, Rob. Harwood John Ferriby, Will. Knowles Hen. Williamson, Tho. Marriot John Newton, Will. Chimney Allen Wilberfols, T. Stockton Will. Todde, Nich. Pierson Rob. Hancock, Will. Spencer Rob. Gill, Will. Tayte John Hagge, Mich. White John Harper, Will. White T. Peirson, Miles Greenbanke

R D III.

Rich. Hardsong, Will. Barker John Gilliot, Tho. Finch

N VI). H

1485 John Beverley, Roger Appleby I N. Lancaster 1, LL.D 1486 2 Will. Chimney, drap. John Beafley, John Shaw

1487 3 Will. Todde, knt. mer. 1438 4 Rob. Hancock, grocer

George Kirke, Rob. Johnson Tho. Falneby, Tho. Gray Will. Barker, Alex. Dawson 1489 John Harper, merch.

5 John Gilliot, 1, mer. John Elwood, John Norman 1490 149 I John Stockdale, John Hutton

Will. White eletted 8 Tho. Scotton, merch. Peter Cooke, Edward Forster 1492 HENRY

```
34
                 H
                      B- N
A.D. A.R. LORD MAYORS.
1493 9 Nic. Lancaster 2, mer.
1494 10 Michael White 1, dyer
1495 11 George Kirk 1, merc.
1496 12 Rob. Johnson, grocer
1497 13 Tho. Gray, goldsmith
1498 14 John Metcalf, merch.
1499 15 John Elwald, merch.
1500 16 Will. Nelson, merch.
1501 17 John Stockdale, mer.
1502 18 Ric. Thornton, grocer
1503 19 Sir Joh. Gilliot 2, mer.
1504 20 Tho. Jameson, merc.
1505 21 Michael White 2
1506 22 Allan Staveley 1, mer.
1507 23 John Birkhead, merc.
1508 24 Sir John Petty, knt.
```

R Y VII. SHERIFFS. Tho. Darby, John Custance John Metcalf, John Petty Will. Nelson, Rich, Thornton Mil. Arwayn, Bertram Dawson Tho. Jameson, John Dodson John Birkhead, Rich. Winder Allan Staveley, Rob. Petty George Essex, Tho. Bankhouse Will. Skipton, Tho. Freeman John Lincolne, Tho. Parker John Ellis, Tho. Braikes John Hall, Oliver Middleton died, Rob. Simpson elected Will. Willfon, T. Drawfword Roger Sawyer, Rich. Tew John Beisby, Will. Huby John Thornton, John Bateman glafier, died in bis office

н E N 1 George Effex, apotb. 1509 2 John Shawe 1, merc. 1510 3 Bertram Dawson, mer ISII 4 George Kirk 2 1512 5 W. Willson, goldsmitt. 1513 6 John Thornton, mer. 1514 Tho. Drawfword 1 1515 7 Tho. Drawiword 1516 · 8 John Hall, tanner 1517 9 John Dodgson 1518 10 Will. Wright 1 1519 11 Allan Staveley 2 1520 12 Tho. Parker Tho. Bankhouse, draper, died 1521 13 Sim. Vickars elea. Paul Gillour, mer-1522 14 chant, died

1524 16 John Norman 1525 17 Will. Barker 1 1526 18 Peter Jackson 1527 19 Rob. Wylde, merch. 1528 20 Tho. Mason 1529 21 Rob. Whitfield 1530 22 George Lawfon, knt.

1523 15 Tho. Drawfword 2

Tho. Burton, elect.

1531 23 Henry Dawson 1532 24 Will. Barker 2 1533 25 John Hodgfon

1534 26 George Gaile, gold/m.

VIII. John Langton, John Greggs Will. Garnet, John White Will. Wright, Will. Cary John Chapman, Christ. Horner Simon Viccars, Rich. North Paul Gillour, John Norman John Raisin, John Geldart John Wetherell, Will. Barker Tho. Dawfon, John Gillbank Tho. Burton, Tho. Mason Rob. Whitfield, Henry Holme Peter Jackson, Rob. Wilde

Rob. Fowes, Tho. Gregge John Marshall, Tho. Bayley

Jámes Blaides, R. Hutchenfon Hen. Dawson, John Rogers Hugh Hawley, Rob. Cornot Ralph Pullein, John Smith, fohn Lister John Hodgfon, Joh. Richardson John Shaw, John Collier John North, Rich. Simpson George Gaile, Henry Bielby W. Harrington, Lau. Mouslome Rob. Elwald, Will. Dodshon Rob. Hall, John Plowman John Shadlock, Rob. Cooke HENRY

N R

A.D. A.R. LORD MAYORS.

1535 27 Will Wright 2

1536 28 Will. Harrington 1537 29 Ralph Pullein, glodf.

S John Shawe 2 died, I John North elected 1538 30

1539 31 Rob. Elwald, merch.

1540 32 Will. Dodgson, merc.

1541 33 Rob. Hall, merchant

1542 34 John Shadlock 1543 35 Robert Heckleton.

fishmonger 1544 36 Peter Robinson, mer.

1545 37 John Beane 1, innbold.

2546 38 Will. Holmes

Rcb. Heckleton, Will. Holme

John Edwyn, Will. Swann John Lewis, Peter Liddal

SHERIFFS.

Peter Robinson, John Beane Tho. Thornton, R. Tomlinson

Rob. Peacock, Rich. Savage Will. Watson, Will. Harper Tho. Appleyard, John Dobson Will. Beckwith, W. Coupland,

Rich. White, Mich. Binkes Ralph Elwick died, Mart. Soza. Rich. Foxgill

Rob. Broddys, Peter Eshe

D 1 Will. Watson, mercb.

\$547 2 Rob. Peacock 1, mer. 1548

3 George Gaile 2 1.549

4 John Lewis, draper 5 Tho. Appleyard 1550 1551

5 Tho. Appleyard 6 Rich. White, draper 1 552

R

Tho. Standeven, J. Simpson Will. Batchelor, T. Goodyear J. Harrington, G. Hutchenson Per. Crawforth, Ed. Greenbury Ric. Goldthorpe, Joh. Shillitoe Tho. Lawson, Tho. Willson

PHILIP and MARY.

1 Will. Coupland 1553

3554

1555

3 Will. Beckwith 1, 1 4 Rich. Gouldthorpe 1556' 5 Rob. Hall 2 1557

2 John North 2 3 Will. Beckwith 1, m.

Ralph Hall, Will. Hargill Rob. Cripling, Will. Grifdale Rich. Breary, Rob. Hogge Adam Binkes, Rich. Drew Christ. Hall, Christ. Liddal

Ž I Ralph Hall, merchant 1558

2 Tho. Standeven 1559 3 James Harrington 1560

4 Percival Crawforth 1561 5 Tho. Lawfon ¥ 562

1563 6 Tho. Appleyard 2

7 Jacob Simpson, tanner 8 John Beane 2 1564

1565 9 Will. Watson 2 1566

1567 10 Rob. Peacock, merc.

1568 11 Will. Coupland 1569 12 Will. Beckwith 2

1570 13 Rich. Calom, draper

1571 14 Greg. Peacock, mer.

1572 15 Win. Allen, mercer

1573 16 Christ. Herbert, mer. 1574 17 Rob. Maskewe, grocer

Ε H, John Hall, Will. Brogden

Hugh Greaves, Tho. Harper Rich. Calome, Edw. Willcocks Martin Straker, John Robinson Will. Harrison, Tho. Harrison died, Leon. Temple elected Rob. Maskew, John Weddel T. Middleton, W. Thompson Edm. Richardson, John Smith Gregory Peacock, Rich. Allen Christ. Herbert, John Dinely Will. Robinson, And. Treve Peter Hudlefs, John Wilkinson Henry Maye, Tho. Middleton Jacob Birkby, Edward Turner

Ralph Micklethwait, R. Alkwith John Stephenson, Tho. Temple Rob. Brook, Tho. Jackson

ELIZABETH.

В

T

SHERIFFE.

T. Appleyard, Christ. Moltby

```
I
                          Z
 A.D. A.R. LORD MAYORS.
 1575 18 Tho. Harrison 1, inn-
             bolder
           CEd. Richardson,
 2576 19
               pervierer, died
            R. Hall, mer. elett.
 1577 20 John Dynely, draper
 1578 21 Hugh Graves, merch.
 1579 22 Rob. Cripling
 1580 23 Rob. Askwith 1, drap.
 3581 24 Will. Robinson 1, mer. 1582 25 Rob. Brooke 1, merc.
 1583 26 Christ. Maltby, drap.
 1584 27 Thomas Appleyard
 1585 28 Andrew Trene, mer.
 1586 29 Hen. Maye, innbolder
 1587 30 Ralph Richardson, m.
1588 31 James Birkby, council
            attorney
1589 32 Tho. Jackson, council
            attorney
1590 33 Tho. Mofeley 1, mer.
1591 34 Rob. Watter 1, baber.
1592 35 Tho. Harrison 2
1593 36 Rob. Askwith 2
1594 37 Will. Robinson 2
1595 38 Robert Brooke 2
1596 39 Jacob Birkby
1597 40 Christ. Beckwith
1598 41 Ed. Faucett, not. pub.
1599 42 Christ. Concett 1, ap.
1600 43 Hen. Hall, merchant
1601 44 Rob. Peacock
```

Edmund Sands, Walter Mudd Ralph Richardson, G. Faucest Laur. Robinson, Ed. Vavasour Fran. Mapples, Edw. Faucett Rob. Maude, Leon. Belt Christ. Beckwith, Ric. Morton Christ. Concett, Joh. Standeven. Percival Brooke, Tho. Moseley Fran. Baine, Rob. Watter Rowl. Faucett, Will. Gibson Rob. Peacock, Henry Hall Leon. Beckwith, John Weddel Will. Peacock, James Mudd Marm. Sotheby, Will. Allen Will Calome, John Yewdale Tho. Herbert, Christ. Turner Reb. Dawfon, Tho. Afkwith Will. Wood, John Harrison Rob. Myers, Will. Greenbury George Watson, Geo. Elwyke George Watkinson, Geo. Hall George Rosse, Percival Levett Laur. Wade, Will. Breary Laur. Wade, Rob. Askwith, Tho. Willson Laur. Edwards, John Bussield Rob. Harrison, Hen. Thompson John Robinson, George Bucke Mich. Hartford, Rich. Binkes Will. Sunley, Leon. Besson

4 Rob. Afkwith t, dr. 1606 5 Rob. Harrison, mer. 6 Rob. Miers 1, mercer **p607** 3608 7 Christ Concett 2, ap. 8 Henry Hall 2 1609 1610 9 Will. Breary 1, mer. 1611 1612 10 John Harrison, mer. 1613 11 Tho. Marshall, mercer 1614 12 Leo. Besson 1, sadler 1615 13 Elias Micklethwait, merchant 9616 14 Will. Greenbury 2

1617 15 Sir R. Askwith, hns. 2

I Sir R. Watter 2, knt.

2 Tho. Herbert, merch.

3 W. Greenbury, drap.

1602 45 Tho. Mofeley 2

₽603

1604

1605

M

Eli. Micklethwaite, G. Aislaby John Wadsworth, W. Maskew Will. Rebinson, Tho. Marshall Chr. Dickenson, J. Standeven Edward Cross, James Godson Will. Morton, George Watfon Mich. Scarr, Edward Calvert Will. Watter, Tho. Agar Matt. Topham, Tho. Kay Rob. Belt, Francis Waide George Faucett, Tho. Rawden

Fran. Wharton, Tho. Lawne J. Hutchenson, Rob. Weddall.

JAMES

E M S

A.D. A.R. LORD MAYORS. 1618 16 Tho. Agar, sanner 1619 17 Wm. Robinson, merch. 1620 18 Will. Watter, sadler .1621 19 Christ. Dickenson, m. 1622 20 Rob. Myers 2 1623 21 Will. Breary 2

1624 22 Matth. Topham, mer-

SEERIEFS. Christ. Croft, Peter Middleton Abr. Hemmingway, Chr. Waid Edm. Cooper, Rt. Hemsworth Tho. Hoyle, John Vaux Leon. Weddel, Will. Allenfon Christ. Topham, Ric. Hertsord J. Hutchenfon, Leon. Jackson

H AR

r Thomas Lawns 7625 2 Leon. Besson 2 4626 3 EliasMicklethwaite 2 7627

4 Robert Belt, merch. 4628

5 Christ. Croft 1, mercer 6 Edm. Cooper 1, merch. 1629 æ630

7 Robert Hemiwotth, 3631 draper

8 Tho. Hoyle 1, merch. ¥612 9 Sir William Allenson, ×1633

knt. 1, draper

1634 10 J. Hutchenson, merch. 1635 11 Tho. Hodgson, mercer 1636 12 H. Thomson 1, merch.

1637 13 John Vaulx, prothon.

1638 14 Will. Scott, merchant #639 15 Sir Rog. Jaques, knt.

merchant 4640 16 Sir Rob. Belt, knt. 2

1641 17 Sir Christopher Croft, kns. 2 1642 18 Sir Edmund Cooper,

kni. 2 1643 19 Sir Edmund Cooper,

knt. 3 1644 20 Sir Edmund Cooper.

knt. displaced, 4, The. Hoyle pur in

1645 21 John Geldart, mereb. 1646 22 Steph. Watton, grocer 1647 23 Thomas Dickenion 1

merchant

ŁE Will. Scott, Will. Todde The. Hodgion, Will Wharton Hen. Thompson, Tho, Atkinson Tho. Dawson, Roger Jaques Tho. Peigher, John Miers John Pepper, John Bradley James Brooke, Tho. Hewley

Phil. Herbert, John Geldart Tho. Herbert, Will. Willfon

Stephen Watson, Geo. Pullin . John Mafon, Tho. Mafterman Robert Horner, John Beake Will. Ramiden, Will. Fairweather

Christ. Breary, Marm. Crost Leo. Thompson, Sim. Coulton

Tho. Dickenfon, Paul Beale Thomas Caley, John Calvert

Samuel Breary, Jonas Spacy

John Kilvington, James Breary

Will. Taylor, Tho. Naylor

Robert Scott, Tho. Driffield John Peighen, Edward Gray Chr. Topham, Barth. Watman

CHAR 1 Rob. Horner 1, merch. 1648 2 Leon. Thompson 1, 1649 merchant

1650 3 Will. Taylor, merch. 4 Jas. Brooke 1, merch. 1651

Will, Metcalf, draper 1652 5

Vol. III.

LES

Rich. Pagett, Tho. Mafon Henry Tyreman, Peter Mann

Creffy Burnet, George Peacock Bryan Dawson, Fran. Eubank Will. Siddal died, Tho. White eletted, Richard Newton CHARLES

HAR LE

A.D. A.R. LORD MAYORS. 6 Henry Thompson 2 3653 7 John Geldart 2 8 Sir Will Allance 1654 1655 Sir Will, Allenfon 2 1646 g Stephen Watfon

1657 10 Thomas Dickenson 2, knighted by Oliver

1658 11 Robert Horner 2 1659 12 Leonard Thompson 2

1660 13 Christ. Topham, mer-

cbant 1661 14 James Brooke 2, by

the king's mandate 1662 15 George Lamplugh,

merchant 1662 16 Hen. Thompson, mer-

cbant 1664 17 Edw. Elwick, apotb.

1665 18 Rich. Hewit, merch. 1666 19 G. Mancklin, finner

1667 20 Creffy Burnet, mercb.

1668 21 Hen. Tyreman, drap.

1669 22 Christ. Breary, merch.

1670 23 Tho. Bawtry, merch. 1671 24 Will. Richardson, dr.

1672 25 Sir Hen. Thompson, knt. merchant

1673 26 Thomas Williamson,

merchant 1694 27 Rich. Metcalfe, mer-

cbant 1675 28 Wm. Ramiden, merch.

1676 29 York Horner, merch.

1677 30 Francis Elcock, grocer 1678 31 Philip Herbert, merch.

1679 32 Rich. Shawe, butcher

1680 33 Joh. Constable 1, gro.

1681 34 John Carter, merch.

1682 35 John Wood

1683 36 Edward Thompson,

merebant 1684 37 Robert Waller, attor.

1685 Joh. Thompson, goldf.

x 686 2 Leonard Wilberfoss

1687 3 Tho. Mosely, apotb.

Tho. Reyne, 7 attor-Rob. Waller, 5 nies 1688

SHERIFFS. Ralph Chayter, Geo. Mancklin Christ. Hewley, Will. Wasse Rich. Hewit, Rich. Booth Nich. Towers died, Hen. Shaw elect. Francis Mawburn George Scott, York Horner

Wm. Barwick, Wm. Richardson Will.Wilkinson, Tho. Reynolds William Pannet, John Peacock died, Will. Kitchinman elett, Fra. Wheelwright, Rich. Shaw

Tho. Williamson, John Beares

Tim. Squire, Geo. Gleadstone

Phil. Herbert, Rich. Tenant Edw. Gaile, Abraham Faber Richard Metcalf, John Morley Ric. Kilvington, Chr. Simpson

Christ. Cooke, Tho. Cooke Will. Ramsden, Will. Bell

And. Perrot, John Becket Tho. Nisbet, Francis Calvert Tho. Waynd, Rob. Horsfield

John Pecket, George Ramfden

Robert Waller, Francis Elwick

Thomas Carter, John Foster John Mowld, John Blackburn Will. Baron, Will. Watson

Hen. Pawfon, Rog. Wilberfofs Tho. Mofely, George Stockton

Tho. Thorndike, Geo. Bracebridge Will. Heather, Will. Pickering Wm. Charlton, Rog. Shackleton

Fran. Duckworth, Tho. Cooke

John Pemberton, Tho. Sutton

Francis Taylor, Leo. Robinfon Will. Appleton, Tho. Watfon John Bell, Peter Richardson

Matt. Bayock, Marm. Butler Tho. Fothergill, Christ. Hutton WILLIAM

Digitized by GOOGLE

ILLIAM and MARY.

A. D. A.R. LORD MAYORS. I John Foster, haberd.

2 Samuel Dawson, mer. 1690 16ġ1

weaver

4 Josh. Earnshaw, merch 1692 1693 Andr. Perrot, merch.

1694 6 Robert Davy, bofier .1695 7 Sir Gilb. Metcalf, knt.

merchant 1606 8 John Constable 2

9 Mark Gill, goldsmith 1697

1698 to Roger Shackleton 1699 11 Hen. Thompson, esq;

1700 12 SirW. Robinson, bart. 1701 13 Tobias Jenkins, esq;

SHERIFFS. John Thorpe, Tho. Barstow

Tho. Bradley, Robert Clarke

3 Geo. Stockton, filk- George Pickering, Rob. Foster Emanuel Justice, Mark Gill

Peter Dawson, Geo. Fothergill Charles Rhoads, Walt. Baines

John Peckit, Robert Radstone died, Fran. Tomlinson elect. Rich. Wood, Samuel Buxton John Welburn, Thomas Agar William Radley, John Smith

Joh. Thompson, Barth. Geldart Will. Redman, Will. Cornwell Tho. Mason, George Jackson

¥ E.

> Joel Savile died, Henry Baines, Rowland Mosely eletted Toseph Leech, Edward Seller Matth. Ingram, Robert Perrot J. Stainforth, Percy Winterskelf

Ja. Scourfield, Leo. Thompson Tho. Pickering, Fran. Hewett

Tho. Bradley, Robert Hotham

John Alderson, Drury Peake Will. Lifter, Will. Weightman John Dixon, Matth. Lindley Matth. Bigg, Will. Jackson Will. Dobson, Samuel Clarke

Alex. Lifter, John Williamson

Tancred Robinson, Rd. Denton

Edw. Jefferson, James Barstow

John Whitehead, Ele. Lowcock

Sam. Dawfon, Hen. Greenwood

John Raper, Rich. Cordukes

Will. Hotham, Jonath. Benfon Geo. Barnatt, William Cooper

Henry Pawfon, Samuel Smith

Fra. Newark, Wm. Hutchinson

Rich. Chambers, Fran. Buckle

John Bowes, John Owram

I John Peckit I, merch. 1702

1703 2 Tho. Dawlon, merch. 1704 3 Elias Pawson, merch.

1705 4 Cha. Redman, toyman 5 Eman. Justice, merch. 6 Robert Benson, esq; 1706 1707

Lord Bingley 7 Richard Thompson, 1708

merchans 8 William Pickering 1709

9 Charles Perrot, merch. 1710

1711 10 Tho. Pickering, attor. 1712 11 W ". Cornwell, brew-

1713 12 Chrift. Hutton, glover

$O \cdot R$ G E

1 Will. Redman, pinner 1714 2 Robert Fairfax, efq; 1715

1716 3 Rich. Townes, mercer

4 Henry Baines, toyman 1717 1718 Tanc. Robinson, esq;

5 John Reed, toyman 1719

Tobias Jenkins, esq; 2 1720 8 Richard Thompson 2 1721

9 Charles Redman 2 1722 1723 10 Charles Perrot 2

1724 II Tho. Agar, woollendr.

1725 12 William Cornwell 2

1726 13 Sam. Clarke, baberd.

Christ. Jackson, Geo. Atkinson D 2

GEORGE

A.D. A.R. LORD MAYORS.r.

E H.

I Richard Baine, grocer 1727 John Ambler, Francis Bolton 3728 2 Peter Whitton, groce. in. Haughton, Isaac Mansfield 3 Will. Dobson, apotb. James Dodfworth, Will. Lam-1729 bert died, Ben. Barstow elect. 4 John Stainforth, esq; 1730 John Suttell, Joseph Buckle receiv. of land-tax Jonas Thompson, at. Samuel Waud, Edward Seller. 3731 6 Henry Baines 2 John Richardson, Ed. Wilson 3732 **3733** 7 James Dodfworth, Will. Stephenson, G. Eskricke. apothecary and grocer 8 Will. Whytehead, at. 1734 Joseph Scolfield, John White Tho. Agar, Richard Lawson 1735 9 James Barnard, m 1736 10 Samuel Clarke 2 9 James Barnard, mercer Hen. Richmond, John Vougler 1737 11 Sir John Lift, Kaye, Anby Taylor, John Blythe bart. Geo. Benfon, woolstapler**, died** 1738 12 James Robinson, Eman. Stabler Sir Tanc. Robinfon, bart. 2, elett. 1739 13 George Eskricke 1, Tho. Beverley, Christ. Rawdon batter 1740 14 Geo. Skelton 1, merch. John Raper, Tho. Matthews. 1741 15 Richard Lawson 1, evine-merchant 1742 16 John Mayer 1, attor. Amor Oxley, John Hildyards Ric. Dawson. Charles Weight-1743 17 William Stephenson, merchant man 1744 18 Thomas Agar, merch. ferson, Hen. Tireman elect. 1745 19 John Raper, mer-Tho. Spooner, Tho. Featherchant ftone

1746 20 John Read 2 1747 21 George Efkricke 2

1748 22 Fra. Lefferion, merch. 1749 23 James Rowe 1, drug. 1750 24 Matth. Lifter, raffm.

1751 25 George Skelton 2 1752 26 James Barnard 2 1753 27 Will. Coates, glover

1754 28 Richard Lawfon 2 1755 29 Tho. Matthews, brew.

1756 30 Ric. Farrer 1, upbold. 1757 31 Geo. Fox-Lane, efq;

1758 32 John Allanfon, merch.

1759 33 God, Wentworth, cfe;

The. Norfolk, George Gibson.

SHERIFFS.

John Hilliegh died, Fran. Jef-

Geo. Thompson, Matth. Lifter. James Rowe, Thomas Clifton. John Allanfon, Francis Ingram, Edward Thwing, Henry Grice Herbert Ferreman, Will. Coates John Telford, Richard Farrer Fr. Stephenson, John Skilbeck Will. Baker, Tho. Hungate Henry Jubb, Thomas Marsitt

John Bradley, William Dunn John Greggs, Rich. Garland Thomas Bowes, Tho. Mason Edw. Wallis, Fran, Lofthouse Joh. Wakefield, Wm. Haughton.

GEORGE:

GEORGE III.

A. D. A. R. LORD MAYORS. 1760 1 Francis Stephenson 1, merchant 2 The. Bowes, apotb. **1**761 3 John Mayer 2 1762 4 Anby Taylor, apoth. 5 Fran. Bacon 1, apoth. . ≱763 1764 6 Henry Raper 1, merch. 1765 1766 7 John Wakefield, merchant 8 Rich. Garland, factor ¥767 1768 9 James Rowe 2 1769 10 Richard Farrer 2 1770 11 John Carr, archite& 1771 12 Edw. Wallis, apotb.

1772 13 Charles Turner, efq; m. p. 1772 14 Henry Jubb, apotb.

1773 14 Henry Jubb, apotb. 1774 15 Hugh Robinson, merchant 1775 16 John Allanson 2

1780 21 Tho. Cordley, winem. 1781 22 Henry Myres, merch. 1782 24 Henry Raper 2 SHERIFFS.
Seth Agar, John Atkinfon.

James Clifton, Benj. Atkinfon Thomas Barftow, Hale Wyvill John Stow, Chrift. Oldfield Edward Sn.tth, Sreph. Buckle Will. Siddall, Will. Bilton Tho. Wilfon, Tho. Varley

John Hardifty, Sam. Wormald Hugh Robinson, Geo. Hughes Edw. Porteus, Will. Beckwith Edm. Knipe died, James Todd, Richard Tireman elested Theophilus Garencieres, John Williamson Peter Goullet Rob. Deighton,

Thomas Spooner, John Croft Jas. Richardson, Edw. Stabler

Butler Burton, John Varley Robert Barker, Francis Hudson Hen. Myres, Ralph Dodsworth Thomas Smith, Rich. Hearon Joh. Allanton, jun. Tho. Kilby Jos. Deighton, Jas. Woodhouse Fra. Saunders, Js. Hutchinson William Portes, William Bluitt RECORDERS of YORK, *

1417 5 Henry V. William Wanderforde.

1427 4 Henry VI. Guy Rowcliff.

1476 16 Edward IV. Sir Guy Fairfax, Knt. Judge of the King's .

Bench.

1477 19 Edward IV. Miles Metcalfe, Juffice of Affize at Lan-

1486 · 2 · Henry VII. Sir John Vavasour, Knt. Judge of the Com-

1489 5 Hen. VII. Sir William Fairfax, Serjeant at Law, Judge : of the Common-Pleas.

1496 18 Henry VII. Bryan Palmes, Serjeant at Laws.

1509 T Henry VIII. Richard Tancred, Esq.

1519 10 Henry VIII. Sir Richard Rokeby, Knt.

1523 14 Henry VIII. Sir William Gascoign, Kate.

a527 18 Henry VIII. Richard Page, Efq;

1533 27 Henry VIII. John Pullein, Esq.

1537 31 Henry VIII. William Tancred, Efq.

1573 15 Elizabeth. William Birnand, Efq.

1581 23 Elizabeth. Sir William Hildyard, Knt.

#668 6 James I. Sir Richard Hutton, Kut. Judge of the Course, of Common-Pleas

1617 11 James I. Bernard Ellis, Efq.

1625 1 Charles I. Sir William Belt, Knt.

1638 13 Charles I. Sir Thomas Widdrington, Kun.

1661 13 Charles II. John Turner, Esq.

2685 I James II. Richard Earl of Burlington.

1688 3 James II. George Pricket, Efq.

1700 12 William and Mary. Marmaduke Pricket, Efg.

1713 12 Ann. Thomas Adams, Esq.

1722 9 George I. Thomas Place, Efg.

1759 33 George II. Peter Johnson, Efq.

PERSONS.

This is taken chiefly from Sir Thomas Widdrington's Lift of his Predeceffors beginning as this does. This Imperfection being occasioned, as he fays, by the antient Court-Books being loft or millaid.

RERSON'S famous in History, or otherwise remarkable, born in the City of YORK.

ONSTANTINE THE GREAT, the first Christian Emperor. The Birth of this Prince having been largely treated of in a former Part of this Work, we

shall omit any farther Disquisition on it here.

the Year 720, and is faid by Camden to be Eboraci Gloria prima sui. He imbibed his first Rudiments of Learning under venerable Bede; which he afterwards compleated under Eghert Archbistion of York. He was constituted Librarian to that Noble Prelate; but, travelling abroad, his extraordinary Parts and Learning were foon distinguished, and, what Aristotle was to Alexander, our Acuin was to Charles the first Emperor. He took the name of Great, not from his Conquests, but for being made great in all Arts and Learning, by his Tutor's Instructions.

After the Death of Beds +, he is said by Bnyle to have taught the liberal Sciences at Gambridge, then at York; where, probably, Eghert Archbishop had sounded an University; the wonderful Library he placed there intimating no less. It is averred, however, that our Alcuin laid the first Foundation of the University of Paris; so that, says Fuller, howsoever the Freuch brag to the contrary, and slight our Nation, their Learning was Lumen a Lumine nessro, a Taper lighted at our Torch.

If this ludicrous Writer's Affertion be disputed by the French, they will however lend an Bar and give Credit to a very ingenious Author of their own, who has treated this Matter with great Spirit and Integrity L. He acknowledges, with Surprise, that the State of Learning in France was at Alcuin's coming over from Britain in such a poor and wretched Condition, that they were glad of any soreign Teacher to instruct them. Alcuin, and one Clement his Countryman, a Northumbrian also, went over to Paris, and these two cried about the Streets there, Learning to be fold. The Emperor

^{*} Fuller's Worthies.

⁺ Baleus de Script. Brit. Num. 17. Cent. 1.

[†] Archon de la Chapelle des Roys de France; ex Egin. in Vita Baroli Magni, Annal. Metens, et ex Vies ejus par Monacount St. Balli.

foon distinguished them, and joining to them two others of great Knowledge, whom he had drawn from Italy, fet about erecting a little Kind of an University in his Palace. Amongst all these our Author calls Alcuin the Emperor's first Master; and in his Letters to the Popes Adrian and Leo he styles him himself Deliciosus noster. his dearly beloved Master. Charles thought it no Debasement to the Honour and Grandeur of so great a Conqueror to make himself familiar with learned Men: and therefore, as he had called himself David, he gave to Alcuin the Name of Flaccus, to Engilbert that of Homer, to another Damætas, and another he called Virgil. Nor did they want other Marks of his Esteem as well as Friendship, for he gave them the choicest of ecclesiastical Preferments; amongst which the rich Abbey of St.

Martin's in Tours fell to Alcuin's Share.

Engilbert, or Eginhard, who wrote the Life of Charles the Great, and was Cotemporary with Alcain, styles him Vir undiquaque doctiffimus. The Monk of St. Gall, in omni Latitudine Scripturarum super cæteros modernorum Temporum exercitatus. And another old Author # doctissimus Magister totius Regionis nostræ. Our Countryman William, the learned Librarian of Malmfbury, gives him this Character, erat enim omnium Anglorum, quos quidem legerim doctissimus; multisque Libris ingenii Periculum fecit. It is certain that numerous Authors have handed this Man down as a Prodigy of his Age; fingularly well skilled in all the learned Languages, and in the liberal Sciences, a great Divine, a good Poet, and an excellent Orator; which are Endowments rarely concurring in one Person. Sir Thomas Widdrington writes. that Alcuin grined much Honour by his Opposition to the Canons of the Nicene Council, wherein the superstitious Adoration of Images is enjoined.

The Birth of this great Man, like many others, has Been contended for by several Writers. Buchanan. the most partial one to his Country that ever did write. proves him a Scotchman from his Name, Albinus being with him fynonymous to Scotus f. So Pope Innocent was a Scotchman, because he calls himself Aibanus; Albania

Amalarius Fortunatus de Ordine Antiphon, C. 18.

⁺ Buchan. l. 5. P. 157.

Being supposed to be the proper Latin Name for Scotland; when most Writers agree that this Innocent was

Born at Long Alba, near Rome.

Some Authors have brought him into the World near London. But Harpifield, in his Ecclefiastical History, says, more justly, that he was a Northumbrian; Eboracinustrius et Educatus. Northumberland was then all the Country on the North of Humber. But what gives the clearest Proof that he was born at York, and early instructed by the Fathers of that Church, are his own Words in a Letter to them from France, which we render thus: You did cherify with maternal Affection my tenderess Yvars of Infancy; and the Follies of my Youth did bearwish Patience; with fatherly Correction you brought memp to Man's Estate, and strengthened me with the Doctrina of Jacred Writers +. Either this Sentence must expressly argue his being born at York, or that he was brought to it in Swaddling Clothes.

Alcuin was first made Abbot of St. Augustine's in Canterbury, and afterwards of St. Martin's in the City of Faure in Resease; where dying in the Year 710; he was buried in a small Convent appendant to his Mo-

makery.

He wrote many pious and learned Books, reckoned? hy Bale above thirty in Number; one of which is intituled Ad Anglorum Ecclesiam. Many are the Quotations from his several Letters, collected by Leland and published in his Collectamua. These Letters have been collected and published in France, along with his other Works, by the Care of Andrew Du Chesse 1. One memorable Piece of our great Man was retrieved in the

^{*} Harpsfield, p. 177.

[†] Ex Bpift. Albini ad Fratres Ebox. Eccl. Ves fragiles Infaneries meas naterno fowishis Assettu, et Losciviam Pueritiae meas pia sustinuisis Patientia; et paternas Castigationis Disciplinis ad persectam Viri educastis Astatem, et sacratum Literarum Eruditions roborastis. Lelandi Coll. Tom. I. p. 400.

[†] Les Lettres sent imprimes avec tous see aures Couvers par le sein d'André Du Chesne, in Folio, Paristio 1617. Matthaci Weiss. Lycacum Benedictum, sive de Alcuino aliisque bonarum Artium en Ordine S. Benedicti Prosessional Historia. En Douwe, Paristia, Leonard. 1661. Bibliotoque Historique de la France, S.c. parlaques le Long. p. 221. Num. 4809.

the last Age, being an historical Account of the Archbishop of York, in Latin Verse, down to his Patron Egbert. This is published, inter xv. script. by that most industrious Antiquary Dean Gale; who says in his Presace, that the Manuscript was sent him by his Father Mabillon. What the learned Dean says, plainly hints that York was the Place of Akuin's Nativity are these Lines in the Poem,

Patriae quoniam Mens dicere lauder Et veteres Cunas properat profesre parumper Euboricae gratis praeclare Versibus Urbis.

We shall conclude our Account of this extraordinary Person, with a Quotation from one of his Letters directed to the Community of the Church of York, declaring his Disinterestedness in his Pursuit of religious Assairs, and beg Leave to give it in his own Words, and leave it to the Ecclesiasticks of this or any suture Ages to copy after: Non enim Aurr Avaritia, Testis of cenditor Cordis mei, Franciam weni, nec remansi in ea, sed Ecclesiasticae Causa Necessiastic, et ad consirmandam Catholicae Fidei Rationem, quae a multis, beu! medo manulari nititur, et desaper textra Christi Tunicam, quam Milites juxta Christi Crucem scindere non auf sunt, invarias rumpere Partes praesumunt.

In the Year 1055 Waltheef * Earl of Northumberland, Son to the valiant Sizuard, was born in this City; for he was in the Cradle when his Father died in it. The Life of this brave, but unfortunate Nobleman is so interwoven in the Annals of this Work, that it is needless to repeat it here. It suffices therefore to say of him, that he fell a Sacrifice to the Conquerer's Policy, and was the first Man of Quality beheaded in England.

In the Year 1190, Robert Flour +, Son of Took Flour, who was twice Mayor of York, about the latter End of the Twelfth Century, was born in this City. This Man.

^{*} Polychron. Rog. Hoveden, &c.

⁺ Leland's Itin.

Ledem Anno, 1238, claruit Fama fancti Roberti Heremitae apud Knaresburg; cujus Tumba Oleum Medicinale fertur abundantur mififie. M. Paris.

Man, running into the Sanctity of that Age, laid the Foundation of a Priory which stood below March-Bridge, near Knaresbrough. It was of the Order of Friars styled de Redemptione Captivorum, alias Sanstae Trinitatis 1. The Life of this Zealot, called St. Robert of Knaresbrough, is as odd a legendary Story as any can be found in the whole Catalogue of Romish Saints.

"St. Robert was born in the City of York, his Father's Name was Tocklest Flour, and his Mother's
"Smimeria. Who being of the best Rank of Citizens,
and following a most Christian Rule of good Life,
had a Son whom they named Robert, and brought
him up in all virtuous Education; and as he grew in
Years of Discretion, so they trained him up in Learning and virtuous Exercises. This holy Man, even
from his Infancy, had a continual Recourse to godly
Prayer, never once stooping to the Love of Pleasures,
but still increasing in Holiness was at length made
Sub-Deacon.

"Not long after this Robert went into the north Parts of the Country, and betook himself to a certain House called the New Monastery of the Cisterian Order, where he had a Brother of that Order; there he remained some four Months, giving them a true Pattern of Sobriety and good Life, and then he returned to his Father's House. After a few Days this Servant of God privately sted from his Parents to Knarestough, as God had inspired him, to an Hermit there, leading a strict Life amongst the Rocks, who seemed at first glad of such an Associate as Robert, but afterwards, being overcome by the Temptation of our common Enemy the Devil, he returned again to his Wife and Children, and lest Robert alone, who with wonderful Abstinence afflicted himself.

After this Robert went to a certain Matron, not far from his Cell, to ask an Alms, who gave him as much Ground, with the Chapel of St. Hilda, as he thought good to dig and till. This Alms Robert accepted of, and remained there almost a Year chasting him Flesh with austere Mortifications, and applying himself wholly to the Service of God. A little before

" before he departed thence Thieves broke into his "Cell and took all his Provision away, and upon that "he determined to leave the Place and went to Spof-"ford, where he stayed for a while attending only to "Prayer, and other Services of God Almighty. The Fame of his Sanctity and holy Conversation caused most of the Country to come slocking to him; but for avoiding of Applause, the holy Man, always rejecting Vain-Glory, secretly departed and changed his Abode.

in Abode. " No fooner had the Monks of Adley heard of Robert's 4 retiring from Spofford, but they were earnest with him 4 to come and live amongst them; which the good Man "did, and became a poor Brother of their House, and " submitted himself to their spiritual Rules and Discist pline. As for his Garment it was only one, and that " of white Colour, which served rather to cover his "Nakedness than to keep him warm. His Bread was "three Parts Barley Meal, his Broth was made of un-" savoury Herbs, or a few Beans served with a little " Salt : fave once a Week he had a little Meal put into "it. His Austerity of Life was not suitable to the looser " Sort in that Monastery, who were emulous of his Vir-"tues, and impatient of Rebuke, which the Man of "God perceiving, he returned again to the Chapel of 4 St. Hilda, where he was joyfully accepted of the Ma-"tron. She presently set on Workmen to build a Place " for the laying in of his Corn, and for other necessary

"Uses.
"This Man of God spent whole Nights in Watching and Prayer, and when he slept, which was more for Necessity than otherwise, he made the Ground his Bed. He had four Servants, two whereof he employed about Tillage, the third he kept for divers "Uses, and the fourth to commonly retained about himself, to send abroad into the Country to collect the People's Alms, for those poor Brethren which he had taken into his Company.

"One Day it chanced as St. Robert slept on the Grass, being much wearied with his continual Austereness, his Mother, being lately dead, appeared unto him very sad, pale and deformed, telling him that for "Usury,

"Usury, and divers other Transgressions, she was "judged to most grievous Pains unless he relieved her " by his Prayers; which St. Robert promised to perform. "Being greatly troubled for the Discomfort of his Mosther, he went unto Prayer, and not long after his " Mother appeared to him again with a chearful Af-" pect, giving Thanks to her Son, and departed, and " praised God eternally. " Not long after this William Stuteville *, Lord of "the Forest, passing by his Cell, demanded of his Ser-" vants who lived there? They answered, one Robert, " an holy Hermit; no, answered Stuteville, rather a "Receiver of Thieves, and in a distempered Manner " commanded his Followers to level it with the Ground; " which was done accordingly. Then Robert removed " to a Place near the Town of Knaresbrough, where he "had before remained; contriving no better a Dwel-" ling than only a small Receptacle by the Chapel of " St. Gyles, made up with the Boughs of Trees. The " holy Man still increasing in Virtue and Goodness. es made the Enemy of Man more desirous of his Over-"throw, and thought once again by his former Means " to disquiet his virtuous Endeavours. Stuteville, a fit " Instrument for such a Purpose, coming that Way, by " the Infligation of the Devil, took Notice of a Smoke "that ascended from Robert's Cell, and demanded who " lived there? Answer was made by his Servants, Ro-" bert the Hermit. Is it Robert, quoth he, whose House "I overthrew, and expelled my Forest? Answer was " made, the same; whereat enraged, he swore, by the "Eyes of God, to raze it to the Ground, and expel " Robert the next Day from his Mansion-House for ever. "But in the Night, in his Sleep, there appeared unto "him in a Vision three Men, terrible and fearful to be-" hold, whereof two carried a burning Engine of Iron " beset with sharp and fiery Teeth; the third of a giant-

Vol. III.

^{*} Anno 1271 one Robert de Stutewile was High-Sheriff of this County. See Catalogue. St. Robert's Cell is ftill shewn at Knaresbro', being a Room about three or four Yards square, made out of a solid Rock, with an Altar, Cells for Images, and other Decorations all out of the same Rock. The Site of this Priory was sold to the Earl of Sbrewbury amongst several other Lands, &c. thereabouts, the 5th of Ed. VI. Rells Chapel.

" like Stature, holding two Iron Clubs in his Hands, " came furiously towards his Bed, saying, Cruel Prince "and Instrument of the Devil, rise quickly and make "Choice of one of these to defend thyself, for the In-"juries thou intendest against the Man of God, for " whom I am fent hither to fight with thee. "Hereupon Stuteville cried out, and, with Remorfe of "Conscience, cried to God for Mercy, with Protesta-"tions of Amendment; whereat the fearful Vision va-" nished. Stuteville coming to himself, presently con-"ftrued that this Revelation was fent from God, for "the Violence done and intended against Robert his "Servant. Wherefore the next Day he conferred all " the Lands betwixt his Cell and Grimbald-cragg-flone " for a perpetual Alms; and that the Ground should " not lie untilled, he gave him two Oxen, two Horses, " and two Kine. Not long after Robert took into his " Company a Jew, whom he employed as Overseer of "the Poor, and Distributor of their Alms. One Day " the Jew, being overcome by the Devil, fled away " from the holy Man, and in his Flight fell and broke " his Leg; which the holy Man understanding, by Re-" velation, made Haste to him, and chiding him for his "Fault, which the Jew acknowledged, and desired "Pardon, forthwith Robert bleffing his Leg, all em-" brued in Blood, with his holy Hand, restored him "to his former State, and brought him back to his " Cell.

" Robert's Care of the Poor was great, and, that he " might, the better relieve their Wants, he desired his " Patron Stuteville to bestow a Cow on him, which was granted; but withal fuch a Cow, fo wild and fierce, " that none durst come near her. The Man of God " making Haste to the Forest found her, and, embracing " her about the Neck, brought her Home, as meek as " a Lamb, to the great Admiration of the Spectators. "One of Stuteville's Servants told his Master of this "Thing, and withal faid he would devise a Way how " to get the Cow again from Robert. But his Master " did not approve of the Motion; nevertheless the Fel-" low, with counterfeit Looks and Gestures, framing " himself lame both of Hands and Feet, encountered "Robert, and desired some Relief for his Wife and Children .. "Children, who were miserably oppressed with Hun"ger and Want; unto whom Robert gave his Cow,
"saying unto him, God gave and God shall bave, but
"so thou shalt be, as thou makest thyself to be; and when
"this Deceiver thought to depart with his Cow, he was
not able to stir, but was lame indeed. Perceiving this
"to be the just Judgment of God for deluding his Ser"vant, he cried out, Robert, true Servant of God,
"pardon my Trespass, and the Injury I have done unto
"you, which the indulgent and good old Father in"stantly did, restoring him to his former Ability, and
"returned unto his Cell; where he was received with
"loy.

"A Company of Deer from the Forest haunted his "Ground, and spoiled his Corn, doing him much " Harm, whereof he complained to his Patron, requi-" ring fome Order to be taken therein. To whom his " Patron thus replied, Robert, I give thee free Leave to " impound thefe Deer, and to detain them till thou art sa-" tisfied. Whereupon the holy Man went into the " Fields, and with a little Rod drove the Deer out of " the Corn like Lambs, and shut them up in his Barn. "Which done, Robert went back to his Patron acquaint-"ing him therewith, desiring him withal to loose the se faid Deer. His Patron answered, that Robert bad " Leave freely to use the Deer so impounded in the Plough, or in any other Service of Husbandry; for which Robert " returned him many Thanks, and went back to his " Cell. And taking the Deer out of the Barn, he put 44 them under the Yoke to plough, and made them eve-" ry Day to plough his Ground like Oxen; which was " daily feen and admired by all.

"King John coming that Way, and hearing such Renown of Robert's Sanctity, was pleased to visit him at his poor Cell, and conferred upon that Place as much of his waste Wood next adjoining, as he could convert to Tillage with one Plough or Team. This Servant of God told Lord Byron that came for his Bemediction, and to know what good or evil Success he should have in a Voyage he was to take upon the King's Service, That he should effect his Business, and bring his Occasions to a good Period; but withal that he should never return.

E z

"Not long after he foretold that presently after his Death the Monks of Fountain's Abbey would with Force strive to take his Body with them. He willed those of his House to resist, if Need were, with Secular Power; willing that his Body should there rest, where he gave up his last Breath; which was done and estimated accordingly. The holy Man, perceiving him"felt to draw towards his End, commanded the blesses feld Sacrament to be brought unto him; preparing to die with an holy and humble Heart.

"At which Time the Monks of Fountains, hearing

"of his near approaching End, made Haste to come unto him, bringing their Habit, wherein his Body was
to be vested and interred. To whom he told, his
own ordinary Garment was enough, neither desired

" he any other.

"As he lay at the Point of Death, the Jew with his "Fellows came weeping before him and defired his last "Blessing, which he willingly gave them; and in that "Exercise yielded up the Ghost. His Body was with due Reverence made ready for the Grave, and the "Bruit being divulged abroad, the Monks of Fountains" came and gave him their Habit, which he resulted whilst he lived, endeavouring to carry away his Body by Force; but a Company of armed Men from the Castle resisted them, who returned Home sad for so great a Loss.

"In Conclusion, he was buried in the Chapel of "Holy-Cross, in a new Tomb. There came to honour his Obsequies great Multitudes of all Sorts of People, kiffing the Cossin wherein his Body was inclosed."

John Waldby * was born in this City of honest Parents, says Fuller, and in the preceding Catalogue of our Magistrates there is one John de Waldby, who was one of the Baylists of it in the Year 1357, and was, probably, Father to this John, and his Brother Robert enfuing †. John was bred up an Augustinian, and came to be Provincial of his Order, and Doctor of Divinity in Oxford. A Man of ready Wit and eloquent Tongue, by which he so well pleased the Rabbins at York, that, upca

* Bale de Script. Fuller's Worthies. † Richard Waldeby, Mayor in the Year 1365, was another of this Family.

upon the Death of Alexander Nevill, they elected him Archbishop; but he was never confirmed. This Obfervation is from Pitz, but Goodwin taking no Notice of it, the Matter is suspicious. The former Writer makes him Archbishop of Dublin; yet Bale, who was an Irish Bishop, and had the Advantage of an exacter Intelligence, fays no fuch Thing; from whence we may conclude this also a Mistake. This John is allowed by all to have died in the Place of his Nativity, in the Year 1303. Bale adds, that our Priest was present at the Council of Stamford, wherein the Doctrine of the Wicklishites was condemned; but though he had been violent against them formerly, he seemed not to be well pleased with the Proceedings at that Convention. The Author of the additional Volume to the Monaflicon contradicts this; in it may be found a Catalogue of his Writings *.

Robert Waldby was born in York. He was first a Fryar Eremite of St. Austin, in the Monastery of that Order in this City, having been educated at Oxford: But leaving his monastic Life, he followed Edward, the heroic Black Prince, into France, where he continued long a Student in the University of Thoulouse. With the Learning he acquired at both these famous Places, he became the greatest Proficient of his Age in all Kinds of Literature. He is faid to have been a good Linguist, very well read in Philosophy, both Natural and Moral; in Physick and in the Canon Law esteemed very eminent; and was looked upon as fo profound a Divine, that he was made Professor of Divinity in the Univerfity of Thouloufe. These shining Qualifications gained him the Esteem of Prince Edward, who never failed to - encourage and patronise Men of Learning and Morals, and he bestowed upon him the Bishoprick of Ayre, in Aquitain +. From this first Preferment he was afterwards translated to the Archbishoprick of Dublin, in the Year 1387; from thence to Chichester, 1305; and the E 3 Year

* V. 2. p. 220.

[†] Bayle calls it Adurensis in Vasconia. Coodwin corrects this, and says he was Bishop of the Isle of Man, præsul Adurensis sor Sodorensis in his Epitaph; but the Mistake is on his Side, for it was Ayre in Aquitain. Stevens's Monast.

Year following to York. The Bull of whose Translation being read and notified to the Chapter of York, March 20, 1396, he had the Temporalities restored to him June 14, 1397.

He lived not a Year after this, but died Jan. 6, 1397, and was buried in St. Edmund's Chapel in Westminster Abbey, where a fair Marble is laid over him, on which is his Essigles and the following Epitaph:

Hic fuit expertus in quovis jure Robertus
De Waldby dictus, nunc est sub marmore strictus.
Sacrae scripturae doctor fuit et geniturae;
Ingenuus medicus et plebis semper amicus.
Praesul Adurensis, post bacc archas Dublinensis.
Hinc Cicestrensis, tandem primas Eborensis
Quarto kalend Junii migravit cursibus anni
Milleni ter centum septems nonies quoque decem.
Vos precor orate quod sint sibi dona beatae
Cum sanctis vitae requiescat, et hic sine lite.

The Writings which Bale ascribes to this Prelate are. Lecturam sententiarum, lib. 4.—Quæstiones ordinarias, lib. 1. Quodlibeta waria, lib. 1.—Contra Wickliwistas, lib. 1.

Sermones per annum, lib. 1 .- Et alia plura.

John Erghom, a Native of this City, was also a. Bryer Eremite, of the Order of St. Augustine at York; Doctor and Professor of Divinity at Oxford. He was a great Proficient in the Study of the Holy Scriptures. and a great Artist in expounding them. He followed the typical Method in his Sermons, which crowded his. Church with Auditors, and, fays Fuller, much pleased their Fancies, though it little curbed their Corruptions. Having, with incredible Industry, perused all the Greek and Latin Interpreters, in that figurative Way, made choice Collections from them, and added much of his own, of the whole he composed a vast Work under this Title, Compilations of Prophecies, which he dedicated to the Earl of Hereford. His other Works were Sermons on the Predictions of John de Bridlington. Of John the Canon's Poems. Aftrological Calculations, &c. Bale tells. us, that in his Discourses he would sometimes utter

^{*} De temporalibus arch. Ebor. commif. Junii 143, an. 1597. Foods. Aug. Tem. VII. p. 849.

firange and unheard-of Things, and no Wonder if his Head was so full of prophetical Types of Scripture. He

died and was buried at York about the Year 1490.

John Bat †, or Bate, was born at York; a Carmelite Frier there, and in Process of Time Prior of the Monastery, and Doctor of Divinity at Oxford. His Works, which Leland and others mention, are these, Encomium of Divinity; for the Introduction of the Sentences. Ordinary Acts. Resolutions. Replications of Arguments. Of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin. Sermons throughout the Year. Synodal Collations. To the Oxford Clergy. Compendium of Logick. On Porphyrius's Universals. On Aristotle's Predicaments. On Porritanus his six Principles. Questions concerning the Soul. Of the Construction of the Parts of Specch, &c. He died and was buried at York in 1429.

Sir Marsin Bowes, Knight, Lord Mayor of London, in the Year 1545, Queen Elizabeth's Jeweller, was born in York, and deserves to be mentioned in this Catalogue, not only for his great Wealth and Charity, but for his particular Muniticence to his native Place. He was the Son of Thomas Bowes, whom, tho' we do not find mentioned in the List of our Senators, yet his Ancestors were Lord Mayors of York; one as high as the Year

1417. He died August 4, 1565 1.

Valentine Frees and his Wife were born in this City, and are both made remarkable by Fox and Fuller for dying together for Religion at a Stake in it. The latter Writer fays, that it was in the Year 1531, and, probably, by Order of that cruel. Archbishop Edward Lee. He adds that he cannot call to Mind a Man and his Wife thus married together in Martyrdom; and is pretty consident this Couple was the first and last of that Kind §.

Edward Frees ||, Brother to the aforesaid Valentine, was born in York, says Fox, and was there an Apprentice to a Painter. He was afterwards a Novice Monk, but leaving his Convent he went to Colchester in Essex.

^{*} Nova et inaudita. Bale n. 40.

[†] Steven's Mon. v. 2. I Stowe's Survey of London.

Fox's Martyrs, p. 1017. Fuller's Worthies.

Here his heretical Inclination, as then accounted, difcovered itself in some Pieces of Scripture, which he painted on the Borders of Cloths; for which he was brought before John Stoaksley, Bishop of London, from whom he sound such cruel Usage, says Fuller, as is beyond Belies. Fox seems here, indeed, to have far overshot himself in the Account of this Man's Sufferings; for he says he was fed with Manchet made of Sawduss; and kept so long in Prison manacled by the Wrists, the the Flesh had overgrown his Irons; and not being able to comb his Head, became so distracted, that, being brought before the Bishop, he could say nothing but my Lord is a good Man.

Euller, in his usual Style, says he consesses that Distraction is not mentioned in the List of Losses reckoned up by our Saviour, be that lest his House, or Brethren, or Sisters, or Father, or Mother, or Wise, ar Children, or Lands, for my Sake, &c. But seeing, adds he, that a Man's Wit is dearer to him than his Wealth, and what is so lost may be said to be lest, no Doubt this poor Man's Distraction may be said to be accepted of God;

and his Enemies severely punished.

George Tankerfield, born at York, is put down by Sir T. Widdrington as another Martyr. That Writer says, he was a Cook in London, and was by Bishop Bonner, Antichrist great Cook, roasted and burned to Death. He adds that this Man was of such Note for answering Bonner readily and punctually, that the Bishop called him Mr. Speaker. As he did one Smith, examined at the same Time, Mr. Comptroller; because, he rebuked Bonner

for Swearing.

Thomas Moreton, was born in the Year 1564, in the City of York †. His Father, Richard Moreton, allied, says Fuller, to Cardinal Moreton, Archbishop of Canterbury, was a Mercer in this City, and lived in the Pavement. From School he was sent to St. John's College, Cambridge, of which College he was chosen Fellow, out of eight Competitors, purely for his Merit. He was afterward Rector of Long-Marston, near York; then Dean of Clocester, Winchester, Bishop of Chester, Litchfield

[†] In the Year 1581, Richard Moreton was Shoriff of York.

field and Coventry, and lastly Bishop of Durham. The Life of this eminent Prelate is written at large by Dr. John Barwick, Dean of Durham; the Compass of our Design will allow but sew Hints of it. He was a Person of great Learning and Knowledge, and the best Disputant of his Time. Fuller relates, that, commencing Doctor of Divinity, he made his Position on his second Question, which, though unusual, was arbitrary and ia his own Power; this, adds he, much deseated the Expectation of Dr. Playsere, who replied upon him with some Warmth, commovisti mibi Stomachum; to whom Moreton returned, gratulor tibi, reverende Professor, de bono suo Stomacho; coenabis apud me bac Nocle.

When he was Rector of Marston the Plague was in York; and a Number of infected Persons were sent out of the City to Hob-Moor, where Tents were erected for them. Our pious Clergyman visited these miserable Objects every Day, and brought what Provisions he could along with him. Yet for the Security of his own Family, he had a Door struck through the Wall to his Lodging, that he might come in and out without seeing them. A Piece of Christian Charity and Fortitude

rarely imitated.

He paid great Regard to his Native Place, and did intend, as he expressed himself in a Letter to Sir Thomas Widdrington, to do great Matters for it. In the Year 1639, he purposed to have erected a Cross, or Cover, for Market-People in bad Weather, in the Pavement, and intended to lay out four hundred Pounds to that End. But this his good Defign was frustrated by the Obstinacy of a Person, who owned the House which was to be pulled down, and would not dispose of it. He was zealous for the Honour of our City, and defended that Assertion that Constantine the Great was born in it, against a Bishop who argued that he was not born in Britain, but in Bithynia. He was so sure of the Affirmative, that he told Sir Thomas Widdrington, that he intended to erect a Statue of that Emperor in the Minster, as a constant Memorial of it 1. But

* E Vita ejus per Barwick.

[†] Some say that the old Image, shewn for the Emperor Severus in the Minster, was given to the Church by Bishop Moreten, as the Statue of Constantine the Great.

But whatever good Intentions he had towards the City, they were all frustrated by the Wickedness of the Times; for falling under the Displeasure of the House of Commons, in the Long Parliament, he was fequestered of all; but by an especial Favour a Pension of eight hundred Pounds a Year was fettled on him; which, fays Fuller, was a Trumpet, however, that gave an uncertain. Sound, not assigning by whom or whence the Money should be paid. The Crimes that were alledged against him were his subscribing the Bishop's Protestation for their Votes in Parliament, refusing to refign the Seal of his Bishoprick, and his baptizing a Daughter of John Earl of Rutland with the Sign of the Cross; an unpardonable Offence in those Times. got, however, one thousand Pounds out of Goldsmiths-Hall, which was his chief Support in his old Age *.

Many of the Nobility honoured and respected him, particularly John Earl of Rutland; to whose Kinsman, Roger Earl of Rutland, he had formerly been Chaplain. Sir George Savile civilly paid him his purchased Annuity of two hundred Pounds, with all Advantages; and Sir Henry Yelverton was also exceeding kind to him. It was at this last named Gentleman's House, at East-Manduit in Northamptonshire, that our worthy Prelate departed this Life, in the Year 1659, in the ninety-sister

Year of his Age.

Sir Thomas Widdrington and Dr. Faller were both his Contemporaries and Acquaintance; the former had finished his Work before the Bishop died, but gives this Testimony of his Worth, which, from a Man very different in Principles, is the more remarkable. "I am "the more sparing," says Sir Thomas, "in giving those Praises which are justly due to him, because I understand that he is yet living, though of the Age of nine-ty Years and upwards. The People that would have "commended Dorcas, being dead, shewed those sine "and curious Pieces of Work which she made when "she was living. I shall only mention his learned Works which will outlive the Author, and may speak for him now he is living, as they will undoubtedly do to sufficient Ages after his Death.

[#] Fuller's Worthies.

A Catholick Appeal for Protestants. London 1610. Of the Institution of the blessed Sacrament of the Body and Blood of Christ. London 1631.

Causa Regia, siwe de Authoritate et Dignitate Principum

Dissertatio. Lond. 1620.

Totius Doctrinalis Controversiae de Eucharistica Decisio, Cantabrigiae 1640.

Anecdotum contra Merita. Cantab. 1637.

The grand Imposture of the New Church of Rome, London 1628.

A Preamble to an Encounter with P. R. the Author of the deceitful Treatife of Mitigation. London 1608.

The Encounter against Mr. Parsons, by a Review of, his last sober Reasoning. London.

Replicatio, seu adversus Confutationem C. R.

Adversus Apologiam Cathol. brevis Luctatio. Cant. 1638.

Apologia Catholica, lib. II. Lond. 1606.

Ezekiel's Wheels, a Treatife concerning Divine Providence. London 1653.

"These are some of many which he hath learnedly written, and I am informed," adds Sir Thomas, " that in

" his great Age he is yet writing "."

Sir Robert Carr † was born in this City. Thomas Carr his Father, Laird of Furniburft, a Man of great Estate and Power in the South of Scotland, was very active for Mary Queen of Scots. On this Account he was forced to fly his Country and came to York. Notwithstanding this Thomas had been a great Inroader into England, yet, for some Reasons of State, he was permitted to live undisturbed at Yark, during which Time his Son Robert was born. This was the Reason why the said Robert resused to be naturalized by an Act of our Parliament, because he was born in England.

It is faid that the first Time he was known to King James, was by an Accident of breaking his Leg at a Tilting in Loudon. The King took great Notice of one

whose

Digitized by Google

^{*} The Writer of this Prelate's Life fays that he was School-Fellow with Guy Faulx, or Vaulx, the famous Popish Incendiary, in this City, who is also faid to have been born here; but we can come to no further Memoirs of his Life. John Vaulx, probably of this Family, was Lord Mayor in the Year 1637.

† Fuller's Worthies.

whose Father had suffered so much on his Mother's Actionnt; and he being of an amiable Personage, (a great Recommendation to that Prince) was taken into Court, and in a small Time almost crowded with Honours, being made a Baron, Viscount, Earl of Somerset, Knight of the Garter, Warden of the Cinque Ports, &c.

This great Favourite is said to have been a good-natured Man, and when in sull Power used it with more Harm to himself than any other Person. Excepting one soul Fact, into which he was seduced by his Love to a beautiful, though wicked Lady, his Conduct in the Ministry stands without a Blot, and his Character runs clear to Posterity. For this Fact, so notoriously known that we need not mention it, he was banished the Court; and lived and died very privately about the Year of our Lord 1638.

John Lepton of York, Esquire, Servant to King James, made himself remarkable for performing a Piece of Exercise so violent in its Kind, as not to be equalled before or since. For a considerable Wager he undertook to ride six Days together betwirt York and London, being two hundred measured Miles, and performed it accordingly. He sirst set out from Aldersgate, May 20, 1606, and accomplished his Journey every Day before it was dark; to the greater Praise, says Fuller, of his Strength in acting, than his Discre-

tion in undertaking it.

The only fimilar Performance (and that but for one Day) was by William Nevijon, a noted Highwayman, who having committed a Robbery near London about Sunrife, and, finding that he was known, fled to York, which he reached the same Day before Sunset, having rode the whole Way on one Mare. This Person, whom King Charles II. called Swift Nick, saved his Life, for that Time †, by his wonderful Expedition; for tho' he was apprehended, and on his Trial the Witnesses swore positively to him, yet proving himself to have been on the Bowling-Green at York, before Sunset the same Day the' Robbery was committed, neither Judge nor Jury would believe them.

• Fuller's Worthies. Sanderfon's Life of King James I.

[†] He was afterwards hanged at York, May 4, 1684.

. HENRY SWINBURNE was born in the City of Tork, and educated, in Grammar Learning, in the Free-School where. His Father, Thomas Savinburne, then living in York, test this his Son to Oxford, at fixteen Years of Age, and entered him a Commoner at Hart-Hall; where he for fome Time followed his Studies. From whence he translated himself to Broadgate-Hall, now Pembroke-College, where he took his Degree of Bachelor of the Civil Law.

Before he left the University he married Halena, Daughter of Bartholomew Last of that City; which State of Life being inconfishent with local Followships, he retired with his Wife to his native Place; and, for some Time after, he practised in the Ecclesiastical Courts there as

Prostor.

Having taken a Degree in the University, he thought it more expedient to practise in an higher Station, and to that End he commenced Doller of the Civil Law. As this Cotemporary and Countryman Gifain was called the Aposto of the North, so our Swindurne was styled the Northern Advocate; the one being famous for his Learning in Divinity, and the other in the Civil Law. Having practised as an Advocate for some Years, he was, on the 10th of February, 2612, advanced to be Commissary of the Exchaquer, and Judge of the Prevogation Courts of the Archbrishop of York; in which Office he continued to his Death.

The Publisher of the last Edition of his Wills and Testaments allows our Civilian's Education to be very generous, and says we have very few or no Instances, since his Time, of a Proctor's taking a Degree of Bachelor of Law in any University, and afterwards pleading as an Advocate; or of being Judge of the Prerogative Courtin either Province. For all which Employments,

he adds, he was very well qualified.

There is no Record or Memorial extant, giving an Account what Year this Commissary was born in York, Vol. III.

^{*} Wood's Ath. Oxon. v. I. p. 455. Preface to the last Edition of Wills and Testaments. The Publisher of this last Edition has committed a Blunder in saying that the Oxford Antiquary has fut down the first Edition to be printed 1520, when it is really in Wood 1590, as he himself makes is.

nor when he died, says the aforesaid Editor, the Epitaph on his Monument mentioning neither. It would seem somewhat derogatory to the Credit of our Civilian, who wrote so learnedly on Wills and Testaments, to neglect his own. But Mr. Torre has sound is, from whom we take this Abstract, by which it appears that he was twice married, and his second Wise's Name was Went-querth.

"Henry Swinburne of York, Doctor of the Civil Law, made his last Will, dated May 30, 1623, and proved June 12, 1624, whereby he commended his Soul to God Almighty his Creator, Redeemer, and Comforter, &c. and his Body to be buried near his former Wife, and constituted Margaret, his then Wife, Executrix. And by a Codicil thereunto annexed, dated July 15, 1623, he gave to his Son Toby his Dwelling-Honse in York, to hold to him and the Heirs of his Body, with Remainder to his Son's Uncle John Wentworth, and to his Heirs for ever; paying yearly to the Lord Mayor of York for the Time being the Sum of four or five Pounds, to be yearly distributed for ever amongst the Poor of the City of York, as he directs."

A brief Treatise of Testaments and last Wills, in seven Parts, which has bore several impressions, viz. in the Years 1500, 1611, 1635, 1640, 1677, and 1728.

Treatife of Spoulals, or Matrimonial Contracts, &c., Lond. 1686.

In both which Books, fays the Oxford Antiquary, the Author shews himself an able Civilian, and excellently well read in the Authors of his Faculty.

Sir THOMAS HERBERT was the Son of Christopher Herbert, Son of Thomas Herbert, Merchant, and Alderman of York. He was born in this City, and probably there educated till he was admitted Commoner of Jesus College, Oxon; which was in the Year 1621, under the Tuition of Mr. Jenkin Lloyd, his Kinsman. From hence the went to wait upon William Earl of Pembroke, who, owning him for his Relation, and purposing his Advancement, sent him to travel, in the Year 1626, with

He hath written,

[·] Wood's Ath. Oxon. v. U. 699.

er sufficient Allowance for his Charges. After spending some Years in travelling through Africa and Asia the. Great, he, on his Return, waited on the said Noble Earl, who invited him to dine with him the next Day at Baynard's Caste in London. But the Earl dying suddenly that very Night, his Expectation of Preferment from him was frustrated, and he lest England a second Time, in order to visit several Parts of Europe. Upon sinishing his Travels he married, and settled in his native Country; where, says the Antiquary, he delighted himself more with the Converse of the Muses, than in the rude and brutish Pleasures which most Gentlemen now follow.

In the Time of the Rebellion he adhered to the Cause of the Parliament; and, by the Persuasions of Philip Earl of Pembroke, he became not only one of the Commissioners to treat with those on the King's Side for the Surrender of Oxford Garrison, but also one of those who resided in the Army under Sir Thomas Fairfax. He continued in this Station till at the Treaty at Holdenby, in the Year 1646, he was put upon the King as one of his menial Servants, amongst others, in the Room of several of his own, whom the King was forced to part with to oblige the Parliament's Commissioners. Being thus settled in that honourable Office, and having a nearer View, as it were, of his Majesty, he soon discerned the real Goodness of the King, dispelled of all those Clouds of Aspertions his Party had endeavoured to blacken him with. From this Moment he became a Convert to the Royal Cause, and continued with the King, when all the rest of the Chamber were removed, till his Majesty was brought to the Block.

In Consideration of the faithful Service to his Father in the two last Years of his Life, King Charles II. immediately upon his Restoration, by Letters Patent, bearing Date July 3, 1660, created him a Baronet, by the Name of Sir Thomas Herbert of Tintern, in Monmouthfoire, where he had an Estate, the Seat of Thomas Her-

kert before-mentioned.

He has written a Relation of some Years Travels into Africa and the Greater Asia, especially the Territories of the Persian Monarchy, and some Part of the Oriental F 2 Indies,

Indies, and Isles adjacent, London, 1634, Gr. In the fourth Impression, many Things are added which were not in the former. Folio, and adorned with Cuts.

He also at the Proposal of John de Laet, his familiar Friend, living at Leyden, did translate some Books of his India Occidentalis; but, Business interposing, the

perfecting of them was hindered.

He left behind him at his Death an historical Account of the two last Years of the Life of King Charles I. the Martyr, which he intituled Threnodia Carolina, written by him in the Year 1678.

Ant. Wood is very copious in the Account of this Gentleman's Life, to whom, for Brevity's Sake, we re-

fer the Reader.

He died at his House in York, March 1, 1681, in the seventy-fixth Year of his Age; and was buried in the Church of St. Crux, or Holy Cross, in Possare, where a monumental Inscription is put over him.

CHRISTOPHER CARTWRIGHT was born in York: Sir Thomas Widdrington calls him his Coetanean in Cambridge, of whom, being living, he fays, he shall only tell what Mr. Leigh, a learned Gentleman, saith of him "-" Christopher Carturight; a searned pious Divine of Peter-House in Cambridge, not only well skilled in "the learned Languages, as Hebrew, Greek, and "Latin, but also well versed in the Hebrew Rabbim; "for which he is honourably mentioned by Vorstium" in the last Edition of his Bibliotheca," His Annotations on Genesis and Exodus are well liked by the Learned in general. Mr. Pocock stiles him Fir esaditissimus. The Account of this Man is taken wholly from Sir Thomas Widdrington.

JOHN EARLE 1 received his first Being in the City of York, says Ant. Wood; he was admitted Probationer Fellow of Merton College in Oxford, in the Year 1620, at nine-

^{*} Leigh's Treatist of Religion, and of celigious and learned Men, f. 155.

† In Notic Misse. C. 4.

¹ Atben. Oxon. vol. II. p. 365.

teen-years old; and proceeded in Arts four Years after. His younger Years were adorned with Oratory, Poetry, and witty Fancies; and his elder with quaint Preaching and fubtle Disputes. In 1631 he was one of the Proctors of the University, and about that Time Chaplain to Philip Earl of Pembroke, who, for his Service and Merits, bestowed on him the Rectory of Bishopston in Wilts. Afterwards he was constituted Chaplain and Tutor to Charles Prince of Wales, when Dr. Duppa was made Bishop of Salisbury. He was created Doctor of Divinity in 1642, elected one of the Assembly of Divines in the Year following, but refused to fit amongst them: and the latter End of the same Year, 1643, was Chancellor of the Cathedral Church of Salisbury, in the Room of William Chillingworth, deceased. He was afterwards deprived of all he had for adhering to his Majesty King Charles I. and suffered in Exile with his Son Charles II. whom, after his Defeat at Worcester, he saluted at Roan, upon his Arrival in Normandy, and thereupon was made his Chaplain and Clerk of the Closet. Upon the King's Return he was made Dean of Westminster, keeping his Clerkship still, was consecrated Bishop of Worcester, aster the Death of Dr. Gauden, ult. Nov. 1662, and at last, on the Remove of Dr. Humph. Henchman to London, he was translated to the See of Salisbury, Sept. 28,

This Dr. Earle was a very genteel Man, a Contemner of the World, religious, and most worthy the Office of a Bishop. Cress., a Man of a different Perfuasion, gives him this Character: "He was a Person of the sweetest and most obliging Nature that lived in our Age; and since Mr. Richard Hooker died, none have lived whom God had blest with more innocent Wisdom, more sanctified Learning, or a more pious, peaceable, and primitive Temper than he." He hath

written.

An Elegy on Mr. Francis Beaumont, the Poet.—Afterwards printed at the End of Beaumont's Poems, London, 1640, 4to.

F 3 Microcosmography,

^{*} In his Epift. Apologet. 46, 47. Life of Mt. Hoeker, &c.

Microcosmography, or, a Piece of the World characterised in Essays and Characters, Bondon, 1628, 12mo. Published under the Name of Edward Blount.

Published under the Name of Edward Blount.

He also translated out of English into Latin EixurBasiluni, which he intitled Imago Regis Caroli Primi in
Aerumnis et Solitudine. Hag. Com. 1649. 12mo.

A Translation of the Laws of Ecclefiastical Polity.

written by Richard Hooker, in eight Books.

Dr. Earle being esteemed a witty Man, says Wood, whilst he continued in the University, several Copies of his Ingenuity and Poetry were greedily gathered up, some of which he had seen; particularly the Latin Poem styled Hortus Mertonensis; the Beginning of which is Hortus deliciae Domus politae, &c. He had also a Hand, adds this Author, in some of the Figures, of which about ten were published, but which Figure or Figures claim him he knew not.

At length this worthy Bissop retiring to Oxon, when the King, Queen, and their respective Courts settled therefor a Time, to avoid the Plague then raging in London and Westminster, took up his Quarters in University College, where dying on the 17th of November, 1565, he was buried near the high Altar in Merton College Church, being accompanied to his Grave, from the publick Schools, by an Herald at Arms, and the principal Persons of the Court and University.

MARMADUKE FOTHERGILL was Born in the City of York in the Year 1652, in the great House anciently called Percy's-Inn, opposite the Parish Church of St. Dyonis, Walm-gate, his Father, an able Citizen, having acquired a very considerable Fortune there by Trade. The Family is very ancient in this County, Thomas Fothergill, his Brother, and George Fothergill, were Sherish of the City in the Years 1688 and 1693, his Father having fined for that and other Offices some Years before.

Marmaduke, the eldest Son, had his first Rudiments of Learning in York, which he afterwards perfected in Magadelene College in Cambridge. Before the Revolution, he was possessed of the Living of Skipwith, in the County of York, which at that grand Criterion he quitted, as well

Digitized by Google

as his Pretentions to the Rectory to the Town of Lancuster, of which he had a Promise for the next Presentation, from the then Patron of it, - Tollon, Efq. of Skipwith aforesaid. Being a great Admirer of Learning and learned Men, he frequently vifited his Mother-University, always travelling on Foot; and when he became of proper standing there, he performed all the Exercises, and gave the usual Treat for the Degree of Doctor in Divinity: But by his not complying with the Government Oaths, as the Statute directs, he never affumed the Title, though, perhaps, no Divine of that Age was better qualified for in. His Learning and Piery were remarkable; and in Eccefraftical Antiquity, espeeially in the Liturgies of the Christian Church, no Manhad more Skill or Knowledge. He had made great Collections of Manuscripts; &c. in this Way, and had a Defign of publithing fomewhat on this Head, but his great Modesty forbad it. By which Means the learned. World is prevented from feeing as extraordinary a Performance on that divine Subject as perhaps ever was exhibited to publick View; the marginal Notes which he has left on all his Missals, Rituals, and Liturgies, fnewing plainly that he was a Mafter of it.

The middle Part of his Life he usually spent at one Gentleman's House in the Country or at another's: where his Learning and Parts gained him Admittance and a welcome Entertainment in their Families; but the Place of his own Home he made for feveral Years at Pontfrete in this County. Here it was that, when he was a good Way past the Meridian of Life, he thought At to take to Wife Dorotby, the Daughter of Mr. John Dickson, an honest and an eminent Practitioner of the Law in that Town. And being now entered into a new Scene of Life, his great Economy in it enabled him to be a chearful Alms-Giver; for he fet apart a Tenth of his finall annual Income for Charity, and disposed of it, as he received it, to the most worthy Objects. But his greatest Donation of that Kind was to the Town of Pontfrete. where he resided some Years after his Marriage, in a quiet and submissive Manner to the Times, until he was driven from thence, to feek a Sanctuary in Westminster, by a furious Persecution raised against him by a hotheaded neighbouring Justice of the Peace. Before this happened, he had settled on the Town of Pointfrete fifty Pounds a Year, arising from a fine Piece of Ground contiguous to it, and clear of all Taxes and Deductions, for the Maintenance of a Catechist in that Parish. This Donation he some Time after confirmed, notwithstanding the unexpected Births of two Children, which his Wife afterwards bore him, might reasonably have prevented it.

At last this venerable old Man being arrived at great Maturity in Years, died at his House in Massam-Street; Westminster, Sept. 7, 1731, and was buried, according to his own Direction, in a Corner of the Church-Yard belonging to the Parish of St. John the Evangelist in that City. By his last Will he left a fine Collection of Books. as a standing Library to the Parish of Skipwith, of which he had been Minister; but the Parishioners being enjoined to build a proper Room for them, at their own Cost, the Bequest was not accepted, and the Books are now deposited in the Library of the Cathedral of York, The Epitaph on his Tomb-Stone being concise, according to his own Defire, and no Ways answerable to so diffusive a Character, as may be observed by the Transcript of it below, we beg Leave to give the following Description of his Person, and to subjoin a short but handsome and real Account of his Manner of living and dying, faid to be done by a neighbouring Clergyman in Westminster, and published in the News Papers of that Time. In Stature he was of a middle Size, somewhat corpulent, but of so robust a Constitution that no Cold could affect; having used himself somuch to harden it, that in the Depth of Winter he has frequently jumped out of Bed and rolled in the Snow without Danger. His Deportment was grave and majestick, his Hair as white as Wool, with a clear fanguine Complexion and manlike Features, and had altogether the Air and Reverence of a primitive Father. "Though he had no Church, he read the Common-" Prayer daily and constantly at Home to his own Fa-" mily only, and his Life was a continual Sermon to all " who enjoyed the Happiness of his Conversation. His " Death

"Death was fuitable to fuch a Life; remarkably easy, refigned, and chearful, and supported by a firm Hope

" of a glorious Immortality."

The Arms and Epitaph on his Tomb-Stone are these: Impaling, 1. A Stag's Head crased, Fothergill, 2. A Cross charged with five Ogresses between four Engles displayed. Dickfon.

H. S. E.
MARMADUCUS FOTHERGILL,
S. F. P.

Qui obiit 7 Die Septembris, Anno Dom. 1731, Ætatis 78.

A Survey of the AINSTY, or County of the City of YORK.

A INSTY is a District on the West Side York, under the Jurisdiction of the Lord Mayor, Aldermen, and Sheriffs of the City, to which it was annexed the 27th of Hen. VI. before which Time it was a Hundred; or Weapontack, of the West-Riding of the County of York; and it has ever fince then been called the

County of the City of York.

The Name of Ainsty is an odd Appellation, which Mr. Camden * says some derive from the Word Ancienty, to denote its Antiquity; but he is of Opinion it comes rather from the German word Anstossen, implying a Bound or Limit. There is little Reason for this Conjecture, for it is certain this District was called the Ainstylong before it was joined to the City. In some old Writings, copied in the Juridical Part of this Work, it is constantly called Anciety, by which Name it was probably known when it was a Weapontake of the County at large, and styled so from the old morthern Word. Anent, yet well known amongst us to signify consignous, opposite, or near the City itself.

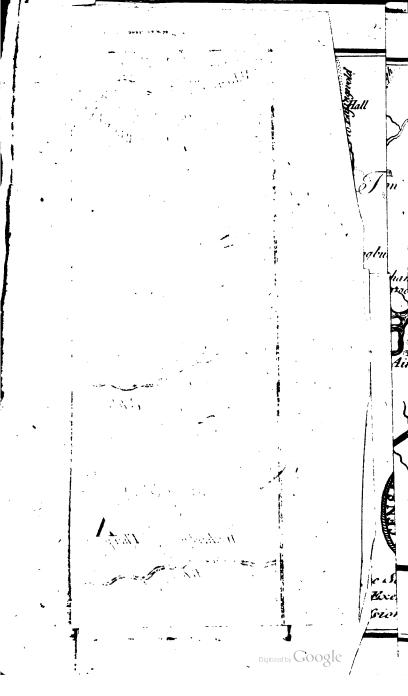
The whole District, or Weapontack of the Ainsti, was anciently a Forest, but disforested by the Charters of King Richard I. and King John. For the first of which Grants the Inhabitants paid † nineteen Pounds and eleven Pence; and for the latter, that the Men of this Weapontack, and their Heirs, as the Charter expresses it, should be for ever free from Forest Law, Account was made to the King of the Sum of one hundred and twenty Marks and three Palfrys t. Sir Thomas Widdrington writes that the City of York has very antiently laid Claim to this Jurisdiction, by a Charter from King John, as appears by the Pleas before King Edw. I. An. Reg. 8. where

+ Mag. Rot. 5 Ric. I. Rot. 5. a. Everwieseire. Maddox's Exchequer & p. 274. lit. a.

^{*} Camden's Brit.

[†] Mag. Rot. 10 Joh. Rot. 18. a. Maddox 282. d. Wapontack de Anisti, r. c. de et lib. pro babend. quiet. forest. per Cartam Dom. Regis et quod non suit amplius in Foresta. Rot. Pipe. 2 Ric. I.





when the Mayor of this City did produce a Charter of King John, by which he claimed the Hundred of the Ainfly; which Charter, upon Inspection, was found rased in the Date in the Word Quarte. Upon the Search of the Rolls in the Exchequer , it was found that King John, in the fifteenth Year of his Reign, did grant to the Citizens of York the Town of York, in Fee-Farm for the Rent of one hundred and fixty Pounds & and because the Hundred aforesaid was not specified in the Charter of Anno Quarto, and also because that Charter was rased, Judgment was given against the Mayor and Citizens, the Charter quashed, and the Mayor committed to Prison, but shortly after bailed. Fourth of Edward 1. the Mayor and Bailiffs were also fummoned to answer the King, que Warrante +, they held the Weapontack of the Ainfly; and Sir Thomas Widdrington, from whom this Paragraph is taken, fays, it may be doubted whether they had any good Warrant faving for, the Leet, and some other Liberties, till the 27th of Henry VI. by whose Charter or Patent it was annexed to the City 1.

It is plain, however, that the Citý has much more antiently laid Claim to this Wapontack; for besides the Pleas which Sir Thomas Widdrington writes were held about it, 8th of Edward I. we find a Grant of the same King to the City, for Restitution of their Mayoralty and Liberties then seized into the King's Hands, either for Non-payment of their Ferm, or for Failure in their Proof of the Claim, wherein the Ainsy is particularly mentioned. A Copy of which, dated the 9th of Edward.

guard I. follows in these Words,

De Libertatibus Restitut. Civibus Ebor §.

"REX dilecto suo Johanni de Lithegraynes Vicecom.
"Eber. et Cultodi Civitatis sue Eber. Salutem. Sciatis
"quod de Gratia nostra speciali reddidimus Civibus
"Inostris Eber. Majoratam ejustiem Ville cum Villa et
"Libertate ejustem, cum Pertinentiis que nuper capte
se suezint in Manum nostram per Considérationem Curie
"Nostre

§ Pat. 9. Ed. I. m. 16.

In the Receipt of the Exchequer in rotulo majore; alfo,

[†] In Parwo Record. Rot. 8. † De annen. Hundred. de Aynsty Com. Cjw. Ebot. pat. 27. Hono. VI. p. 1. m. 14. Turre Land.

so noltre tanquam forisfacte, habend, et tenend, eisdem "Civibus codem Modo et cum endem Libertatibus et 4 Pertinentiis, quo eas habuerunt ante predictam Cap-** tionem earundem in Manum nost, ita quod de firma " debita et aliis que ad nos pertinent ibidem de cetero ze respondeant per Annum, sicut prius sieri consuevit. "Commissimus etiam eisdem Civibus Wapontack de s' Aynesty cum Pertinentiis, quod clamant pertinere ad " Civitatem predict. tenend. ufque ad festum ascensionis 40 Demini proxime futurum, et tunc eis inde scire fa-🕶 ciemus Voluntatem nostram. Et ideo vobis manda-44 mus quod eifdem Civibus predicta majoratem Villam se et Libertatem tenend. in Forma predicta; et eis predietum Wapontack tenend. ficut predict. eft una cum omnibus de predictis Villa et Wapontack, a festo S. 44 Michaelis proxime preterito perceptis. " In cuius Rei, &c.

T. R. apud Rorb. xx. Die Novem."

The Boundary of the Ancitty, or Weapontack of the City of York, is thus computed, from the Confluence or Meeting of the Rivers Oufe and Nidat Nun-Monkton, on the North of the City to the Confluence of the Rivers Wharf and Oufe on the South, which is in Computation

From the Meeting of the Rivers Wharf and Onfe on the South, to the Town of Thorp-

Arch on the West, is by Computation

On the West it is bounded by the County of York, from the Town of Thorp-Arch to the Town of Wilfropp upon Nidd, by the Out-Range of the Parishes of Thorp-Arch, Bickerton, Catele-Bridge, and Wilfropp, by Computation

On the North it is bounded with the River Nidd, from the Town of Wilfropp to the Confluence of the River Oufs at Mun-Monkton, which is

In all 32

Miles.

John Leland tays, That the Franchifes and Libertys of York firetch far about the City, especialish by the Enclojungs of divers Rivers; and one Way it comets to the very Bridge of Tadcaster upon Whasf. The Citizens thave afterted

* See the Map.

afferted their Right to this District several Times, by their Sherists meeting and attending the Kings of England in their Progresses on the Midst of Tadcaster-Bridge. These have happened, as may be seen at large in the Annals, and appears, in the Registers of the City, to be in 18 Hen. VII. 7 Hen. VIII. 17 Jam. I. and in the ninth, fifteenth, and sixteenth Years of King Charles the First.

In the Year 1661 a Petition was drawn up by the City, and presented to Edward Earl of Clarendon, then Lord Chancellor of England, setting forth, "that by the Charter of 27 Hen. VI. the Weapontack of the Ancitty was annexed to the City, and thereby granted that the Mayor and Aldermen of the said City should be Justices of Peace within the said Weapontack as well as within the City. That these Liberties and Privileges had been confirmed to them by divers Kings, particularly Charles I. and that they and their Frederessors, for the Space of two hundred Years, have holden their General Quarter-Sessions of the Peace within the City for the said District, the remotest Part of which is not above eight Miles from it.

** That nevertheless fome Gentlemen, as Sir Thomas ** Sting fby, Sir Miles Stapylson, James Moyfer, and Richard ** Roundell, who were not free of the City, had, by his ** Lordship's Warrant, been put in Commission of Peace ** within the said Weapontack.

"The Petitioners therefore humbly befeeched his "Lordfhip not to take away their antient Rights and "Privileges, but to superfede the said Commission."

The Chancellor answered, that he would not, by any Act or Order of his, infringe or violate the City's Privileges; but he had been informed the Matter was otherways than they represented it before the Beginning of the late Troubles, however he would hear both Sides, and appointed a Day accordingly. Upon hearing, the Commissions were superseded.

The City of York, together with the Anciety, is accounted the eighth Part of the West-Riding, and the twentieth Part of the whole County at large. In all Assessments by Act of Parliament, the City is taxed at three-fifths, the Anciety two-fifths. It was long a Matter of Doubt, whether the Inhabitants of this District Vol. III.

were capable of voting at any Election of Members to serve in Parliament for the County at large; but in the Year 1735 this Matter was debated and determined upon by the House of Commons.

VOTES of the HOUSE of COMMONS.

" Martis, 9 Die Martii, 1735, p. 185.

"THE House proceeded (according to Order) to the " further hearing the Matters of the feveral Petitions. " complaining of an undue Election for the County of " York.

" And the Counsel were called in. "And the Counsel for the Petitioner, Sir Rowland " Winn, Bart. and the other Petitioners, whose Petition " complains of an undue Election and Return of Sir " Miles Stapylton, Bart. for the faid County, having " proposed to disqualify William Stotbard, who voted " for the faid fitting Member, at the said Election, in "Right of a Freehold at Acomb, in the Hundred or "Wapontake of Aynsty, within the County of the City " of York; and having examined a Witness in order to " prove that Acomb is within the faid Hundred or Waof pontake, and that the faid Hundred or Wapontake is "within the County of the said City; and having examined the faid Witness concerning the Usage of " voting for Freeholds, lying in the faid Hundred or "Wapontake, at the Election of Knights of the Shire " for the County of York; and having proposed to dis-" qualify several other Persons, who voted for the sitting "Member, in Right of fuch Freeholds.

"The Counsel for the said sitting Member were heard " in Answer to the Evidence of that Disqualification.

" And a Copy of the Record of the Letters Patent " granted by King Henry VI. the 11th Day of February, " in the twenty-seventh Year of his Reign, to the Mayor " and Citizens of the City of York, was produced and "read; reciting that the faid City, the Suburbs or " Precincts thereof, was then a County by itself, divi-"ded and separated from the County of York, and call-"ed the County of the City of York; and that the " Mayor and Citizens of the faid City were Bayliffs of

"and in the Hundred or Wapontake of Aynfty; and " granting to them and their Successors, that the faid

" Hundred

"Hundred or Wapontake, with the Appurtenances, " should be annexed and united to the County of the " said City, and be Parcel thereof; and that the said "City, Suburbs and Precinct, Hundred or Wapontake, "and each of them, with their Appurtenances, and "every Thing in them and each of them contained, "except the Castle of York, the Towers, Fosses, and "Ditches to the faid Castle belonging, be the County " of the faid City, separated and divided from the "County of York; faving always to the Church and " the Archbishop, Dean and Chapter thereof, and every "other Community, temporal and spiritual, and all " and fingular other Persons, all Kinds of Franchises, " Privileges, Rights, Commodities and Customs to them " or any of them of Right belonging.

" And the Counsel for the said Petitioners being

" heard by Way of Reply,

" The Counsel were directed to withdraw.

Resolved, "That the Persons whose Freeholds lie " within that Part of the County of the City of York, " which is commonly called the Ainfly, have a Right to vote for Knights of the Shire for the County of York."

Within the whole Liberty of the Anciety are thirty-five Towns, or Hamlets; thirty-two of which are Consta-

The Names of them are as follow: bleries.

1. Acomb 2. Askam Richard 3. Askam Bryan 4. Appleton 5. Acaster Malbis 6. Acaster Selby 7. Angram 8. Bickerton 9. Bolton Percy 10. Bilbrough 11. Bishopthorpe 12. Bilton 12. Coulton 14. Coppenthorp 15. Catterton

16. Dring-Houses 17. Hutton Wanfley

18. Holgate

19. Heffay 20. Helaugh 21. Knapton

22. Moor Monkion 23. Marston 24. Middlethorpe

25. Nether Poppleton 26. Oxton 27. Rufforth

28. Steeton 29. Thorp-Arch 30. Tockwith

31. Tadcaster 32. Upper Poppleton

33. Walton

34. Wigbill

35. Willftropp, or Thorp

There

There is a little Rivulet called Foss, which waters a great Part of the Ainsty. It begins about Wetherby Woods, running through Walton Park, Wighill Park, Helaugh Park, by Catterton, over Tadcaster Moor, by Seaton, Paddockthorp, and into the Wharf at Bolton-Percy.

We now begin our general Description of the Ainsty at Skeldergate Postern; and the Reader may observe, that the Names of several small Hamlets, or Seats, will occur in it which are not Townships, and consequently not put

down in the preceding Lift.

MIDDLETHORPE comes first in our Way, but being in the Parish of St. Mary's, Bishophill the Elder, Fork, it may be said to lie in the Suburbs of the City. By an antient List of the Lords of the several Manors in the Ainsty, Temp. Ed. II. Middlethorpe is put down as then belonging to the Abbot and Convent of Byland; but we find no Mention in the Monast. when or how they got it. It is at present Part of the Possessions of Samuel Barlow, Esq; whose Grandsather built a fine House here.

BISHOPTHORPE +, antiently St. Andrew's-Thorpealias Thorpe fuper Use. In this Town Robert Bustard held two Carucates of Land of the King in Capite, at the Rent of four Marks a Year.

The Archbishop of York held therein ten Oxgangs of

Land of the Fee of Lutterell.

Also Robert Holdebert held fix Oxgangs of Richard de Malbys of the Honour of Eye, at the Rent of Sixpence. Likewise the Prior of St. Andrew's, York, held seven-

teen Oxgangs of Land in the same Town.

Walter Grey, Archbishop of York purchased the Manor of Thorpe St. Andrew, of divers Feosfors, to himself,

his Heirs, and Affigns for ever.

The faid Archbishop;, to promote the Good of him and his Successors, gave and granted the same and the Mansion-Houses thereunto pertaining to the Chapter of York, upon Condition that they might grant it to his Successors,

Dated 11 Kal. April, Anne 1241.

^{*} Dated at Clifton, 1eft. Rege, March 5. Anno Reg. 9. 1316. + Ex MS. Sir Thomas Widdrington. Torre, 325.

Saccessors, Archbishops of York, whilst they continue so, for the annual Rent of twenty Marks Sterling, to be paid at Martinmas to the Treasurer of the Church of York, for the Maintenance of his Chantry. Whereupon the faid Dean and Chapter have ever fince demised the said Manor, &c. to the succeeding Archbishops for the Term of their Lives. And during the Vacancy of the See the same does revert to themselves, and remains in their Seisin till a new Archbishop be placed.

The Rectory of St. Andrew at Thorpe was, by Walter Giffard, Archbishop, after the Decease of Arnold de Berkeley, then Rector, granted to the Prioress and Nuns of St. Clement, without the Walls of York, to be possessed to their own proper Use for ever. The Deed was dated November 1, 1269; it was also by the aforesaid Archbishop converted into a Vicarage, the Vicar whereof was presentable by the said Prioress and Nuns; who was to have for the Portion of his Vicarage that whole Mansion, with its Gardens and Virgult, which lies between the House of Ralph Halidays, &c. Together with two Selions of Land on the Outside of the said Garden southward, and abutting to the said Virgult. He shall also receive the whole Profits of the Altarage of the Church, and two Marks a Year out of the Chamber of the Priory quarterly; and on every Lord's Day have one Refectory in their House. The said Prioress and Nuns shall pay all Archiepiscopal and Archidiaconal Dues, find Books and Ornanments of the Church, and bear all other Burthens thereof at their own Costs. Only the Vicar shall repair the Chancel when Need requires; but at the new Building thereof shall bear only his Proportion *.

At the Diffolution the Gift of this Vicarage came to the Crown, who constantly presented to it, till Archbishop Blackburn got a Change for the Living of Helperby: by which Means it came to the See, after an Alienation of near five hundred Years. This small Vicarage had likewise an Augmentation by the late Queen Anne's Bounty, procured by the faid Archbishop, and the Church (the East Window of which was brought from Cawood Castle) was new-built in the Year 1766, by Archbishop Drummond, who, according to his Will, is interred in it.

GRAY'.

GRAY's Chantry.

Walter Gray, when he fettled the Manor of Thorpe upon his Chapter, reserved out of it twenty Marks Sterling, to be paid into the Hands of the Treasurer for the Time being, of the Cathedral Church, for him to distribute six Pounds yearly, at Pentecost and Martinmas, for the Maintenance of one Chaplain, presentable by the Dean and Chapter, or by the Chapter, if there be no Dean, for ever, who shall celebrate Mass in his Chapel of Thorpe St. Andrew, for the Souls of John late King of England, and of him the said Archbishop, and of all Faithful deceased.

The Palace of Bishoptborpe was built by the said Walter Grey, in which is the neat Chapel, still standing, where his Chantry was founded. The House has had several Reparations by the fucceeding Archbishops. dens, contiguous to the Palace, were almost wholly laid out at the Charge of Archbishop Sharp; and the House received great Alterations in the Hall, Dining-Rooms, Gr. at the Expence of the late Archbishop Dawes; Archbishop Gilbert altered the Windows in the large Dining-Room, laid the Floor in the Hall with Roche Abbey Stones and black Marble; repaired the Stair-Case in the Hall, and ornamented the Walls and Ceiling, likewise the old Drawing-Room above Stairs (now the Library of his prefent Grace Dr. Markbam) and in the Place where the Pigeon-House formerly stood he built a Wash-House, and? over it a Laundry; the Wash-House was converted into the present Kitchen by the late Archbishop Drummond, who. made the most considerable Improvements: He built the: Stables, Coach-Houses, Bake-House, Brew-House, &c. in: the Year 1763, and in the Autumn of the same Year werelaid the Foundations of the Gateway and Porter's Lodge,. which were finished in September, 1765. In 1766, the Addition to the Palace was begun, confifting of a Ser-vants' Hall, Butler's Pantry, large Drawing-Room, Vestibule, and Audience-Room; the Drawing-Room and-Vestibule are finished with great Taste in the Gotbic or: sather Norman Architecture, tho' the Chinese Paper in the Drawing-Room feems out of Character; those Rooms, with.

^{*} Ex MS. Torre, f. 328. A Cottage in Bishopthorpe, called: Chauntry-House, one Garden, a Meadow and a Crost adjoining, &c. were fold to Walter Wolstere, July 25, 5 Ed. VI. amongstamany other Chantry Lands. Rolls Chap.

with the elegant Norman Front and Portico, were finished in the Year 1769. In the Drawing-Room is a well-finished Chimney-Piece of Statuary and Siena Marble, and at this Time was fixed in the best Dining-Room, the grand Doric columned Chimney-Piece of veined Marble, with the Ornaments above it. Many Alterations were made about this Period in the Lodging-Rooms; the Kitchen Garden, Pleasure-Ground, &c. were compleated in the Year 1767. Dr. Drummend also beautified the Chapel, by adding Windows, &c. of Glass stained by Mr. Peckitt, of York.

Most of the Stone, used in the Gateway and Front,

was brought from the old Palace at Cawood.

His present Grace, Dr. Markham, has built a Pigeon-House, a large Ice-House, an exceeding good convenient Pinery, and a flued Wall 184 Feet in Length.

The Palace and Manor of Bispopthorps were after the Reformation fold to Walter White, Eig; March 10, 1647, for 5261, 7s. 6d. who made it his Seat till the Restoration.

The Vicarege at Bishoptborps is thus valued in the King's Books.

First Fraits 4 0 07
Tenths 0 8 05
he Lord Archbishon of Yark is fill Lord of the Ma

The Lord Archbishop of York is still Lord of the Manor of Bishopthorpe.

ACASTER MALBYS, or ALCASTER, bears a Roman Sound in its Name. It antiently contained four Carucates of Land held by the Family of Malbys, who had free Warren in their Lands in Acaster. The Malbys, from whom the Town takes its Name, flourished here for some Centuries after the Conquest; till at length a Daughter and Heireis of this Family was married to Fairfax of Walton, created Viscount Emley, whose Descendants sold this Estate to the late Lady Dawes, to whose youngest Son, Richard Thompson, Esq; the Manor now belongs.

The Church of Acaster was given, by Richard Mathys, to the Abbey of Newbo, in the County of Lincoln, in the Year 1348, till which Time the Malbys were Patrons of

this Rectory.

January:

^{*} The above Works were designed and executed by the Direction of Mr. Thomas Atkinson, of York, Architect, of whom may be had the Prints of the Gateway and Front.

January 15, 1348, this Church was appropriated to the said Abbot and Convent of Newbe, by John Archbishop of York, who ordained that there be a perpetual Vicar therein, viz. one of the Canons regular of that Monastery, in Priest's Orders, and presentable by the said Abbot and Convent; the Portion of whose Vicarage should confist in all the Houses within the lower Close of the Rectory, for his Mansion and Habitation, with a Curtilage adjoining, built and repaired the first Time at the Charge of the said Abbot and Convent. Also in Name of the Portion of his Vicarage shall receive of them twelve Pounds a Year, payable at Martinmas entirely, for which the Vicar shall find Bread and Wine, Vertments, and other Ornaments of the Altar, and shall be at the Charge of washing them. And all other Burdens, ordinary and extraordinary, which are incumbent on the Church, the faid Abbot and Convent shall wholly bear for ever.

This Rectory was fold to Robert Fairfax, the 10th of

Elizabeth, for twenty Pounds .

Under the South Wall is a Stone, whereon is raised the solid Portraiture of one of the *Malbys*, in Armour, crosslegged; on his Shield a Chevron inter three Hinds Headserased.

ACASTER SELBY, or OVER ACASTER, was fo called from being Part of the Possessions of the Abbot of Selby. It is now Part of that great Estate which belongs to the Right Hon. the Lady Petro, but the Manor is Sir Michael Pilkington's, Bart.

NUN APPLETON took its Name from a Priory of Nuns founded there by a Lady called Adeliza de santio Quintino, Temp. Reg. Steph. with the Consent of Rebert her Son and Heir, and dedicated to God, St. Mary, and St. John. the Aposlie; which was confirmed by Thomas Archbishop of Canterbury. The Charter of the Foundation of this Nunnery grants, in pure and perpetual Alms to Father Richard and the Nuns here serving God, all that Place which Jaliana held near Appleton, with the Land about it, partly affarted and part not, on each Bank of the River Wharfe, unto the Bounds placed by Hugh, Siward, and William. Also two Oxgangs of Land in Appleton, and one Oxgang:

* Rolls Chapel.

in Thorpe, free from all earthly Service, &c. The Wisnesses to this Deed are Ofbert Archdeacon, Henry and Godfrey Monks of Pamefract, Gilbert the Son of Fulk, Gilbert de Archis, Walter de Rithre, Agnes Daughter to the faid Lady St. Quintine, &cc. †

The several Donations, made by the Founders and other Benefactors to the Nunnery, were confirmed by King John in the fixth Year of his Reign 1. Amongst the Injunctions prescribed to the Nuns of this House, in the Year 1489, are these, that the Cloifter Doors be shat up in Winter at Seven, and in Summer at Eight at Night, and the Keys delivered to the Prioress. That the Prioress and all the Sisters lodge nightly in the Dorter, unless sick or dis-That none of the Sifters use the Ale-House, nor the Waterside, where Course of Strangers daily resort. mone of the Sisters have their Service of Meat and Drink to their Chambers, but keep the Frater and the Hall, unless sick. That no Sister bring in any Man, Religious or Secular, into their Chamber or any secret Place, Day or Night, &c. That the Prioress licence no Sister to ga a Pilgrimage or visit their Friends, without great Cause, and then to have a Companion. That the Convent grave no Corrodies or Liveries of Brend. er Ale, or other Victual, to any Person, without special Li-That they take in no Perbendinguncers or Sojourners. unless Children, er ald Persons, &c.

CHANTRY.

There was a Chantry founded in the Conventual Church of this Nunnery at the Altar of St. John Bapsift, of which the Convent had the Patromage.

Dec: 5. 31 Henry VIII. the Surrender of this Numery was inrolled; and the Revenue was, at the Dissolution,

valued at 73l. 9s. 10d. Dug.

Thomas Lord Fairfax, whose Ancestors had a Grant of the Site and Estate of this Nunnery from the Dissolution, or near it, built a handsome House here, which was afterwards purchased from that Family by Mr. Milner, Merchant in Leeds, by whose Grandson, Sir William Mordanns: Milner, Baronet, it is now enjoyed.

The Town of Appleton antiently contained twelve Carricates of Land, whereof Walter de Falconberg, Henry Sampson, and others, held three Caruestes of the Abbot of

† Mon. Ang. w. 1. 908, 909, &c.

SL

Turre Land. Anno 6 Joh. Cart. 52.

St. Mary's, York. The Residue, viz. nine Carucates, were held of the Heirs of Brus, who held them of the Barons Moubray, and they of the King in Capite, at the Rent of

Eighteenpence Halfpenny Farthing.

The Manor of Southwood, in Appleton, was sometime the Land of Richard Falconberg, and was given by him to Sir John Sampson, of York, Knight, and Mary his Wife; their Heirs and Assigns.

BOLTON PERCY, which has been sometimes called Brodleton, says Sir Thomas Widdrington, antiently contained in its Township eight Carucates of Land, held by Robert de Percy of the Heirs of Henry de Percy, Baron of Topcliffe, who held it of the King in Capite, at the Rent of four Shillings a Year.

Kind Edward I. granted Licence to Robert de Percy to

embattle his Mansion House at Bolion.

In the Book of Doomsday the Lands of William Percy are faid to lie in the West-Riding, in the Weapontack of the Ainfly; and, amongst other Things, it is taken Notice of that he had a Wood at Bolton, a Mile long and Half a Mile broad. A great Part of this Wood was afterwards given by one of the Percys to the Building of the Cathedral Church at York.

This Manor afterwards came to the Lords Beaumont, who, in the eleventh of Edward III, obtained a Charter for free Warren in all his Demesne Lands here. had a Manor-House by the Church, and their Arms are in several Places in the Windows of it.

The Church of Bolton. * was given by Picote de Percy to the Priory of Nostall. But in the Year 1150, the Prior and Convent of Noftall transferred the Patronage thereof to the Archbishops of York, and their Successors for ever.

January 10, 1323, Pope John XXIII. appropriated it to the Table of the Archbishop, during the Life of William de Melton then Archbishop, granting to him Power, when he should cease or decease, to reduce the Church to its pristine State. Whereupon the said Archbishop, according to the Form of these apostolick Letters, collated Dom. Rob. de Byngbam Presb. to serve as Vicar thereof during the faid Union for the Term of his Life, affigning him a competent Portion for a Maintenance +. The

* Torre, p. 135 .- + Ibid. p. 139.

The Rectory of Beltan	Percy was t	hus valued in th	ıe
King's Books, viz.	7 W.		
First Fruits 401. now	-	- 39 15 2	1
Tenths		- 3 17 4	ļ .
Procurations		- 07:6	Ś
The present Lord of the		* ****** ** ** ** **	

Milner, Baronet.

The present Church at Boston Percy was built by Thomas Parker, who died Restor of it in the Year 1423; his Epitaph, which was in the Church on the South Side the Altar expressing it. The Fabrick is one of the neatest in the Country, but the Builder did not live to see it conserved, for a Commission issued out, dated July 8, 1424, to the Bishop of Dromore to dedicate this Parish Church of Boston Percy, and the Church-Yard; also the high Altar of the Church, newly erected and built. *

The Windows in this Church have been miserably defaced and broken; the Arms and painted Glass nearly destroyed. By a Book of Drawings in the Herald's Office taken by Sir W. Dugdale, 1641, it appears that there were thirty-three different Coats of Arms then in the

Windows.

The Site of the antient Manor-House is yet apparent. In this Parish stood Brochett-Hall, antiently the Seat of the Brochetts of this County. Also,

Steeten-Hall +, alias Styveton, which for some Ages has been the Seat of that truly antient Family of Fairfax, was by the Conqueror's Survey, in the Possession of Osbern de Archis. Sir John Chamont, Knight, was Owner of the greatest Part of the Lands of Styveton 48th Edward III. and had Issue two Daughters, Joan, who was a Nun, and Margaret, married to William Lord Mowbray. In this Mahor were antiently five Carucates and a Half of Land, whereof Richard de Styveton held four and a Half of Walter de Falconberg, who held the same of the Hers of Brus, and they of the Barons Mowbray, who held them of the King in Capita, at the annual Rent of Seven-pence Halfpenny. Another Carucate was of the Fee of Percy as of his Barony of Spos rd, whereof the Abbot of St. Mary, Tark, held one Half, and the Prioress of Appleton the other.

This Steeton was the Seat of Sir Guy Fairfax, Knight, one of the Judges of the King's Bench, in the Times of

^{*} Torre, 135-+ MS. Torre, and Sir Thomas Widdrington.

84 The History and Antiquities

Edward IV. and Henry VII. and it has ever fince continued in a younger Branch of his Family. Robert Fairfan, of Newton, Efg. is the present Possessor

COLTON, in the 20th of Edward I. Gare Chament or de Calvo Mente, was seifed of the Manor of Coiten, and it has sometimes been called Colton Chamont.

In the twenty-second Year of King Henry VII. Henry Ongbired, of Kexby, Esq. in Consideration of the right good Counsel to him given by William Fairfax, Esq. Serjeant at Law, did, for the Pleasure of the said William, grant to him and his Heirs free Liberty and Licence to hum and hawk in the Manor and Town of Gotton, in the Shire of the City of York, with Licence to fish and fowl therein; rendering one Red Rose at Midsummer only.

In the Time of James I. Collon was in the Possession of Six George Ratchiff, Knight. This Manor is now the Property of John Savorey Marritt, Esq;

COPMANTHORP †, alias Coppenthorp, alias Temple Coppenthorp, was antiently the Lands of Trusbutt. Robert, of that Name, divided his Inheritance amongst his three Sisters, Rose, Hilaria, and Agatha. Copmanthorp, among other Things, was afterwards to Hilaria, in the Roign of King John; it was afterwards the Lands of Fairfant, and find to the Vavasours. By an Office, says Sir Thomas Widdrington, taken in the first Year of Queen Elizabeth, after the Death of Thomas Vavasour, Esq; it was found that he died seifed of the Manor of Temple-Copmanthorp. In the Reigns of King James and Charles I. Sir Thomas Vavasour, Knight Marshall, and Sir Willium Vavasour were Owners.

HORNINGTON, 9 Edw. II. did belong to the Lady Vescy; it was afterwards Part of the Possessions of Sir William Ryther, Knight, who had free Warren there. Henry Topham, Esq; of York, a Reader of Gray's Inn, a Man, Sir Ibomas Widdringson calls samous in his Time for Wit

^{*} Sir Thomas Widdrington, dated at York, Sept. 2. 22 Hen. VII.

⁺ MS. Sir Thomas Widdrington.

t It came to the Fairfaxes by the Marriage with the Heire's of Malbis. For 9 Edw. II. Willielmus de Malbis was Lord of the Manon of Copmansbory. City Records.

Wit and Learning, was Lord of this Manor in the Time of James I.

OXTON, or Hoxton, the greatest Part of which belonged formerly to the Abbot and Convent of Sawley. The Manor was, 9 Edward I. in the Possession of Simon de Kyme, and from thence it came to the Percys.

WOLSINGTON, alias Wolfton, alias Oufton, alias Wefton, was, in the Reign of Edw. III. the Property of Sir Bernard Brocas, Knight. Sir Thomas Widdrington thinks he had it by the Marriage of the Daughter and Heir of Sir Mauger Vavasour; which Sir Mauger was Owner thereof by the Grant of Robert Aiau, who, by the Deed of Purchase, held it by an annual Rent to the King of Twelvepence, called Alba-Firma, or Blanch-Farm, and to appear at the Weapontack held at Ainsty-Cross.

TADCASTER. The Midst of the Bridge from York is the Out-bounds of the Ainfty, and may be said to be the very Out-Port or Gate of the City of York on that The Lordship of this Town was many Ages in the truly great Family of Percy, Earls of Northumberland, William de Percy, by the Conqueror's Survey, being found Lord thereof. But as the Church, Scite of the Castle, and greatest Part of the Town are in the County at large, they are out of our District to treat of. The present noble Bridge was built about fourscore Years ago, by a general Tax of 3d. per Pound, laid by Act of Parliament on all Lands, &c. in the City, Ainfy, and County at large. The Distich which Camden quotes on the River and Bridge in his Time is much better known than the Occasion of it. Dr. Eades, afterwards Dean of Worcester, being a great Admirer of the famous Toby Matthews, upon the latter's Removal from Christ-Church, Oxford, to the See of Durham, intending to go but one Day's Journey with him, was enticed on, by the Sweetness of the Bishop's Conversation, to Durbam itself. Here it was that he wrote their whole Journey in Latin Verse, and in his Description of Tadcaster, hap-Vol. III. pening

pening to come over the Bridge in a very dry Sammer, he applied this Distich:

Nil Tadcaster babet muss vel carmine dignum, Praeter magnissiè structum sine stumine pontem.

The Muse in Tadcaster can find no Theme, But a most noble Bridge without a Stream.

But the Doctor, returning that Way in the Winter, altered his Opinion, and left the following Memorial of it:

Quae Tadcaster erat sine siumine pulvere plena, Nunc babet immensum sluvium, et pro pulvere lutum.

The Verse before on Tadeaster was just, But now great Floods we see, and Dirt for Dust.

The present Lord of this Town is the Earl of Egremont.

HELAUGH. In the Town of Helaugh, or Helay, were feven Carucates of Land, held by the Barons de Mountray, who held them of the King in Capite, by no Rent.

The Priory at Helaugh was founded by Bertram Haget, who granted to Gilbert, a Monk of Maj. Monasterium in France, and his Successors in Frank-Almoign, the Land of the Hermitage, which was in his Wood of Helaugh, towards the East, as the Water runs from Lairbring to the Passage of Sangwat; also all his new assarted Land without the Ditch of Heordebrest.

Jordan de S. Maria and Alice Haget his Wife confirmed the faid Donation to William the Prior and Canons of the Church of St. John the Evangelist de Parce Helaugh, together with all the Wood called Horse-Park, &c.

Walter Archbishop of York confirmed to these Canons the Church of St. John the Evangelist, and the Place in which their Monastery was sounded, and all the Lands, Woods, and Pastures in the Park of Helaugh, and in Wychale, where they had two Oxgangs of Land given by Ralph Haget. ‡

Besides the Donations made to these Monks, which are mentioned in the *Monafticon*, there are in St. Mary's Chest

^{*} Ex MS. Torre, p. 83. + Mon. Ang. vol. II. p. 287, Se. ‡ Ex Originali.

Cheft at York several original Grants of Lands and Tenements given them in Wychale, Therparch, Walton, Esedyke, Hagundby, Plompton, Marston, Aghton, Bilton, Festayn, York, Kildale, Crathorn, Ashbam, Eghurge, Bretichy, Heton, Ydle, Katherton, Thresk, and Wombwell.

William de Percy, Lord of Kildale, gave to the Canons of St. Jobs the Evangelist, of Helaugh-Park, the Chapel of St. Hilda at Kildale, with diverse Lands, for which the said Canona were to find two of their own House, or two Secular Priests, to celebrate the Divine Offices in the said Chapel for ever.

This Priory of Helaugh Park, at its Dissolution, was valued at 721. 10s. 7d. Dugdale; and it has ever fince, till lately, been Part of the Possessions of the Lorda Wharton, and was the Seat of Philip Lord Wharton in

the Time of Charles I. +

We shall take Leave of Helaugh, with observing what Leland, in his Isinerary, says of it: "From Tadcaster to Helaugh Pryory is about two Mile, by inclosed Ground. One Gestry Hages, a Nobleman, was first Founder of it. In this Priory were buried sum of the Depetales and Staplatens; Gentlemen, of whom one Sir Bruan Staplaten, a valiant Knight, is much spoken of Gestry Hages was Owner of Helaugh Lordship, and besides a great Owner in the Ainsty. From Helaugh Pryory scant a Mile to Helaugh Village I saw great Ruins of an ancient Manor of Stone, with a fair wooded Park therby, that belongid to the Earl of Northumberland. It was, as far as I can perceive, sumity tyme the Hagess Land." It

BILBROUGH, or Beilburgh, was in the Hands of Roger Basey, 9 Ed. III. and he, or his Father, had free Warren given him in all his demesse Lands in Bilbrough and Sandwith, 32 Edward I. The Township antiently contained seven Carucates and a Half of Land of the Fee of Payzel, who held them of the King in Capite, paying no Rent. §

H 2 The

* Mon. Ang. p. 291.

٠,

[†] The Scite of this Priory was granted, along with the Rectory and Advowion of Vicarage, to one Jacob Gage, the 31st of Hen. VIII. Chapel of the Rolls.

¹ Lelandi Itin. vol. VIII.

Ex MSS. Torre et Dom. Thomæ Widdrington,

The Town stands upon a rising Ground, or small Hill to look at, yet a Plump of Trees upon it may be seen at forty Miles Distance; and, before the old Trees were cut down, it is reported to have been the Land-Mark for the Entrance of Ships into the Humber. The Manor has long been in the Possession of the Fairfax Family, and was the Birth-Place of Sir Thomas Fairfax, Knight, the first Lord Fairfax of the Family of Denton. The House was afterwards pulled down, upon an unhappy Contention betwixt two Brothers of that Family, and never rebuilt. Robert Fairfax, of Nowton, Esq; is the present Lord.

There is a Church or Chapel in this Town of Bilbrough which hath Right of Sepulture; but as it is a Donative, no particular Account can be given of it.

In it was a Chantry founded in the Chapel of St. Saviour, at the South End of the Kyrke, by John Norton, Lord of the Town, in 1492, who ordained and disposed towards the Maintenance of Sir William Dryver, Chantry Priest, and his Successor, 41. 6s. 8d. in Land and Inclosure, that he and they should sing and occupy the Service of God for the Souls of the said John Norton and Margaret his Wise, and Richard, Thomas, and Margaret their Children, &c. +

John Norton, of Bilbrough, Esq; made his Will, proved Dec. 20, 1493, whereby he gave his Soul to God Almighty, and his Body to be buried in the Parish Church of Bilbrough, in the Vault between the Church

and the Chapel newly built.

Thomas Lord Fairfax, Baron of Camerone, made his Will, Nov. 8, 1667, giving his Soul to God Almighty, hoping to be faved through Jesus Christ, and his Body to be buried in the Parish Church of Bilbrough near the Body of his Wife, where the Remains of that great Warrior were interred. ‡

ASKAM BRYAN, 9 Edward II. Gilbert de Stapleton and John Grey were Lords of it.— Sir Thomas Widdrington writes, that Askam Bryan, Colton, Hessay, and Styveton were Part of the Possessions of Sir John Depedale, who gave

• Sir Thomas Widdrington .--- + Torre, p. 336, &c.

[†] This Thomas Lord Fairfax gave the Tithes of Bilbrough to the Church there. Thorefby Duc. Lead.

gave them in Marriage to William Mowbray, the Son and Heir of Sir John Mowbray. This Afkam, he adds, came afterwards to Sir Miles Stappleon, by the Marriage of the Daughter and Heir of Mowbray.

This Town contained eight Carucates of Land held of the Fee of Mowbray; its distinguishing Name is from this, that Bryan-Fitz-Alain held the said Town of the Honour of Riebmond, rendering 5 s. per Annum to the Warden of the Castle of Richmond . All the Tithes of this Town and Parish were granted to Morgan Nutchent the 9th of Elizabeth. +

In the Time of Charles I. John Geldars, an Alderman of York, was Owner of this Manor; and, as Sir Thomas

Widdrington writes, built a fine House here.

ASKAM RICHARD, alias Weft Afkam 1, had antiently fix Carucates and a Half of Land in its District: which were held of the Heirs of Brus, who held them of the Barons Moubray, by 2s. Rent per Annum. The oth of Edward II. the Priory of Burlington was posfessed of this Manor.

The Church of Askam Richard was given by William de Archis and Ivetta his Wife to the Nunnery of Monkton, who, from thence, had the Patronage of it.

And in 1329 the Church of Afkam Richard was appropriated to the Prioress and Nuns of Monkton by Henry Archbishop of York, who appointed a perpetual Vicarage therein. It continued in the Presentation of the Numery till the Diffolution, when it fell into the Hands of Henry Vavasour, Esq; whose Executor presented three Times. But in 1625 and 1669, John Swale, Gent. had the Gift of this Vicarage. |

The Vicarage of Askam Richard, Askam Bryan, and Bilbrough, was thus valued in the King' Books.

				ı.	5.	ď.
First Fruits	-		-			
Tenths		-		Ö	4	4
Procuration	-			0		6

WIGHALL §§. In the Town of Wighall and Esdyke are five Carucates of Land, which Town was held by ·H 2

* Torre, 336 .--- Chapel of the Rells .--- I Torre, 331. § Mon. Ang. vol. I. p. 476, - Torre, 331. - \$ Torre, 277. Reginald de Albo Monasterio of Roger de Mowbray, who held it of the King in Capite; also one Carucate of Land therein was held by the Prior de Parce of the Lord of Helaugh, who held the same of the Barons Mowbray at the Rent of 2s.

Rand. de Bleminstre was, the 9th of Edward II. Lord of Wychale, Esdyke, and Hamlake; after, him we find one Sir John Bleminstre; but Nicholas Stapylton was Owner of it in 1343, as appears by the Esch. the 17th of Edward III. This Nicholas had Issue Sir Miles Stapylton, who was made Knight of the Garter at the first Institution of the Order. It appears also by the Fines of the 49th and 50th of Edward III. that Sir Bryan Stapylton and Alice his Wife were Owners of Wighall, &c.

The Family of Stapleton, or Stapylton, have long been, and are still, in Possession of this Estate, on which is a noble old House, but of late Years much gone to Ruin.

The Church of Wighall was given to the Priory of Helaugh-Park, and to the same was appropriated, and a Vicarage ordained, which was endowed with the Tithea of Estayke and Folisayt, &c. At the Dissolution of Monasteries, the Presentation of this Vicarage came to Sir Robert Stapylion, whose Descendants have ever since presented to it †.

The Vicarage of Wighall is valued in the King's Books, l. s. d.

First Fruits	-	_	 5.	3	113
Tenths			 o	10	41
Procuration	8	*******	 0	7	6.

WILESTHORPE was antiently the Lands of de Wilesthorpe in the Time of King John; but in the Time of King Edward I. Sir Robert de Pontefrast was Lord of this Manor, as was his Son Thomas de Pontefrast, the oath of Edward II. 1

The King gave Respite to Robert Wivelstborpe not to be made a Knight from Easter next to come till a Year; and it was commanded to the Sheriff that he should not distrain him in that Time.

The Right Hon. Lady Petre is the present Possessor.

BILTON.

[.] MS. Sir Thomas Widdrington .--- + Torre.

^{. 1} Sir Thomas Widdrington. City Records.

BILTON. This was antiently the Lands of Waleys. In the 7th of Edward I. John Vavasour did hold in the Name of Alice his Wife, together with one Stephen Waleys his Partner, the Manors of Helaugh, Thorpe, and Bilton, in which they claimed to have free Warren. In the oth of Edward II. Bilton belonged to Richard Waleys and Nicholas Vavajour: *

Bilton came afterwards to Snaufell, by the Marriage of Alice the Daughter and Heir of William Danyel, Lord of Bilton; which Family continued Owners till it was

purchased by Alderman Iveson of Leeds.

MARSTON cum HOTON-WANDESLBY +. In the Town of Marston are twelve Carucates of Land, whereof William Fitz-Thomas held fix Carucates of Mowbray. The Residue of those Carucates were held by divers of the Heirs of Brus, who held them as above; also the Prior of St. Andrew in York held one Carucate and two Oxgangs of Land by the Rent of 1s. 1d.

In the Town of Hoton were fix Carucates of Land. which rendered, per Annum, 1 s. 6d. And John de Crepping held the faid Town of the Heirs of Richard de Wyvelstorpe, who held it of the Heirs of Brus, and

they of the Barons Mowbray.

John de Beckthorpe and the Abbot of Fountains were Owners of Marston the 9th of Edward II. which was afterwards the Lands of Ingleby, and then of the Thruaits.

Hoton, or Hutton cum Angram I, was also the Lands .

of Ingleby, but afterwards of Richard Roundele, Esq.

The Church of Marston is an antient Rectory belonging to the Patronage of the Wyveletborps, then of the Creppings, and from them to the Middletons, then the Nessfields, then the Inglebys; from whom it came.

through several Hands to the Roundeles.

In 1400 a Commission was granted to the Parishioners of this Town of Marston, because their old Church was far distant from their Habitations, and then also ruinous and necessary to be rebuilt, to translate the same, together with the Stone thereof, from that Place unto another Chapel, situate in the same Parish, and there to build themselves a new Parish Church, provided that they

Sir Thomas Widdrington. City Records.

⁺ Torre, p. 281. Sir Thomas Widdrington, &c. .- 1 Idem.

92 The History and Antiquities

they keep up inclosed the Cemetery where their old Church stood. *

The Rectory of Marston is thus valued in the King's Books.

1. s. d.

			••	••	
First Fruits	-	•	24	3	Q
Tenths	-	***************************************		8	4±
Procurations			0	8	6
Subfidies	-	•	2	2	0

RUFFORD, or Rugbford +, was the Lands of Geoffre Rughford, and afterwards came by Marriage of the Daughter of Fulk Rufford to Alain Breton. Here are four Carucates of Land which were held by the faid Alain of the Heirs of Brus, who held them of the Barons Mozubray, and they of the King in Capite, at the Rent of 25. per Ann. Alain, the 10th of Edward I. had free Warren granted him in all his Demesnes there. In the oth of Edw. II. Alice, Widow to William Bugthorp, was Owner of these Lands; and about that Time Nicholas Stapylton, the Son of Miles Stapplion, sued John Maleverer, that he should restore unto him William Bugtherp to his Custody, whose Father William held of him the Manor of Rufford by Half a Knight's Fee, and Suit of Court of the faid Nicholas, at Thorparches, from three Weeks to three Weeks, じん

Most of these Lands were afterwards given to St. Lee-

mard's Hospital in York.

SCAKLETHORPE, the 9th of Edward II. was the Lands of William Ross; but Thomas Ughtred was Owner thereof in the 8th Year of Edward III. and had Licence from the King to impark his Woods of Kexby, Monkton upon the Moor, and Scakelthorp. ‡

In the Book of Doomesday it is recorded, that in the Scakelthorp, and in the two Poppletons, are fix Carucates of Land and a Half, of the Land of Ernum Catenas, which Osborn de Archis holds, as it is witnessed, to the

Ufe of William Mallet.

THORP-ARCH. In the Town of Thorp-Arch were four Carnesses of Land held by John de Bella Aqua, or Belleu,

1 Sir Thomas Widdrington.

Digitized by Google

^{*} Torre, p. 281.- † Sir Thomas Widdrington, Torre, &c.

Belleu, of the Fee of Roger de Mountray, who held the fame of the King in Capite, by the Rent of 2s. 111d. per Annum.

This Town feems to derive the latter Part of its Name from the Family of D'Archis, who came in with the Conqueror, and had great Possessian in these Parts. It has sometimes been called Inestiborps, from Inesta, the Mother of the first Peter Brus; who gave some Lands in this Place to the Nuns of Monkton, with the Wood as it was inclosed betwint the aforesaid Place and the Town of Werby, now Westberby. She was Wife to William de Archis.

In the 9th of Edward II. 1 Nicholas de Stapphon is put down as Lord of the Manor of Thorp-Arch at that Time. Here was a Park formerly, but, as it seems, not very well stocked with Game, as appears by the following Verses made by some that came to hunt here from York.

Hinc parvum saltum petimus, Thorpe nomine dicunt.
Longum iter, et frustra fastum, nam fallimus illic
Spemque diemque simul, rara est aut nulla voluptas,
Non puto tam damis quam dumis esse repletum. §

The following is a Translation of the above.

"Hence we take our Way to a small Forest called
"Thorpe: a long Journey and to no Purpose: for there
both our Hope and our Day are lost: we have little
or no Pleasure: it is fuller of Buffes than Bucks."

The Church of Thorp-Arch || was given by Adam de Brus, and Iwetta de Archis his Wife, to the Chapel of St. Mary and Holy Angels, then founded by Archbishop

Roger in York Minster.

In 1258 Archbishop Serwall ordained a Vicarage in this Church of Thorp-Arch; and that the Vicar should have the whole Altarage of the said Church, and the Mansion thereof; saving to the Sacrist of the said Chapel the Easement of going and returning from his Grange there, and to lay up his Corn therein; likewise the Vicar shall have the Tithes of the Tithes belonging to the Sacrist, or two Marks out of his Purse; and other two Marks shall be yearly distributed by the said Sacrist to the Poor of the Parish, &c.

The

Digitized by Google

^{*} Torre, 339. Mon. Ang. vol. I. 476. City Records. Sir Thomas Widdrington. | Torre, 339.

The HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

The Prefentation of this Vicarage, at the Diffolution of the Chapel in York Minster, fell to the Crown, but has fince been in several Hands. In 1672, Arthur Sewile, Esq: presented.

It was thus taxed in the King's Books.

First Fruits Tenths Procurations 8.

The Vicarage of Thers-Arxb was only 241. per Amnum; but hath been twice augmented by Queen Anne's Bounty.

WALTON has long been in the Possession of the Family of Fairfax, and antiently contained three Carucates of Land held by the Heirs of Roger de Brus, and divers others, who held the same of the Barona Mesubray, but paid nothing certain to the King. Peter de Brus granted to William Fairfax and his Heirs, nine Oxgange one Acre and three Perches of Land, with Tofts and Crofts in Walten of the Fee of Mombray, by a Deed without Date, Henry de Sendecim Vallibus and thirty-fix others being Witnesses. He was Mayor of York in the Time of Houry III. and Thomas Fairfax, the Son of this William, married the Daughter and Heiress of Henry de Sendecim Vallibus, or Senevaun.

Through this Tract of Ground, as John Leland first observed, runs the great Wetling-firest, or Roman Road, from the South, to the Wall now called Rodgate. It crossed the Wharf at a Place called St. Helen's Ford, near Walton, where was a Chapel, in Leland's Time, dedicated to St. Helen, the Mother of Constantine, but

now gone.

There was a Chapel at Walton, which by a Composition made by John de Waltham, Sacrist of the Chapel of St. Mary and Holy Angels, York, Rector of the Church of

Those who read this pray for their Souls.

^{*} Sir T. Widdrington. Tarre, 343. In this Chapel at Walton feveral of the Fairfax Family have been buried, but only this Epitaph is now visible:

Here lyes the Body of Thomas Lord Viscount Fairfax, who dyed Sept. 24, 1641. And of Alethea bis Wife, who dyed the 24 of the same Month 1677.

Therps-Arch, appropriated to the faid Chapel on one Part, and the Prioress and Convent of Moniton on the 19ther, for the Right of Christenings and Burials in the said Chapel, &c. All which Agreement was confirmed by Walter Archbishop of York, in 1226.

SYNNYNGTHWAYTE, the Nunnery of Syanyng-thwayte was founded by Bertram Haget, who gave thereamto the Place where their Monastery stood, which was

confirmed by Roger de Moubray his Lord.

Besides the Grants of Lands belonging to this Numbery, mentioned in the Monaficon, there are in St. Mary's Chest at York the several original Donations to it in Lands and Tenements in Bilton, Wombwell, Thorpe, Wisinton, Elmwick, Losthonse, Aldewaldeley, Bedell, Newson, Teckwith, Farmbam, Hoton, Ufburn, and Messington.

About the Year 1200, Geoffry, Archibithop of York, took these Nuns into his Protection, and denounced a Malediction against these who should dare to wrong

them, and a Bloffing to their Benefactors.

This Monestery, which was of the Cifertian Order, had Eshelt for a Cell to it, founded by Galfrid, the Son of Bertram Haget.

At the Dissolution the Nunnery of Synnyngthwaite

was valued at 60% gs. 2di

Espoit, which came into the Sherebarn Family, valued at 151. 31. 4d. Dugd.

SCUKIRK, or rather Scokirk, was a Cell to the Prior and Convent of St. Ofwald at Nofield. King Richard II. granted to them free Warren in all their Demessine Lands there.

TOCKWITH, alias Tedwick, was in the Possession of William de Russ and Andrew de Kirkbie, the 9th of Edw. II. It was also the Lands of Robers Trushus, which was divided between his three Sisters, Rose, Hilaria, and Agatha. The Priory of Synnyngthwaire had divers Lands here; and there was a Chapel in the Wood at Tockwith, which was given to the Church of All-Saints at Scokirk. This was sometime the Land of Brian Danyel, of Bilton, Esq; and went from him to Snawsel.

MONKTON,

MONKTON, commonly called Moor-Monkton, to distinguish it from the other, had fix Carucates of Land. held of the Fee of Pagnel, of which John de Waleys held three Carucates at the Rent of 6d. and the Abbot of St. Mary, York, held one Carucate of the Gift of Philip Fitz-Ranulph de Monkton. *

The Manor of Monkton upon the Moor did antiently belong to the Family of the Ughtreds; for the 28th of Edward I. Robert Ugbtred obtained a Charter for free Warren in all his Demesne Lands there. The oth of

Edward II. Thomas de Ughtred was Lotd of it.

The Church of Moor-Monkton has been an antient Rectory of the Patronage of the Ughtreds, from whom it came to the Earls of Salisbury, and from them to the Crown. The King has presented ever since Henry VII. The Rectory of Moor-Monkton is valued in the King's Books.

First Fruits 19 Tenths 13 **Procurations** Subfidies

Sir Thomas Turner Sling sby, Bart. is now Lord of the Manor of Moor-Monkton.

POPPLETON. Both Land and Water Poppleton as they are distinguished, or Upper and Lower, were formerly the Lands of the Abbot of St. Mary, York, given by Ofbern de Archis to this Abbey, almost at its first Institution. 🕇

In South Poppleton I were Lands belonging to the Common of the Church of York, by an Agreement made betwixt Thurstan Archbishop of York and Godfrid Abbot of St. Mary's, touching a Division of their Lands in Poppleton in this Manner; that the Abbey hath all that Town of Poppleton which contained four Carucates of Land, and which is fituate upon the River Oule; also two Carucates and a Half of Land in the other Poppleton, fituate on the South of the other Town; and the Church or Prebend of York hath in South Poppleton feven Carucates and a Half of Land.

* Torre, 369 .- + Ex originali, M. A.

Sir

¹ Torre. York. S. M. p. 821. ex Registro S. Mariae, Ebor.

Sir Thomas Widdrington writes, that there was a Mayor of York killed at Popplaton in the Reign of King Richard II. as he conjectures, in some Controversy between the Abbey and Citizens, Montion being made of this Fact amongst the Records of the Tower in Resulo Remano.

Poppleton was the Seat of Thomas Hutton, Esq; a Defeendant from Archbishop Hutton, by whom it come from the Church to that Family. The last Thomas Hutton, Esq; dying ummarried, this Estate was left amongst his Relations.

CATHERTON was formerly the Lands of William de Catherton, which he held of William Kyme, Lord of Newton-Kyme. Sir Thomas Widdrington says, that Sir William Catherton gave some-Part of it to the Monastery of Furness in the Year 1256. The Prior of Helangh Park, with Henry de Crues, were Lords of Cathorthorne the 9th of Edward II.

HAGENBY. This was antiently the Lands of Hagir Lelay, and he gave the same to the Monastery of Helaugh Park. †

BICKERTON: was formerly the Lands of Alaim Walkingham, which he held of Sir Roseland Qualting Knt. and he had free Warren here.

The 9th of Edward II. it was in the Possession of Thomas Gramarys, and afterwards one Andrew la Gramarys was Owner of it. John Brough, Esq; of Calchorps, ratified the Estate and Possession of Bryan Rockess, one of the Barons of the Exchequer, Son of Joan, Wife of Guy, Racliff, Sister of the aforesaid John Brough, in the Manner of Calchorps, with the Advowson of the Church there, and Lands in Bickerton.

HESSAY 5 was given to the Abbey of St. Mary, York, by Ofbern de Archis, and continued in their Paffession till the Dissolution.

Vol. III.

I

KNAPTON

* City Records .-- + En carta originali.

. J Sir Thomas Widdrington. City Records. Ex originall.

KNAPTON was the Lands of Alain Breton the 10th of Edw. I. and afterwards of Sir John Mowbray, Knt. of Kirklington. In the List of the Lords of the Ainfly, taken the 9th of Edward II. Epifcopus Cestrien. is put down as Owner of this Manor. This is somewhat surprising, as it is well known that the Bishoprick of Chester was founded long after by Henry VIII. But upon better Information we find the Bishops of Liebsield and Coventry were antiently stilled Episcopi Cestrienses, as several of our Mookish Historians do testify; yet this Manor of Knapson did not belong to that See, but was the private Property of Walter de Langson then Bishop*, a Family of great Antiquity in York. Peter Johnson, Esq. of York, and others, the present Possessor.

ACOMB, or rather Acham, antiently Part of the Posfessions of the Cathedral Church of York, and was annexed to the Treasurership. On the Subversion of that Office this Manor came by Exchange from the Crown to the Archbishop, and is at present held by Lease from the Sec. The Vicarage is a Peculiar.

DRING-HOUSES †. One may conjecture, fays Sir Thomas Widdrington, that this Place took its Name from the Tenure by which the Lands were held. In the Book of Domesday there is Mention made of Drenches, or Dranches, which are conceived to be the free Tenure of a Manor; and the Tenure by Dringage, or Drainage, adds that Writer, was a frequent Tenure of Lands. The 9th of Edward H. John Grey was Lord of this Place; afterwards it was found to be Part of the Lands of Alice de Aincourt in the Time of King Henry IV. The Site of the capital Messuage, or Manor-House, called

^{*} Thomas de Burgh, Escheator Dom. Regis ultra Trentam a. c. de exit. manerii de Knapton, quod fuit Walteri de Langeton, nuper Covent, et Litchfeld. epis. et quod tenuit de Galfrid. Lutterel servicio unius militis. Rot. Pipe, 16 Ed. II.

[†] In the Monafi. Mention is made of two Carucates of Land given to the Priory of St. Trinity, York, in this Place, which is there fpelt DRENGESHIRESES, but whether corruptly or not, we know not. M. A. 1, 564. The Thanes and Drenges of Northmonteland were tallaged, &c. Maddox's Ex. p. 483. See Cowel's Law Dictionary.

called Drenghouse-Hall, was fold to Richard Vavasor the 10th of Elizabeth, from the Crown. Samuel-Francis Barlow, Esq.; is the present Lord. In Mr. Thoreshy's Ducas Lead. this Place is said to be in the Possession of Robert Grey the 23d of Edward I. and is there called Dreng-Hows. It came to this Family of Grey from Walter Grey Archbishop. Here was a House of Lepers. Demus

quam leprofi inhabitant.

At Dringhouses we end our general Survey of the Ainsty, and, excepting Holgate, an inconfiderable Village near the City, no Town nor Seat has been omitted that we know What else remains to compleat this Chapter are the Highways, Bridges, &c. the former of which will be best understood by the Map of this District. Tadcaster Bridge already mentioned to be over the Wharfe, which has likewise two Ferries upon it, at *Uskelf* and Nun-Appleton, before it enters the Ouse. Over the River Nid is first the Ferry at Nun-Monkton, then Skipbridge, confishing of three spacious Arches, with a noble Causeway raised on both Sides, which renders the Passage over this, fometimes, dangerous River, perfectly fecure at all Seasons. The Causeway, from the Bridge to the End of Hessay-Moor, is three Yorksbire Miles long, and John Leland, in his Itinerary, gives the following Description of it; "the Causeway, by Skypbridge towards "Yorke, hath nineteen small Bridges in it, for avoiding " and over-passinge Carres cumming out of the Mores " therby. One Blackburn, who was twys Mair of Yorke, made this Cawfey, and another without the Suburb Over the Nid is also Hammerton Bridge " of Yorke." + and *Cattal* Bridge.

In the Midst of the high Road, betwixt Dringbouses and the City, stands the fatal Triple Tree, being the Gallows for the Execution of Criminals, as well for the County of York as for the City and County of the City; a Place very proper, from its Situation in the most public high Road about us, for Executions in Terrorem.

Near this is a Piece of Ground belonging to the City, called *Hob-Moor*. How long it has borne that Appellation, we know not; but the Pasture-Masters of *Micklegate-Ward* some Years ago had a Mind to perpetuate it,

^{*} Thorefby's Duc. Leod. p. 130 .- + Leland. Itin. v. 8.

by placing an old Statue on a Pedeftal, and putting under it this Inscription:

This Statue long Hob's Name has bore,.
Who was a Knight in Days of yore,
And gave this Common to the Poor.

The Figure is no more than that of a Knight Templars, of the Family of Ross, as appears by his Shield; and it was very probably dragged out of the Ruins of some of our demolished Monasteries; and from a supine has had the Honour to be placed in an erect Posture, with the above-mentioned memorable Inscription under it.

On the other Side Tyburn is a large Common of Paflure called Knavefmire. Antiently the Word Knave dide not bear its present opprobrious Signification. The Anglo-Saxon, Cnapa; Belgie, Knape; and the Toutonic, Knab, meant formerly a menial Servant, or very poor. Liquicholder. Mire is a low watery Piece of Ground: So that this Common of Pasture had its Name from what it was originally designed for, and is fill intended, via... for the Benest of the poor Freemen of the City, as a Stray for what Catale they can put upon it. The Claims made by the Lords of the Manor of Dringbouses, of Rights of Common of Pasture on Knavesmire, are thus entered in the City's Registers.

"Lord Lovel", Chamberlain to the King, claimed to have, by reason of his chief Place in Daingbouser,

" Common of Paftpre for twenty Kine and a Bull in the

46 Pasture of Knaysings, of the which Common the said.
46 Lord and his Ancestors have been possessed and seized,.

" as he faid, without the Time of Mind. And it be-

44 ing proved, that the faid Lord Lovel's Tenants of his-

chief Place in Dringboufes had the faid Common, till-

45 of late in the Time of Richard Carbett, his Tenant, 46 who was indicted for misusing the said Pasture, it was

"agreed, that it should be this Day answered unto the

"Council of my faid Lord Lovel, that my faid Lord." Mayor and his Brethren will not be against the Right

" of my faid Lord Lovel, but will be agreeable that he

" shall have his Right, so as no other of Dringbenses.

[.] Sept. 15, 1 Richard III. John Merucon, Mayor.

"have Common in the said Pasture, but only the Te"nant of my said Lord Lovel of his chief Place, there
"to the Number of twenty Kine and a Bull; so that
"the said Tenant take no other Men's Beasts to agist,
"but occupy the Common with his own proper Beasts;
"and that his Beasts have a Mark, that they may be
"known from others.

"Lord Lovel came personally and claimed as above; and Miles Metcalf, the Recorder, in the Name of the City, answered, that neither the said Lord nor any of his Tenants of Right had nor ought to have Pasture there, except the Citizens of the City of York; whereupon the said Lord Lovel prayed Time that he by his Counsel might search his Evidences."

This Common has also been claimed by the Inhabitants of Middlethorpe, a Village near it; but an Agreement betwixt the City and them, about the Bounds of Knavesmire, was made April 23, 1567, the 9th of Elizabeth, wherein it is stipulated, that the Husbandholders of Middlethorpe shall bave three Cows a-piece, and every Cottager two Cows and no more, nor any other Cattle, and not to come upon the Pasture before the City Cattle be brought by the common Herd, and they to setch them off with their Herd at the Time the City brings off theirs. And that the new-casten Ditch made betwitt the City and Middlethorpe shall be bolden and kept for a Knowledge of both their Boundaries. One Part of this Agreement lays in the City Record Chamber with the common Seal.

This Piece of Ground, besides being a Common to the City, is at present made Use of for their Horse-Course; and though the Ground be a dead Flat, and in many Places very moist, yet, by building Arches and Drainage, where it was proper, the Course is made as convenient for this Diversion as is requisite. The Form of the Race being like a Horse-Shoe, the Company in the Midst, and on the Scassols, can never lose Sight of the Horses; for all which Reasons this Piece of Ground has acquired the Reputation of being one of the best Horse-Courses in England.

•

Au uf 14, 19 Edward IV, William Wellis, Mayor

In.

102. The History and Antiquities.

In the Year 1753 the Spirit of Horse-Racing hads pervaded every Part of this Country, and the Refort of the Nobility and Gentry to York during the Races was at that Time so considerable, that a Subscription was opened by them for erecting a Grand Stand on Knave/-. mire, for the Purpose of conveniently seeing the Horses. A considerable Sum of Money being raised, a Building proper for the Purpose was accordingly defigured and erected by Mr. Carr, the Architect, and was compleated in the Year 1754. On the Ground-Floor are convenient Offices and Rooms for the Entertainmentof the Company; above which, on the second Floor, isa large Room for all the Company to meet in, which is .. furrounded by a projecting Miranda (with a Ballustrade before it) upwards of 200 Feet in Length, supported by a rufficated Arcade 15 Feet high above Ground, from which Miranda the Company can command a Prospect . the whole Race-Ground. The Goal is a Stone Rotunda. lately erected near the Stand for the Convenience of the Triers, or Persons appointed to observe and decide in a what Order the Horses pass it.

MONUMENTAL

MONUMENTAL INSCRIPTIONS.

IN THE

CHURCHES of YORK.

A EPITAPHS, in general, confift of Terms not very curious or interesting to the Public, instead of inserting at large that wash Multirude that may be found in the Churches in York, and referring to the Account of the Churches respectively, was have thought sit to make the following alphabetical List of the Deceased, the Time of their Death, and Places of Interment. Such Episaphs only are given as seem somewhat different from the common Run.

.

ABBET John, August 11, 1753, aged 62.

St. Olarof's Church-Yard.

Abbey, Frances, April 12, 1757, aged 70. The fame.

Acklam, Elizabeth. Hie jacet Corpus Elizabethae dilectae nuper conjugis Richardi Acklam de Wiseton in Com. Nott. Arm. et Johannis Stanhope de Alta Malwood, infra Infulam Axholmiae Com. Lincoln. Arm. Piliae Piae et Cohaeredis, quae Infantem mortuam enixa. Ob. 7 die Martii, 1722, et aet. 25.

In Clariffmam ejus Memoriam Monumentum infra Cancellarium Eccl. Paroch. de Claworth, Com. Nort. mazirus vere moestus erexit.

St. Helen's.

Acroyd, Barnard, Brewer, Sept. 1, 1761, aged 52.

Ann and Mary his Daughters.

St. Den.

Ann and Mary his Daughters. St. Dennis. Adams, Mrs. Jane, Daughter of Sir Wm. Adams, late of Oufton, Knt. Jan. 29, 1684. Mitbael-le-Belfrey.

Thomas, E/q; Recorder of the City of York,.
Son of the above Sir William Adams, April 7, 1722,
aged 66.
The fame.

Mrs. Mary, Daughter of the above-named Sir Wiffiams Adams, July 15, 1730 The same.

Affecugh, Eliz. Actatem quae superavit ingenio, inge-

nium indole, et pietate quae tenella adhuc matronali «

a deo emicuit prudentia, et gravitate ut a fenibus fenem crederes natam, non puella, Elizabetha Aiscough (indignissimi istius ecclesiae parochi filia) jacet hic beatam praestolans resurrectionem animulae meae in choro resultata parochi aletabundae tandem tibi corpus languoribus absumptum gloriosum reddetur atque immortale. Quousque Dom. Jesu.

Febre petechiali correpta occubuit tertio Martif, 1638, cum jam primam aetatis suae pene explevisset

feptimanam .

Saluta lector, et, lactantis exemplo, Disce numen venerari maturius.

All-Saints, Pavemens.
Allanson, Thomas, Plumber, Feb. 18, 1754, aged 80.
St. Martin's, Coney-street.

- Thomas, his Son, March 11, 1762, aged 47.

Sarab, Wife of Thomas Allanson the Elder,
June 16, 1764, aged 84.

Ampilford, Robertus de, quondam civis Ebor. et Magda-

Ampilford, Robertus de, quondam civis Ebor. et Magdalena uxor ejus.

All-Saints, Pavement.

Anderton, Richard, late Surgeon of the City of York,

Anderton, Richard, late Surgeon of the City of York, who died July 1, 1666, aged 59. Trinity, Goodram. Andrews, Wm. June 12, 1721, aged 46. St. Saviour's. Ann, Michael, E/q; September 19, 1770, aged 54.

Michael-le-Belfrey.

--- Elizabeth, Daughter of Mr. Geo. Ann, March 26, 1760, aged 15. Holy Trinity, Micklegate. Armstrong, Tho. of Nayburn, Oct. 29, 1721, aged 44; also his Children, born to him of his Wife Margaret, Catherine, Isabella, Thomas, John, and George.

St. George's Church-Yard, Fishergate.

- Eleanor, June 1, 1781, aged 67.
St. Martin's, Michlegate, Church-Yard.

Aspeton, Magister Hugo de, quondam Canonicus Residentiarius eccl. Cathedralis Ebor.—Michael-le-

Belfrey, Window on the North Side of the Church.

Askwith, Thomas. Here lieth the Bodies of Thomas

Askwith and Anne his Wife, late of this City of

Yorke, and sometime one of the Sherists of the same

City. Which Thomas was born at Potgrange, who,

* Sic in Orig.

in the 71st Year of his Age, and the 20th of August, 1609, departed this Life, leaving behind him two Sons and one Daughter, viz. Christopher and Alice, whom he had by Ursula Sandwich, Daughter to Robert Sandwich, of this City, Brewer; and Thomas, whom he had by the same Ame, and Daughter to Robert Ellerker, of Thoulthorpe, Gent. being in their Time, for good Hospitality and other laudable. Parts, a Credit and Ornament to this City.

South Choir of All-Saints, Northfirest.

Aftenith, Robert. Here lyeth the Body of Robert Afkwith, late Alderman, and twice Lord Mayor of this City, borne at Potgrange, who dyed in the 67 Yere of his Age, and on the 18th Day of August, 1597, leaving behind him four Sons and two Daughters, viz. Robert, Elizabeth, Katherine, Thomas, George, and Philip. Being in his Tyme, for good Hospitality and other laudable Parts, a Credit and Ornament to this Citty.

Crux.

Affington, James, Sen. May 4, 1774, aged 61.

James, Son of the above, June 14, 1780,

aged 25.

St. Michael's, Spurriergate.

Atkinson, Thomas. Here lyeth buried the Bodye of Tho.

Atkinson, Tamer, who was sometime Sheriste of this.

City of Yorke, who departed this Life the 30th Day of April, 1542, and was then aged 71; who said often upon his Death-Bed, "Although I shall dye, yet I trust my Life is hid with Chritt in God; for when Christ, who is my Life, shall appear, then shally I also appeare with him in Glory."

Paci dum valui, volui dum Christe volebas; Mortuus et vivus cum moriorque tuus.

All-Saints, Northstreet.

Richard, of Widdington, in the County of York, Esq. Councellor at Law, late Member of the Hon. Society of Greys Inn, Feb. 6, 1682. Crux.

Elizabeth. Hic jacet Corpus Elizabethae Atkinson, dudum conjugis benigmissmae Johannis Atkinson, hujus Civitatis Ebor. notarii publici, quae ut sobrie honestque vixit ita piissme, decessit Aug. 19.

1594, aet. 36.

Michael-le-Bisspry.

Mary, Wife of Mr. George Atkinson, February 11, 1746, aged 36.

St. Sampson's.

Atkinfon,

106 The History and Antiquities

Atkinson, Jane, July 21, 1729, aged 57. St. Sampson's.

George, Husband of the above Jane, November 14, 1729, aged 66.

Rev. Mr. Robert, six Years Curate of Bulmer, who was born near Kendal in Westmoreland, died June 12, 1767, aged 27.

Benjamin, Esq; March 12, 1773, aged 55.

St. Saviour's.

B

Bacon, Francis, Son of Francis Bacon, Esq. Sept. 20, 1779, aged 20.

Michael-le-Belfrey.

Baghaw, Henry, of Chapel in Leeforth, Derbyshire, Sept. 30, 1765, aged 37.

Banks, William, Whitesmith, June 9, 1716, aged 55.

St. Martin's, Consented Barker, Tho. of Ottley, Esq. July 26, 1724, aged 73.

St. Mary's, Caftlegate.

Margaret, March 5, 1752, aged 46.

Christ Church.

Robert, July 25, 1781, aged 73. The Jame.

Barwick, Joseph, thirty-fix Years Sexton of this Parish,
June 4, 1782, aged 84. St. Martin's, Micklegate.

Baskerwille, Mrs. Bridget. This Stone belongs to Mrs.

Bridget Baskerville and her Children, Daughter to
Humphrey Baskerville, of Pontroybus, in the County
of Hereford, Esq; first Wise to Mr. Luke Thurgood,
Son of Mr. Thurgood, of Roundy, in Bedfordshire;
next Wise to Mr. Phineas Hodgson, Son of Alderman
Hodgson, sometime Lord Mayor of this City, by

If moral Virtues have Power Souls to fave, Or natural Endowments, here we have.

whom she had four Sons and two Daughters. -

St. Helen's.

Bath, Mrs. Elizabeth. Near this Place sies, in Hope of a blessed Resurrection, the Body of Mrs. Elizabeth Bath, Relict of Captain-Lieutenant Bath, of Brigadier Stanwix's Regiment of Foot, (who died in the Island of Minorca, Sept. 16, 1718) Daughter of Mr. William Parker, of this City, Engraver, by Elizabeth, Daughter of Mr. William Oliver, of Pocklington. She died in all Christian Piety, April 11, 1730, aet. suae 56.

South of the Altar of St. Michael's, Spurriergate.

Bathurst,

Baiburst, Mrs. Frances. Here rest the Remains of Mrs. Frances Bathurst, Wise of Charles Bathurst, Esq; of Clints, Daughter and Heir of Thomas Potter, Esq; and Grand-daughter of Edward Langsdale, M. D. She lest Issue Charles, Mary, Jane, and Frances. She was a Person of excellent Accomplishments both of Body and Mind, and adorned the several Stations of Life she went thro'; and after a long and severe Tryal, chearfully resigned her Breath in Hopes of a blessed Resurrection, Jan. 24, 1724, aetatis suae 42. St. Martin's, Micklegate.

Bawtry, Thomas, once Lord Mayor of this City, Nov. 5, 1673.

The fame.

Eliz. Dec. 6, 1737, aged 38. St. Cuthbert's. Beal, Robert, July 20, 1763. Bishophill jun. Bears, the Worshipful John, late Alderman of this City, who dyed the 54th Year of his Age, Dec. 24, 1671, and did bequeath to the Poor of this City 100l. and for an anniversary Sermon 31. 12s. per Annum for ever.—The Righteous shall be had in everlasting Remembrance.

Also Lady Ann his Wife, Oct. 5, 1669. St. Helen's. Beckwith, Christopher, E/q; sometyme Lord Mayor of

this City, who deceased July 23, 1599.

Chancel of St. John's.

william, and Jane his Wief - - - Beckwith and Ann his Wief which causyd this Window to be glasyd, A. D. 1530.

Window, South Side of St. Michael-le-Belfrey.

Alice, first Wife of Malby Beckwith, Jeweller,
of this City, Nov. 6, 1735, aged 36.

And the said Malby, Nov. 2, 1742, aged 42.

St. Maurice.

Alice, their Daughter, Aug. 3, 1762, aged 30.

Ambrose, Jeweller, their Son, who died September 28, 1770, aged 43, by whose Order this Monument was erected, lyeth here intersed near his Parents and Sister.

The Same.

Frances, Wife of Thomas Beckwith, Painter, Aug. 29, 1773, aged 36. St. Mary's, Castlegate. Beilby, Benjamin, E/q; October 18, 1769.

St. Michael's, Spurriorgate.

Bell, Rich. E/q; Counsellour at Law, late of this Parish,
who married two Wives; the one Anne, Daughter of
John

tos The History and Antiqueties

John Aikinion, Gent. late of this City, by whom hi
had only one Daughter named Mary, who dyed very
young; the other, Katherine, yet living, who was the
late Wife and Relict of John Payler, Efq. He depart-
ed this Life the 7th Day of Oct. 1639. St. Cuthbent's.
Bellman, Lewis. Hic jacet Lewis Bellman, cum de se
quatuor natis amatis, amans vixit, quid aliud vis? Id
satis qued res augusta domi artem suam perosus et
felus tamen artis suae artisex ingeniosus, Nov. 19.
1668, aetat. suae cc. St. Dennis.
Bellwood, Robert, Serjeant at Law, obiit 1694.
On a Copartment, St. Cruse
Bennington, Mr. Michael, jun. March 1, 1762, aged 45.
St. Dennis.
Benson, Robert, late of this Parish, Elq; Son of George
Benson, Esq. once Mayor of this City, Jan. 29, 1765,
- aged 57.
To the Memory of so affectionate an Husband and
indulgent Parent, his forrowful Widow caused this
Stone to be inscribed. St. Martin's, Micklegate.
Jonathan, June 9, 1725, aged 60.
Haly Trinity, Micklegate.
William, his Son, Sept. 27, 1741, aged 39.
The James
Mary, his Daughter, Dec. 21, 1739, aged 26.
The same.
Ann. Wife of Jonathan Benson, August 4. 1746.
The same.
Berry, George, jun. Nov. 8, 1756, aged 35. St. John's. Sujanna, Mother of Elizabeth the Wife of John
Sujanna. Mother of Elizabeth the Wife of John
Tuke, and Mary the Wife of John Swann, Aug. 14,
1756, aged 60. The fame.
Beseby, Reynold, Esq; Batchelor of Law, and Vice-Ad-
miral in the North Partes, June 13, 1563.
St. Martin's, Concystreet.
Betbel, Walter, fourth Son of Sir Walter Bethel, of Alne,
Knt. and Mary the Daughter of Sir Henry Slingfby,
of Redhouse, who died Nov. 1, 1768, aged 70.
St. Lawrence.
Mary, Wife of Tho. Halketh, Esq; and Daughtor
of Sir Walter Bethel, of Alne, Knt. The fame.
Bewerley, Jahn, January 17, 1778, aged 57.
St. Margaretis.
Beverleg,

Bewerley, Thomas, quondam Major istius Civitatis ac Mercator Stapule ville Cales, qui obiit undecimo die mensis Augusti, 1480, et Domina Alicia uxor ejus. All-Saints, Pavement. Bewlay, Mary, March 19, 1752, aged 63. Bishophill sen. - Henry, Common Brewer, Ap. 9, 1762, aged 59. The Same. Bielby, Susanna, uxor Gulielmi Bielby, de Micklethwaite Grange, arm. Oct. 18, 1664. St. Martin's, Micklegate. Bigland, Eliz. Wife of Joseph Bigland, June 4, 1728, aged 33. Crux, Mary, Wife of the faid Joseph Bigland, December 17, 1750, aged 74. The same. - Joseph, Husband of the above, Dec. 10, 1773, aged 82. The same. Billar, John. Orate pro animabus Johannis Billar. . . . uxoris sue, ac omnium Liberorum suorum, necnon omnium benefactorum. Trinity, Goodramgate. Billingbam, Henry, E/q; of Whitwell of the Hill, June 15, 1703, aged 83. The same. Bilion, John, Butter-Factor, April 6, 1763, aged 42. St. John's. Susannab and Ann, Daughters of George Bilton, 1766. All-Saints, Pavement. - William, Feb. 22, 1771, aged 75. St. Michael's, Spurriergate. Elizabeth, his Wife, June 4, 1772, aged 80. The same. - David, Son of the above William and Elizabeth, Dec. 18, 1778, aged 46. Birbeck, Christopher, a very eminent Surgeon in this City, 1717. An Achievement for him in All-Saints, Pavement. Blackbeard, Nicholas. Here lyeth the Body of that worthy and useful Gentleman Mr. Nicholas Blackbeard, who, after he had been Town-Clerk of this City twenty-five Years, and with great Prudence and Faithfulness ferved his Generation, sweetly sleepeth in the Lord. May 27, 1671, aet. 59.

Vivit post funera virtus.

Michael-le-Belfrey.

Vol. III.

K

Blackburn.

110 The HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

Blackburn, Nicholas. In the North Ide Window, by the Door of All-Saints, North-firegt, is the Portrait of Blackburn in Armour kneeling.

In the North Choir Side-Window are the Pictures of Nicholas Blackburn and his Wife at Prayer, and a

Scrol issuing out of his Mouth,

Dat venie munus nobis rex.

She with her Back towards him holding a Prayer-Book in her Hand, wherein is written,

Domine falva me - - - a peries et a peccatis - - - - meum.

Under both is inscribed,

Orate pro animabus Nicholai Blackburn, sen. quendam majoris civitatis Ebor, et Margarete uxoris ejus.

In the next Light of the same Windows are drawn the Portraits of Nicholas Blackburn, jun. and his Wife kneeling together, she holding a Book open in her Hands, whereon is wrote,

Domine in furore tuo - - - moque in Ira

et Katherina uxor ejus. St. Mary's, Casslegate.

Blanchard, Wilkinson. Deponitur hic Wilkinson Blanchard, Armig. qui Kal. Aug. Vitam morte repentina commutavit, 1743, aet. 33. St. Mary's, Casslegate.

Also his Son George, who died an Insant. The fame.

Blansbard, John, June 7, 1770, aged 55.

Michael-le-Belfrey-

Blanchard, William, Feb. 26, 1782, aged 37.

St. Michael's, Spurriorgate.

Blower, John, late Rector of this Parish, Oct. 8, 1723,
aged 61.

St. Martin's, Micklegate.

Also Eleanor his Wife, Oct. 4, 1719, aged 66.

The same.

Blyth, Mary, Wife of John Rlyth, August 15, 1751,

aged 60. Bishophill jun. Bishophill jun. John, April 22, 1753, aged 69. The same.

Boldock, Thomas, January 22, 1733, aged 32.

St. Dennis's Church Yard.

Hannah, his Wife, who refigned her Soul to him that gave it, March 19, 1746, aged 27. The fame.

Bolton John, Carpentarius. Christ Church.

William and Agnes. St. Martin's, Conspired.
Bolyne

Bolym, Thomas de, quondam civis Eboraci et uxor ejus. Micbael-le-Belfrey. Booth, Phebe, Wife of Matthew Booth, Supervisor of Excise, Dec. 12, 1752, aged 63. St. Sampson's. - Martha, Wife of William Booth, Aug. 9, 1724, St. Saviour's. aged 42. - Mr. Richard, Feb. 11, 1741, aged 64. The same. - Jane, Widow of the faid Mr. Richard Booth, April 7, 1758, aged 76. The same. Boss, Francis, Dec. 20, 1770, aged 45. St. Lawrence's Church-Yard. - William, his Son, Oct. 17, 1771, aged 10; also three Sons and two Daughters. The Same: Bourn, Rev. John, who was Restor of this Church 28 Years, April 14, 1741. St. Mary's, Caftlegate. Bowes, Will. sen. quondam major civitatis Ebor. qui obiit - - - die mensis - - - 1400 - - - - et Isabella uxor. suae quæ obiit 25 die mensis Julii, 1435. St. Cuthbert's. - Thomas, Esq; descended from honest and reputable Parents at Hunflet, near Leeds .- He ferved the Office of Lord Mayor in this City 1761, died Oct. 21, 1777, in his fecond Mayoralty, aged 60. Bowlington, Johannes, qui obiit 12 die Martii, 1480. Boyes, Joseph, aged 74. St. Margarei's. Joseph, his Son, Rector of this Church, April 30, 1762, aged 49. St. Margaret's. Bradley, John, Esq; March 16, 1775, aged 75. St. Martin's, Micklegate. Antonia, Relict of the above, June 5, 1777, aged 61. The Same. Mrs. Feb. 5, 1779, aged 57. The Same. Bradfbaw, Sir James, of Rifby .- Some of his Children. St. Mary's, Caftlegate. Branfoot, John, A. M. Vicar of Bossal, Sept. 2, 1752, aged 47. St. Olave's Church-Yard. Breary, Christopher, Esq; Lord Mayor of this City in 1669, died Dec. 21, 1675. St. John's. The Same. --- Christopher, August 24, 1720. - Elizabeth, his Wife, July 27, 1719. The Same. Brewster, Sarab, Wife of John Brewster, Nov. 28, 1750, St. Olave's Church-Yard. aged 66. Brewster,

Brewster, John, September 15, 1763, aged 66. St. Olave's Church-Yard. Bridesale, Robert, et Matilda uxor ejos quilibet orans pro eis habebit. D. E. All-Saints, Pavement. Briggs, William, November 6, 1683, aged 55. Trinity, Goodramgate. - Ann, his Wife, Dec. 1, 1673, aged 55. The Jame. Brigham, Ann, June 4, 1767, aged 27. St. Saviour's. -- William, Esq; her disconsolate Father, Jan. 30, 1767, aged 48. The Same. -- *Ursula*, March 13, 1775. -- Margaret, March 18, 1777. Briftol, Mr. Matthew, formerly Rector of this Parish, who, besides his great Knowledge in Theologie, was likewise well skilled in Mathematical Learning, who died August 24, 1712, aged 37. All-Saints, Northstreet. Bromflet, Thomas. Orate pro anima Thome Bromflete, quondam vicecomitis civitatis Eborum, ac Alicie uxoris sue, qui quidem Thomas, Oct. 7, 1458, quorum animarum, &c. Amen. Ne sis ingratus, sta, lege, funde precatus Ut sim mundatus, precibus rogo terge reatus, Creditur infana mens hic cupiens fibi vana Vota hinc emana, prome prece quotidiana, Vana petunt vanis - - - - callida canis, Sicque coadjutans votis ego quotidianis. Sic pater ut valeant - - - bonitate recrescant. Lector et ut maneant celis dic ave ut requiescant. All-Saints, Pavement. Brooke, John. H. J. Johannes Brooke, V. D. M. obiit Oct. 20, 1735. Æt. 56, et Anne ejus Filia, obiit Junii 20, 1735. Æ. 17. St. Martin's, Micklegate. - Arthur, of this City, Merchant, August 8, 1753, All-Saints, Pavement. aged 55. Brooke, Thomas, March 14, 1779. St. Lawrence. - Robert. Hic jacet Robertus Brooke, civis et Aldermanus civitatis Eborum, bis qui majoratum civitatis cum laude gessit. Et Johanna vel Jana uxor ejus, insimul 37 circiter annos vixerant, vir et semina boni, uxor et maritus optimi; liberos habuerunt sexdecim,

undecim reliquerunt; non mali ut liberi nunc funt,

```
omnes forsitan bonos; illa aetatis suae 68, sideliter
   expiravit 1500.
      Reader, live well, mourn not thy Sins too late.
      There is no Way to Heaven but thro' this Gate.
                                 All-Saints, Pavement.
 Brother, Henricus, Julii 20, 1505.
                                         Christ Church.
Browns John, Son of John Browne, March, 1747.
                                           St. Maurice.
Browne, Ann, Wife of Francis Browne, of Leeds, Fe-
   bruary 19, 1782, aged 27. St. Olave's Church-Yard.
        Matthew, Gardener, March 30, 1783, aged 79.
                      Trinity, Micklegate, Church-Yard.
        - Elleanor, his Wife, Jan. 10, 1778, aged 70.
                                             The Jame.
        - John, May 16, 1755, aged 57.
    Mary, his Wife, August 4, 1776, St. Maurice.
  · aged 65.
    --- Ann, Nov. 27, 1780, aged 44.
 Brown, William, Esq; April 6, 1654, aged 42.
                               St. Martin's, Coneyfreet.
· Brumwell, Benjamin, July 1, 1764, aged 50.
                             St. Saviour's Church-Yard.
      Ann, his Wife, April 21, 1757, aged 63.
                                             The same.
Backle, Joseph, April 3, 1761, aged 72.
                                           St. Helen's.
 Brygg ys, William, qui obiit Junii 13, 1690. St. Olave's.
 Bulfell, Edward. Here lieth the Body of Edward Bulfell,
 late Supervisor of the Excise. He was a Man of con-
   fummate Knowledge, unwearied Industry, undaunted
   Courage, and perfect Integrity in the Execution of
   his Office, designed for higher Advancement had not
   Death cut him off in the 44th Year of his Age,
                           Bishophill Sen. Church Yard.
   March 1, 1732.
 Burton, Dom. Willielmus, baccalaureus in artibus, quon-
   dam Rector istius ecclesiae, qui obiit Martii 4, 1475.
                            St. Martin's, Micklegate-
                Sacred to the Memories of
       - John.
             John Burton, M. D. F. R. S.
                  And Mary his Wife.
             died { Jan. 19, } 1771, aged { 62. 58.
                                   Trinity, Micklegate:
                           K 3
                                               Busfield,
```

114 The History and Antiquities

Busfield, Doratby, Wife of John Busfield, April 21, 1755. aged 68.

Stop Passenger untill you've read The last Remembrance of the Dead: Forget not, Mortal, thou must die, As I am now, so must thou be; Consider then, whilst thou has Breath, There's no Repentance after Death.

St. Saviour's Church-Yard.

Butler, Elizabeth, May 6, 1770, aged 72.
St. Margaret's Church-Yard.

C

Calam, Richard, Draper, Mayor of this Cittye in the Yere of our Lord God 1596, who departed forthe of this transitory Lyfe to the Mercy of Almighty God, Feb. 26, 1580.

Michael-le-Belfrey.

Lody Fam. his Wyfe, who departed forthe of

Lady Jane, his Wyfe, who departed for the of this transitorie Lyfe to the Mercy of God, the 20th of Nov. 1581.

The fame.

Calvert, William, and Eliz. June 10, 1771, aged 32, fine 26. Trinity, Micklegate.

Carpenter, Samuel, Carver of this City, June 27, 1713, aged 53.

- Frances, Wife of the abovefaid Samuel Carpenter, August 1, 1731, aged 69. St. Dennis. Carter, Thomas. Near this Place lyes the Body of Thomas Carter, Alderman, and late Lord Mayor of this City. who departed this Life Nov. 6, 1686, aged 52 Years. And also Sarah his Wife, who departed this Life the 15th of April, 1708, aged 58 Years.—She was one of the Daughters of John Pierson, of Lowthorpe, Esq. She had Issue by her said Husband five Sons and seven Daughters, nine of which lye interred in this Church. Three Daughters survived her; the eldest married William Tancred, Esq; of Arden, in this County; and Frances married Richard Colvil, Esq; of Newton, in the Isle of Ely, who erected this Monument in Memory of her dear Parents. The other surviving Daughter married Richard Pierson, of Lowthorpe, in this County. St. Martin's, Micklegate.

Caffons, Henry, December 29, 1781, aged 70.

Trivity, Micklegate.

Cattall,

Gattall, Dominus Henricus, quondam capellanus hujus Cantarie, Feb. 4, 1450. St. Martin's, Micklegate. Ceel, Mr. Christopher, Chanter of the Churche of Yorke, and sometyme Clerk of St. Peter's Works.

Michael-le-Belfrey, North Window. Chadwick, T. June 1778. St. Margaret's Ch. Yard. Chadderton, Jane, Wife of Mr. Francis Chadderton, of this City, October 22, 1669. Crux.

Chambers, Richard, Gent. June 26, 1739, aged 64.

Christ Church.

Chapman, Thomas, October 18, 1768, aged 64.

Childers, Mrs. Barbara, Grandaughter to Francis and Ann Wyvill, September 26, 1763, aged 49.

Michael-le-Belfrey.

Childers, Mrs. Lucy, January 17, 1768, aged 63.

Mrs. Frances, May 25, 1769, aged 66. They were both Daughters of the late Leonard Childers, Efq; of Carr-House in this County.

St. John's. Clapham, Charles, Gent. Feb. 3, 1734.

St. Maurice.

John. Depositum

Johannis Clapham Curiae Ecclef. Ebor. Proc. Senior.

Viri

Tam morum suavitate Quam Vitae Integretate Infignis

Optimo Conjugi Uxor maerens posuit.

Ob. Apr. 16, A. D. 1765, Æt. 52.
The Same.

Clark, James, October 8, 1686, aged 56.
St. Margaret's Church-Yard.

Ann, Relict of Marmaduke Clark, January 11,
1775, aged 74.

St. Michael's, Spurriergate.

Ann, Daughter of the above, Nov. 23, 1781, aged 55.

Clavering, Mrs. Jane, Daughter to Sir John Clavering, of Caliley, in the County of Northumberland, Knt. Nov. 2, 1670.

St. Martin's, Concyfreet.

Clayton, Mary, Wife of William Clayton, Governor of York Carle, March 11, 1777, aged 32. St. Sampson's.

Glerke,

116 The HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

Clerke, Thomas. Orate quilibet specialiter pro animabus Thome Clerke, quondam Cleriei civitatis Ebor. et totius communitatis; et Margarete uxoris ejus, qui obierunt 16 diebus Februarii et Martii 1482, quorum animabus prop. Deus. Amen. All-Saints, Northstreet. Clerk, Ricardus, quondam Tanner Ebor. qui obiit 23 die mensis Oct. A. D. St. Margaret's. Clifton, Mr. Thomas, April 26, 1754, aged 61. Mrs. Catherine, his Wife, August 19, 1760, aged 72 - Ann, their only Daughter, February 16, 1745, aged 16. - Mrs. Jane, Wife of Mr. James Clifton, their only Son, Jan. 30, 1762, aged 37. - James and Edmund, Sons of the above Mr. James and Mrs. Jane Clifton, who died in their Infancy. - James, their third Son, who likewise died in his Intancy. Mr. James, January 2, 1763, aged 43.

Clinch, Martha.

Martha
Uxor Gul. Clinch, M. D.
Viri admodum reverendi
Thomae Wagstaff Warwicensis

H. L. S. E.

Egregiis animi corporisque virtutibus A prima etiam aetate conspicua.

Decora specie, Pectore candido, Praesenti ingenio Puella.

Indolem vero

Quam praeclaram produdit vateres

Fovit adultior.

Dotesqui a natura issitas
Erudiit, auxit, expolivit.
Sermo illi castus et simul dulcis,
Actio idonea pariter et venusta,
Modestia hilaritate condita,
Innocentiae juncta urbanitas.

Sapuit

This Family all lie in St. Crux.

Sapuit

Non quam par est altius, Non quam decuit demissius,

Alienae dignitate cedere,

Proprie consulere

Probe novit.
Animo

Sine fastu magno, Sine sorde humih

Praedita.

Rem privatam, Oeconomicarum rationum

Sagax arbitra,

Obiit naviter, prudentissime administravit

Id fibi maxime agendum rata,

Ut dum frugalitati studeret Non deesset elegantiae;

Dumque in alios propensior,

Haud iniqua in suos Videretur.

Valetudine minus commoda diu multumque usa, Ferre maturius patique didicit,

Utrique fortunae par,

Non otio torpuit sana,

Non dolori aegra succubuit,

Incolumi corpore mens vegeta, vivax, festiva;

Laborante placida, patiens, composita.

Obiit 13 die mensis April. A. D. 1729, aet. 38. Filiorum quos peperit Thomae et Guliel, unico superstite

Gulielmo.

Hanc tabellam Dulcissimae conjugis

Memoriae factam

Moerens possit maritus;

In codum et ipso tumulo aliquando componendus.

St. Helen's.

Close, Mr. John, of Richmond, March 22, 1722.

Michael-le-Belfrey.

Deborab, Daughter of M. Close, April 6, 1750, aged 10 Months.

Miles, Father of the above Deborah, June 13, 1767, aged 45.

Close.

118 The History and Antiquities

Close, Daniel, Son of M. Close, November 29, 1767,
aged 16. He was a Youth of a good Genius, and
of a pleasing Disposition. All-Saints, Pavement.
Clough, Ann, Wife of Edw. Clough, Proctor, Nov. 16,
1760, aged 27. St. Maurice.
Coates, Thomas, Gent. June 28, 1737. St. Cuthbert.
Margaret, Jan. 4, 1774, aged 67. St. Lawrence. William, Efg. Merchant, Lord Mayor of this
William, E/9; Merchant, Lord Mayor of this
City in 1753, who died Nov. 24, 1758, aged 62.
Bishophill sen.
Cockburn, Sarab, May 31, 1775, aged 74. St. Cutbbert.
Cokerburn, William. Jest Christi et matris ejus glorio-
sissime orate pro anima fratris Willielmi Cokerburn,
qui obiit Aug. 14, 1408. Michael le Belfrey.
Colit, John, quondam Vicocomes istius Civitatis qui ob.
Junii 8, 1487 St. Olave's.
Collett, Sarab, Daughter of Robert Collett, July 18,
1763, aged 4. St. Martin's Cb. Yard, Micklegate.
Robert, Nov. 4, 1777, aged 49. The same.
Colburst, Thomas, of York, Gent. who had to Wief
Katherine, Daughter to Richard Audiye of the same
Citye, Gent. which Tho. Colhurst deceased June 18,
1589. St. Martin's, Coneystreet.
Coliman, Mr. John, late Subtreasurer of the Church of
Yorke, and Clerk of St. Peter's Workes.
South Window of St. Michael-le-Belfrey.
Colynson, Robertus, et Willielmus Stockton, quondam ma-
jorum civitatis Ebor, et Isabellae Uxoris corundem.
South Chair of All-Saints, Northfirest.
Condon, Thomas, Efq; October 31, 1759, aged 67.
Trinity, Micklegate.
Congers, Tobias. Hie situs est Tobias Conyers,
Apud Ebor. canon. quondam.
Ob. Martii 23, 1686. Actat. 58. St. Helen's.
Richard, November 28, 1741, aged 73.
Frances, his Wife, Oct. 29, 1743, aged 76.
Ann. his Gifter, June 7, 1740, aged 73.
Ann, his Sister, June 7, 1740, aged 73. These three lie in St. Martin's, Conceptreet.
Cook, John, Dec. 17, 1642. Bishophill fen.
Cooke, Francis, late of the Cittye of York, Gentleman,
one of the Attorneys of the Common Pleas at West-
minster, who departed this Lyfe to the Mercy of God,
May 26, 1583. Michael-le-Belfrey.
Cook,

Cooks, Edward, allied and long Tyme brought up at the Foot of that famous and worthy learned Man of his Time, Sir Edward Coke, Kut, Lord Chief Justice. of England, and one of his Majesty's Most Hon. Prive Michael-le-Belfrey. Counsell.

- Ruth, Wife of Edward Cooke, who dyed 1685. St. Helen's.

Copley, Elizabeth, Daughter of John Copley, Fleet, London, December 21, 1779, aged 5 Years.

St. Michael's, Sparriergate.

Copperthwaite, George, Son of George and Elizabeth Copperthwaite, of Leeds, who departed this Life Aug. 4, 1760, aged 4 Years. St. Martin's, Concystreet.

Coppinger, Catherine. Sacred to the Memory of Catherine Coppinger, Widow, Relict of John Coppinger, of Lincoln's Inn, in the County of Middlesex, Esq. She was elden Daughter, and one of the Coheiresses of - Timothy Fyth, of Scarbrough, Blu; by Elizabeth his Wife, and inherited from them many Virtues, Piety, Charity, Benevolence. April 16, 1763, aged 60. St. Michael's, Spurriergate.

Cornwell, William, E/q; late Alderman, and twice Lord Mayor of this City, April 17, 1733, aged 71.

St. Mary's, Caftlegate. Coffens, William. Near this Place lies interred the Body of William Cossens, late of the Middle Temple, Gent. Marshall to the Hon. Sir Thomas Birch, Knt. one of the Inflices of his Majefly's Court of Common Pleas. who died on the Northern Circuit in this City, July 2,

1751, in the 30th Year of his Age.

He was a Man, who, without deriving any Thing great from his Descent, possessed Virtues that give Luftre to the highest Birth. He was learned, without an Instructor, in the most useful Branches of Literature. He was faithful in his Truft, and in his Friendships grateful to his Benefactors, dutiful and generous to his Relatives; of great Probity, Candour, and Simplicity of Manners, joined to every other focial Vir-These of his Affociates, who had an early and intimate Acquaintance with him, have inscribed this Stone to bear honourable Testimony of his Merit, and to preserve a Memorial of it.

St. Martin's, Consystreet. Courtney, Courtney, Sulanna, Daughter of Daniel and Mary Courtney, August 28, 1735, aged 2 Years and 7 Months, St. Maurice's Church-Yard. Corne, Samuel. Sub hoc tumulo conduntur cineres re-

verendi viri Samuelis Coyne, S. T. B. filii Gulielmi Coyne de Bolton Percy, nepotis Gul. Coyne de Overton, in hoc Agro Ebor. ministri; qui postquam per decennium coll. Sidn. Suffex apud Cantabrigiam fuiffet focius ecclefiae hujus rector evafit. In linguis doctis philosophia, mathematica, medicina, theologia, singulari instructus peritia, unde ad utrumque illud officium paratus accessit, et seliciter adornavit, eum amici sempor reperêre fidum, constantem, & corum res prompto animo procurantem, eximia et fibi peculiari morum suavitate et candore demerebatur omness qui et eum adhuc chariorem habuerunt ob infignem modestiam ac humilitatem minime fucatam. Filiolis observantiae et pietatis erat exemplar vivum, qui fummopere studuit ne matri amantissimae vel in minimo displiceret. Munus quod incumbebat pastorale indefessa cura et diligentia administravit : quem aliorum utilitati sic invigilantem, et doctrina sana et innocentia vitae commisso gregi praecuntem, mors non inopinata, (utpote quam ipse integra fruens valetudine, prope instar praesagiisse videtur) sed immatura tamen corripuit 14 die Martii, 1690, aet. 37. Beatus ille servus quem cum venerit Dom. ejus inveniet sic St. Martin's, Micklegate. facientum.

Craforth, Richard and Beatrix his Wife, and their two Children. Michael-le-Belfrey.

Crathorn, Johannes, Armiger, qui obiit 11 die Mensis Martii, 1464. All-Saints, Pavement.

Crawforth, Percival, sometyme Major of this Cirtye of Yorke, died May 12, 1570. Michael-le-Belfrey.

Crisp, Samuel, April 4, 1768, aged 60. St. Olave's

Henrietta-Maria, his Wife, August 28, 1780, aged 70.

Crostby, Willielm. nuper de Ebor. Cartwright & Johanna & Margareta uxor ejus, qui duidem Willielmus, obiit - - - die Decembris, 1483. Bishopbill jun.

Curtas, John, October 13, an. -Bishopbill sen. - Deborab, his Wife, 1657.

Dalton.

Quos Deus conjunxit concede Dalton, Theophane. Ut in coelis congaudeant.

. Here lyeth buried Theophane Dalton, who was one of the Daughters of John Brooke, of Killingholme, in the County of Lincoln, Esq; and was the dearly beloved Wife of William Dalton, of the City of York, Esq; and had Issue by him two Sons, Thomas and John Dalton, and three Daughters, viz. Anne, Mary, and Katherine, of whom the died in Childbed. Feb. 18, 1605, aged 34. Trinity, Goodramgate.

Danby, Ann, Wife of Christopher Danby, Esq; Nov. 11, Trinity, Micklegate. 1695, aged 63.

Daniel, Ingleby, the Son of Lieut. Daniel, Novem: 10, St. Cutbbert's. 1670.

Darcy, Henry, E/q; third Son of the Right Hon. Convers Lord Darcy, Meynell and Conyers, who departed this Life April 28, 1662, aet. 57. St. Olave's.

Mary, his Wife, Daughter and Heiress of William Scrope, of Heighley Hall, Esq; April 17, 1667, who had Issue ten Children. The Same.

Darley, Alice, the late Wife of John Darley, Jan. 10,. St. Michael's, Spurriergate. 1746, aged 85.

Dauby, Thomas, quondam major civitatis Ebor. qui obiit tertio die mensis Maii, 1458, et Matilda uxor - ejus, que obiit quarto die Januarii, 1452.

Trinity, Goodramgate.

Davidson, Eliz. Feb. 7, 1774, aged 63. \ St. Michael's - George, Husband of the above, Spurriergasz. June 10, 1779, aged 67.

Davies, Richard, jun. Feb. 2, 1772, aged 49, with three of his Children, who died in their Infancy.

St. Martin's, Coneystreet.

Davies, Ann, Wife of Richard Davies, sen. Jan. 16, 1758, aged 70.

- Eleanor, second Wise of the above Rich. Davies. November 24, 1759, aged 46.

- Richard, Husband of the above, Jan. 20, 1775, All in St. Michael's, Spurriergate. aged 77. Dawney, Thomas, late of Selby, Esq; Son of Thomas Dawney, of Sutton Manor in Coldfield, in Warwick-

shire, Esq; December 27, 1683, aged 44.

Michael-le-Belfrey. Ľ

Vol. III.

Daw . A,

The History and Antiquities 122 Dawson, Dorothea, July 1, 1767. Bishophill sen. Ch. Yard. -- Samuel, E/q; late Merchant, June 24, 1731, St. Martin's, Micklegate. - Ann, Wife of Richard Dawson, Esq; June 7, Bishepbill jun. 1758, aged 52. -- Richard, E/q; November 7, 1762, aged 66. ·- Mrs. Ann, July 9, 1750, aged 65. All-Saints, Northftreet. Demlo, Willielmus et Matilda & Johanna uxor. ejus. Bishophill jun. Dempster, Christopher, January 16, 1752, aged 42. St. Olave's Church-Yard. Dennis, Rich. Proctor of the Confistory Court, Dec. 24, 1678. Trinity, Goodramgate. Dinin, Judith, Wife of Thomas Dinin, Feb. 6, 1738, All-Saints, Pavement. aged q7. -- Thomas, 1735, and Thomas and Judith their The same. Children. Dixon, Elizabeth, Housekeeper to the County-Hospital, August 23, 1760, aged 64. St. Maurice's Cb. Yard. Dobjon, William. Near this Place lies interred the Body of William Dobson, Esq; who was Lord Mayor of this City in the Year 1729, which Trust he discharged with great Integrity. He married Elizabeth the Daughter of Christopher Tancred, of Whixley, Esq; in this County, by whom he had Issue one Son and four Daughters. Ann, the only surviving Child, married to Wm. Burril Massingberd, Esq; of South Ormesby, in Lincolnshire. July 31, 1740, aged 76 St. Martin's, Concyffreet. - Elizabeth, June 11, 1768, aged 81. The same. - D. Mother of Miles Close, Decem. 23, 1758, aged 71. All-Saints. Pavement. Dobson, John-James, Esq; Feb. 26, 1763,

aged 62.

Elizabeth, his Daughter, June 11, Church Yard.

1766, aged 25.

Dod/worth, James, E/q; Ald. Oct. 19, 1735, aged 61.

St. Sampler's.

Doughty, Lovell, of this City, Druggist, Dec. 21, 1748, aged 38.

All-Saints, Pavement.

Doughty,

Dongby, Mary, Wife of Robert Doughty, Feb. 16, 1780, aged 52. St. Margaret's.

Drake, Mary. Maii 18, 1728.
Positae juxta hanc columnam sunt exuviae

Mariae
Francisci Drake, inclytae huic civitati et perantiquae
Chirurei.

Chirurgi,
Uxoris dilectifilmae;

Georgii Woodyeare de Crookhili prope Duni-Fluminis-Castrum arm. Filiae. Si Virginem, si conjugem, si matrem spectes, Castam, innocuum, amantem, amabilem, Suorumque mirum in modum studiosam.

diceres.

Fillorum quinque Parens, tres tantum reliquit
Superfittes,

Anno aetatis tricefimo quinto.

Foeminae maritus defideratifimae
Memorem hanc moerens statuit
Tabellam.

St. Michael-le-Belfrey.

Drew, William, fometyme Sheriffe of this Cittye of
York, who dyed to God's Mercy, Oct. 7, 1585.

St. Olawis.

Driffeld, Rebert, Son of Robert and Mary Driffield, March 18, 1772, aged 9 Months.

Diffenting Meeting-Honfs.

Dring, Ifabel, Niece to William Garforth, May 10,
1754, aged 58.

Ss. Martin's, Micklegate.

Dryden, Margaret. Near this Place lies interred the Body of Margaret Dryden, Widow, born in this Parish, March 1, 1660. She was one of the Daughters of Henry Harrison, late of Holtby, in the County of York, Esq; who was the youngest Son of Sir Thomas Harrison, of Allerthorp, in the said County, Knt. by the Hon. Margaret Darcy, Sister to the Right Hon. Conyers Lord Darcy, Earl of Holderness. She was the beloved Wife of three Husbands, viz. of Charles Wood, late of this City, Merchant, by whom she had Issue, John and Elizabeth, both living; of Samuel Mancklin, of the same Place, Gent. by whom she had Issue, Elizabeth, new living; and of the Rev. Jonathan Dryden, late Rector of Lounsbrough and of L 2

124 The History and Antiquities

Scrayingham, Prebendary of Fridaythorp, and Restdentary of St. Peter's in York; by whom she had Issue, Jonathan and Thomas, deceased, and Henry and Jonathan, now living. She was a loving Wife, an affectionate Mother, an eminent Pattern of true Christian Charity, and died with exemplary Resignation, May 1, 1735, in the 74th Year of her Age. South Wall of St. Maurice's Church. Dryden, the Rev. Jonathan, one of her Sons, late Rector of St. Cuthbert in the City of York, April 13, 1740, aged 30. St. Maurice. - Jane, Wife of Henry Dryden, another of the Sons of Margaret Dryden, May 27, 1740, aged 30. The Same. · Henry, Husband to the above Jane Dryden; No-The Same. vember 17, 1742, aged 45. Duffield, Robertus de, - - - - et Helena uxor ejus. St. Saviour's. Dunn, Charles, July 20, 1758, aged 44. St. Saviour's Church-Yard. Earle, George, Dec. 10, 1777, aged 58. St. Cutbbert's. Earnshaw, Joshua. Hic jacet Corpus Jehochuæ Earn-. shaw, hujus civitatis nuper præsectus, Dec. 4, 1693. Quod fibi quisque serit, præsentis tempore vitæ; Id fibi messis erit, cum dicitar, ite, venite. St. Martin's, Micklegato, Egremond, Dominus Willielmus, civis Ebor. Trinity, Goodramgate, Eleock, Francis. Franciscus Elcock Hujus civitatis nuper praetor dignissimus, Vir certe (si quis alius) probus et pius, . Hoc sub lapide justorum resurrectionem expectat. Oct. 26, 1686. Aet. suae 65. Christ Church. Ellerion, Christopher, February 5, 1774, aged 28. St. Maurice's Church-Yard.

St. Mauric's Church-Yard.

Ellis, John, of Clifton, April 24, 1762, aged 74.

St. Olave's Church-Yard.

— Cicely, his affectionate Wife, February 5, 1763, aged 74.

Ellijon, Robert, April 1, 1778, aged 91.

St. Dinnis's Church-Yard.

Ellys,

Ellys, Sir George, one of the Most Hon. Councel establish-

ed in the North, May 22, 1626, aged 59.

Elmerbirste, Margaret. Exuvias hic depositi Margareta Elmerhirste, ux. Ricardi Elmerhirste, ex honesta familia Micklethwanorum oriunda; soemina modestae et illibatae vitae, cujus virtutes ultra tumulum sunt loquaces.

St. Helen's.

Eleval, Mr. John, sometyme Mayor of this Cittye, and

Dame Agnes his Wief.

Window on the South Side of Michael-le-Belfrey.

Mr. Robert, fometyme Sheriffe and Alderman
of the same Cittye, and Ellen his Wief. Same Window
Blyot, Lyonel, youngest Son of Tho. Elyot, Esq; Groom
of the Bed-Chamber to King Charles II. who departed this Life March 5, 1689, aged 25.

England, Thomas, Catherine, Alice, and Robert, Children of Thomas and Mary England, of this City, who died in their Infancy.

St. John's.

Ergbes, Ricardus, Rector istius ecclesie.

In an East Window of St. Margaret's.

Bibe, Petrus, nuper vicecomes hujus civitatis, qui obiit Julii 11, 1551. St. Dennis.

Eskricke, George, Feb. 3, 1704, aged 36. Crux. Etty, John, Carpenter, who died Jan 28, 1709, aged 75. His Art was great, his Industry no less,

What one projected th'other brought to pass.

All-Saints, Northstreet.

Rev. Lewis, A. M. who was 32 Years Rector of this Parish, July 7, 1773, aged 65.

Also Elizabeth, his Wife, Jan. 20, 1769, aged 71.

St. Mary's, Caftlegate.

Evers, George, Sub hoc marmore requiescunt Georgius Bvers, scriba registrarius dum vixit almae curiae Bbor. Beatrix uxor ejusdem una cum filiis eorundem, Oct. 21, 1520. Michaele-Belfrey.

Eyre, Laurence, E/q; late of Alsop in Derbyshire, Jan. 6, 1740, aged 46. St. Michael's, Sparriergate.

F

Fairfax, Mrs. Mary, Daughter to Henry Lord Fairfax of Denton, who died Sept. 24, 1716. Bishophill sen.

L 3 Fairfax,

126 The History and Antiquities

Fairfax, Alathea, Spinster, Sister of Robert Fairfax, Ela;
Sept. 28, 1744, aged 70. Bishopbill sen.
Hester, second Daughter of Robert Bushell, of
Ruswarp, in the County of York, Gent. and Widow
of Robert Fairfax, of Steeton, Esq; died October 16,
1735, aged 80. The same.
Fairland, Mary, the Wife of Robert Fairland, Jan. 17,
1740. 2ged 22. Y be lame.
Elizabeth, their Daughter, who died an In-
fant. The same.
Robert, Dec. 23, 1753, aged 23. The Same.
Fall, Thomas, sometyme Common Clerk of this Cittye
of Yorke, who departed fourth of this tranisitorie
Lyef to the Mercy of Almighty God, March 13,
1570. Michael-le-Belfrey.
Farley. Quis tumulus sonat ut levis concentibus aura,
Angelicusve tenens hæc loca sacra chorus?
Farlei Monumenta vides; hic fiste, viator;
Ille fuit nostri maxima cura chori.
Quis inopum melius causas oraverit unquam?
Auxilium multis lingua diserta tulit.
Non servus nummis, flavo corruptus et auro,
Civilis Doctor Juris, et ille pius.
Hoc Farlee, tibi virtute et arte parasti
Ut cœli teneas aurea tecta senex.
Anna soror, cur fles? cur quaeris Anna ma-
ritum ?
Non obiit, vivit. Nunc satis, hospes, abi.
Qui obiit decimo Die Sept: 1570. St. Olave's.
Farley, Jean, Wife of Fabian Farley, and Daughter of
John Proctor, of Laukland-Haull, who dyed at the
Age of 96 Years, 1602. The same.
Farrer, Thomasin, Wise to William Parrer, of Euode,
within the Vicarage of Hallifax, and County of York,
Esq; Daughter of Richard James, of Portsmouth, Esq;
who departed this Life Jan. 10, 1660.
Michael-le-Belfrey.
Richard, E/q; Alderman of this City, who fer-
ved the Office of Mayor in the Years 1756 and 1769,
July 15, 1780, aged 75.
July 15, 1780, aged 75. Margares his Wife, Sept. 26, 1764, The Same.
aged 52.
Fawkes,

Fawkes, Michael, Efq; late of Farnley in Wharfdale. Michael-le-Belfrey:

Feasamb, Peter, Esq; her Majestyes Attorney before her Highness, and her Council in these North Partes, died February 14th, 1587, aged about 46 Years.

The same.

Fell, Christopher, Surgeon of this City, St. Martin's - Elizabeth, his Wife, July 1, 1780, Coney-street. aged 6z.

Fenny, Elizabeth. Here lyeth the Bodie of one Elizabeth, late Wief of William Fenay, and Daughter of Mr. Francis Bunny, Parson of Riton and Prebendary of Durham; who in her Life-time lived to the Lord. and in her Death dyed in the Lord, April 25, 1608. All-Saints, Pavement.

Fenten, Stamper, August 17, 1734, aged 48.

St. Mary's, Caftlegate. Fenwick, Willielmus, Civis Ebor. et Margaretta uxor ejus, qui obierunt diebus 25 et 26 mensis Septembris, All-Saints, Pavement.

Feriby, Johannes, bina vice major hujus civitatis, qui in officio majoris decessit Maii 15, 1491, et Millicent uxor ejus, que obiit Nov. 8, 1470. Fisher, Hannab, Daughter of Richard Fisher, Carver,

of this City, April 21, 1754, aged 23.

Michael-le-Belfrey.

Fleminge, Heuricus. Flos, Walterus.

St. Olave's. Trinity, Micklegate.

Forcer, Eliz. a young Gentlewoman, of noble Family, more noble in Piety, died August 21, 1728.

Michael-le-Belfrey.

Forfer, Rev. William, M. A. Subchanter of the Cathedral Church of York, March 9, 1768, aged 60. Also Elizabeth his Wife, Feb. 28, 1763. St. Maurice:

Foster, Robert, June 22, 1706, aged 70.

All-Saints, Northstreet.

Fotbergill, William. Hie jacet sepultum cadaver pii probique viri Willielmi Fotbergill, notarii publici, nuper almae curiae confistorialis Eboracensis procuratorum generalium unius. Qui obiit 17 die mensis Martii anno a nativitate Christi, secundum computat. Michael-le-Belfrey. ecl. Ang. 1610.

Fotbergill,

Fotbergill, Urfala, late Wife of William Fothergill, who deceased April 20, 1614. Michael-le-Belfrey. - Thomas. М. Thomae Fothergill, Arm. Oui Egenis, Amicis, Cognatis, Benevolus, Charus, Flebilis, Anno 1735, actat. 46; : The same. Thomas, of this City, Gent. Nov. 20, 1680, aged 51. St. Dennis. - Thomas, Gent. his Record Son, May 19, 1690, aged to; also two Sons and two Daughters, with his Wife Elizabeth, April 2, 1709, aged 50; whose Son George Fothergill, Gent. gave the Clock to this Church, and in Regard to his Parents laid this Stone. He was born July 25, 1689, and refigned his Life in Hopes of a better, Sept. 8, 1770. The Same. Fowler, Thomas, Dec. 7, 1745, aged 38. St. Helen's Ann, his Wife, December 8, 1765, Gb. Yard. aged 70. - Sarab, Daughter of Samuel and Sarah Fowler, who died Dec. 21, 1780, St. Michael's aged five Years. Spurriergate. - John, Son of the fald S. Powler, died Feb. 7, 1780, aged one Year. Fex, Mary, Wife of John Fox, March 2, 1783, aged 32. St. Margaret's. Fuggett, Ricardus, de Civitate Ebor. Fish ---- d biit 15 die -- - 1415. St. Dennis. Fuller, Rev. John, M. A. Subchanter of the Cathedral 38 Years, and Vicar of this Church, August 29, 1747, aged 67. Bishophill jun. Fyfb, Mary, Widow of Tim. Fyfh, Efq; of Knaresbro', and Daughter of Edward Hutchinson, Esq; of Wyke-, ham-Abbey, Nov. 6, 1778, aged 79. St. Olaves.

Garbut, Henry, Nov. 4, 1750, aged 88. St. Dennis.

Eliz. his Wife, Sept. 25, 1727. St. Dennis.

Gare, Thomas, quondam major iftius civitatis et Katherine uxor. suae obiit vero predictus Thomas, 1445.

All-Saints, Pavement.

Garforth,

Garforth, Mary, Wife of William Garforth, Feb. 27,
Garforth, Mary, Wife of William Garforth, Peb. 27, 1725, aged 61. St. Martin's, Micklegate.
IJabella, Daughter of the above William and
Mary Garforth, Sept. 29, 1726, aged 20. The same.
Ann, Daughter of the said William and Mary,
March 12, 1731, aged 24. The same.
William, Dec. 9, 1746, aged 81. The fame. Rev. Edmund, Clerk, Nephew and Heir to
the faid William Garforth, who departed this Life,
February 6, 1761, aged 60. The fame.
Garland, Mary, Wife of Richard Garland, Esq. She died
Nov. 12. 1770. aged 54. St. Maurice's.
Nov. 12, 1770. aged 54. St. Maurice's.
Z DE JAME.
Eliz. July 14, 1765, aged 20. \ St. Maurice's
Ann, March 13, 1770, aged 39. > CL 2-1
Enz. May 23, 1752, aged 5.
Garnet, Dominus Johannes, quondam Rector iftius Ec-
clesie, qui obiit vicesimb die mensis Maii, 1490. St. Mary's, Castlegate.
Gascoyne, Richard, Vintner, Oft. 24, 1486.
St. Martin's, Micklegate.
Gaunt, Robert, Civis et Mercator Eborum, et Agnes
uxor ejus et Margaretta filia corundem, qui Robertus
obiit 12 die mensis Martii, 1407. Ebrist Church. "Gent, Adeliza, April 1, 1761, aged 78.
"Gent, Adeliza, April 1, 1761, aged 78.
St. Olave's Church-Yard.
— Charles, Son of Thomas and Alice Gent, died
March 12, 1725, aged eight Months. Michael le-Belfrey.
Gibson, Francis, June 8, 1771, Bishopbill son. Cb. Yard.
- John, April 11, 1769. St. Olave's Ch. Yard.
Tane. Wife of William Giblon, April 1, 1701.
· aged 26. St. Savieur's.
Gieli, Mary, Wife of Montagu Giels, Novem. 9, 1762, aged 62. St. Olave's Church-Yard.
aged 62. St. Olave's Church-Tard.
Gilbank, Ann, Sarab, and Thomas, Children of Thomas
Gilbank of this Parish, Oct. 15, 1757. The same. Gill, John, late Son of Thomas Gill, of Barton in the
County of York. Gent, who denarted this Life No.
County of York, Gent. who departed this Life November 25, 1686, aged 19. Michael-le-Belfrey.
- Edmund, May 8, 1770, aged 49.
St. Maurice's Church-Yard.
Girdler,

Girdler, Mary, Wife of Ambrole Girdler, Feb. 2, 1749
aged 59. St. Mary's, Castlegate
Girdler, Mary, Wife of Ambrole Girdler, Feb. 2, 1749, aged 59. St. Mary's, Caftlegate Sarab, aged 56. The fame. Jane, Wife of Ambrole Girdler, Sept. 2, 1667.
Sarab, aged 50.
Jane, Wife of Ambrole Girdler, Sept. 2, 1667
St. Martin's, Goney-street.
St. Martin's, Goney-freet. Gold, Edward, (a Soldier in Col. Churchill's Regiment,
10th Dragoons) Son of Edward and Alice Gold, of
the Parish of Pinn, in Staffordshire, Feb. 9, 1730
aged 37, Trinity, Goodramgate, Church-Yard
Gordon, Mr. David, late Mathematical Teacher in this
City of All Designation in the second in the
City, who died Dec. 21, 1724, in a very advanced
Age. St. Helen's.
Gewland, Humpbrey, Mariner of York, August 15,
1746, aged 60. St. Olave's Uburch Yard.
Graa, William, et Johanna uxor ejus Amen.
St. Mary's, Caftlegate.
Contam Distant of Whimall Res Cab as week
Grubam, Richard, of Whitwell, Esq. Feb. 24, 1746,
aged 41. Trinity, Goodramgate.
Cordeha, his Wife, Feb. 28, 1763, aged 62.
T'be Same
Frances, Wife to Sir Reginald Graham, of
Norton-Conyers, Bart. March 2, 1721, aged 57.
The lame
Graie, William, quondam Major Civitatis Ebor. et Katherina unor ejus. All-Saints, Northfirest. Grammar, Mars, Relict of John Grammar, of Pledwick, in the County of York, Gent. and Daughter
thering man sine 411 Column Month America
Community of the Carlo C
Grammar, Mary, Relict of John Grammar, of Plea-
wick, in the County of York, Gent. and Daughter
of Change permitting of Chapetinolder in the artic-
faid County Efq. She had Iffue one Son and five
Daughters, four of the last survived her. She departed
this Life August 13, 1738, aged 48.
Michael-le-Belfrey
Chames Dalms Pale on some and an also three of
Graves, Robers, Feb. 27, 1771, aged 45; also three of
his Children who died young. Sr. Sampfon's Cb. Yard
Graylen, Sarab, Daughter of Ald. Cornwell, June, 23,
1767, aged 84. St. Mary's, Cafflegate.
Gran, John, of Horsfield, Gent. who died August 17.
1708 aged AA. Trinite: Michigate.
Green, John, of Horsfield, Gent. who died August 17, 1708; aged 44. Trinity; Mickingate. Green, William, Esq; Dec. 21, 1764, aged 77.
Mrs. Wife so the changled William Creen Plan
Mrs. Wife to the abovefaid William Green, Elq
August 11, 1770, aged 78. Trinity, Michlegate.
Greenfield, John, Presbyter Parochialis istius Ecclesie,
June 18, 1497. Crux.
Greenvile

Greenvile, Alicia, September 24, 1760.

St. Martin's, Micklegate.

Greenwood, James, late of Stapleton, neur Pontefract. Gent. Feb. 18, 1712, aged 73. St. Sampson's. Alfo Frances, his Wife, Jan. 1, 1714.

Greggs, John, Feb. 23, 1764, aged 71.

- Ann, his Wife, March 4, 1749, aged 60.

St. Michael's, Spurriergate. Grews, William, 1770. Griesdale, Arthur, late of this Parish, Gent. April 12, 1761, aged 82. St. Manrice.

Mary, August 20, 1776, aged 62. The Same. Grimston, Sir Richard de, formerly of Stillingsleet, Par-St. Nicholas without Walmgate-Bar.

Greves, Matthew, April 10, 1771, aged 54.

St. Dennis's Church-Yard.

Gylby, Rev. Mr. Thomas, Rector of West-Drayton, and Vicar of East-Markham, in the County of Nottingham, Jan. 28, 1761, aged 97. Christ Church. Gyliot, John. Quod jacet hie Aratum sub faxo corpus humatum,

Vertitur in cineres quod fuit ante civis. Hinc recolas qui laude vales et corpore flores, Et quod eris sapiens vilis et egra lues. Aurum quid mortis valeat vinclis resolutis,

Perpendat quivis vir puer et Juvenis. Fama percelebris Gyliot fuit ifte Johannes, Bis majoratus gessit honoris onus.

Hic populum studuit placida perfundere pace, Urbis quasi murus civibus alter erat.

Venerabilis vir iste decessit Sept. 24, 1483, cujus anime propitietur Deus. Amen.

Hic dormit secum chara fua Sponsa Johanna Que proles quinas protulit ecce fibi.

Nomina sunt horum Johannes, Ales, et Agnes, Katherina, Johanna. All-Saints, Pavement. Gylliot, John, Grammatice Magister, olim Parsona in ecclesia collegiata Sancti Johannis Beverlaci, qui ob. Julii 19, 1484. All-Saints, Pavement.

Haddock,

\mathbf{H}
Haddock, Capt. Peter, May 18, 1722. St. Cuthbert's.
Hailstone, Thomas, Grandson to Mr. Samuel Whitaker,
who died in his Infancy. St. John's.
Hair, Ann, Wife of John Hair, 1742.
St. Laurence's Church-Yard,
Hall, Sarab, Daughter of Charles Hall, Merch. Dec. 1,
1677. St. Jahn's.
Samuel, Son of Charles Hall, Merchant, May 19,
1678. The same
Jeremiah, October 16, 1751, aged 63.
St. Sampson's Church-Yard.
Hammerton, Alan, Merchant, and Isabel his Wife, Fe-
h
Hancock, Wm. Apothecary, July 6, 1485. 1 72.
200, 110 Wile, 124gan 4, 14/0.
Hardcaftle, William, Dec. 12, 1759,
aged 74.
Margaret, write of the above > 3.6.11
windam transcante, Dec. 17, 1770,
aged 65.
Harrington, Christopher, Goldsmith, 1614.
St. Martin's, Concystreet.
Harrison, Capt. Thomas, of Holtby, August ult. 1720.
St. Maurice.
Alexander, Septem. 19, 1723, aged 58.
Eliz. his Wife, July 7, 1741, aged 68.
Bishopbill sen. Church-Yard.
Ebenezer, October 23, 1766. The same.
Alexander, Brewer, April 27, 1775, 2ged 75.
The same.
John, February 27, 1729.
Ann, Daughter of James and Mary Harrison
aged two Years. James, July 11, 1781, aged 54.
These three lie in St. Michael's, Spurriergate. Ovington, Oct. 25, 1765, aged 48.
St. Olave's Church-Yard.
Harrison, Elizabeth, August 1, 1762.
James, June 15, 1771, aged 13.
Alexander and Richard, two of the Sons of John
and Elizabeth Harrison. All-Saints, Northstreet.
Hamilan

Harrison, Elizabeth, Wife of John Harrison, Sept. 27.

1772, aged 26.

Here low in Earth, her lovely Form decay'd, My faithful Wife, my lov'd Eliza's laid: To name her Virtues ill besits my Grief, What was my Bliss can now give no Relief. A Husband mourns, the rest let Friendship tell;

Fame spread her Worth-A Husband knew it well. All-Saints, Northstreet.

Mrs. Aux, Spinster, Sept. 23, 1765, aet. 84. St. Saviour's.

Harvey, Dan. Hic jacet Dan. Harvey, stirpe Gallus, idemque probus. Sculptor, Architector etiam pericus. Ingenio acer, integer Amicitiæ; quam sibi citius aliis beneficus. Abi viator, sequi reminiscere. Obiit undecimo die Decem. 1733, ætatis 50. St. Olawe's. Harwood, Richard, a Reverend Preacher, who deceased

May 28, 1615.

Conception of our Saviour was the Day Took Harwood unto Heaven from Earth away. Christ in Man's Flesh, and Harwood in Christ's Glory, · Have made me write this epicedial Story.

Noah's Faithfulness, Abraham's Obedience, Phineas's strong Zeal, Job's prais'd Patience, St. Jerome's Love, Chrisostome's Diligence, Augustine's Labour and Experience,

Lye buried with Harwood in this Tomb. And shall rest with him to the Day of Dombe. Let the World cease lament, O glorious gaines, The Earth his Corps, yet Heaven his Soul contaynes.

Mortalis cum sis ne irriseris mortuum.

All-Saints, Pavement. Hawley, Christopher, Gentleman, and Citizen of York,

August 7, 1671, aged 50. Haynes, Anne, Wife of John Haynes, Septem. 5, 1747,

aged 41. St. 70bu's.

Hays, John, April 19, 1755, aged 58; also his two Daughters, Christiana-Mary and Sarah; likewise Dorothy Wife of John Hays, Ap. 23, 1775, aged 79. All-Saints, Pavement, Church-Yard.

Hayton, Isabella, November 14, 1782, aged 70.

Trinity, Micklegate, Church-Yard.

Vol. III. Hearon.

Hearon, John, December 15, 1768, aged 65.

All-Saints, Pavement.

Heath, Jane, Wife of John Heath, Esq; June 25, 1778, ageď 32. St. Martin's, Micklegate. Heaves, Mr. Thomas, of - - - alstall, in the County of

Stafford, who departed this Life Nov. 22, 1690.

St. Martin's, Concystreet. Heden, John, of Scarbrough, Gent. Feb. 20, 1766,

aged 34. St. Saviour's. Herbert, Thomas. Posteritati sacrum.

Heic sitae sunt reliquiae Thomae Herbert, e nobili et antiqua Herbertorum de Colebrook in agro Monumethensi familia oriundi. Cui ineunte aetate, tam intensus peregrinandi suit ardor, ut itineris sui in celebriores Africae, Asiae-majoris Partes, praecipue Persiae, orientalis Indiae, insularumque adjacentium, Ann. Dom. 1626, suscepit. Observationes selectissimas in lucem edidit, quas matura aetate perpolivit. Qui per totum vitae dimensum, ob morum elegantiam, vitaeque probitatem perspicuus, historiarum et penitioris antiquitatis indagator sedulus. Queis in accurata gentis Hibernianae historia, ex archivis regiis, authenticis cartis, aliisque indubitatis antiquatis monumentis manu propria exaratis, et armorum, figillorum, et tumulorum ectypis, graphice delineatis, specimen eximium perhibuit. Serenissimo Regi Carolo Martyri, per binos et ultimos vitae tristissimae annos ab intimis cubiculis, servus existitit fidelis'; rerumque dicti regis, infesta solitudine, gestarum commentariola confexuit, exinde per illustrissimum nunc regem Carolum II. in gradum baronetti merito evectus est. Luciam filiam Gaulteri Alexander equitis aurati in uxorem primam duxit, quae fatis cessit 1671. Ex hac Philippum, Henricum, paterni honoris haeredem superstitem, Montgomerum Thomam Gulielmum, ap. Thomam, filiasque quatuor fuscepit Teresiam, Alexandro Bradsield de Hanslap in agro Buck, nuptam; Elizabetham, Roberto Phaire de Rostblon in Hibernia, Luciam imprimis Johanni de Clapham in Com. Surry, deinde Gulielmo Herbert de Caldecut in agro Monumethenfi; et Annam provectiori aetate defunctam. Postea cum Elizabetha filia Gervasii Cutler de Stainburgh in Com. Ebor. equitie

equitis aurati modo superstitem, secundas inivit muptias, ex qua Elizabetham trimestrem Feb. 21, 1673, extinctam genuit. Tam celebris et charissimi mariti moestissima vidua, ut amoris sui, et virtutum tam insignis viri longaevum praeberet testimonium,

Hocce monumentum LLM. posuit.

Ab hac luce pientissime emigravit I die Martii, 1681, aetat. suae 76. Grux.

Herbert, Thomas, E/q; late Lord Mayor of this City, descended from the most antient and worthy Family of the Herberts of Colebrooke, in Monmouthshire. He died April 14, 1614.

York had my Birth, from Brittans comes my Race, The Netherlands and France my Youth did guide,

The Citye's Rule I took at th' heaviest Case,

Two Wives, five Children, my dear Love have try'd. Baptized here, here laid with Sire and Wife,

With Brothers, Parents, I expect a Life. · Christopher, Esq. Here under, expecting a glorious Resurrection, are buried the Bodys of Christopher Herbert, Esq; eldest Son to Sir Rich. Herbert, of Colebrooke, in Wales, which said Christopher Herbert was Lord Mayor of this City, and died 1611; and with him his beloved Lady Elizabeth, Daughter of Mr. Hemsworth, who died in 1613; and with them their Son Thomas Herbert, Esq; late Lord Mayor of this City, he died April 14, 1614; and by him are entombed his two virtuous Wives, Mary, Daughter of Thomas Harrison, Esq; who died August 1604; and also Alice, Daughter of Peter Newarke, Esq; she died 1627; as also John and Richard Herbert, Gents. Brothers of the faid Thomas are here buried. Christopher Herbert, Esq; eldest Son of Thomas, who died May 3, 1626, with Henry, William, and Thomas, his Brethren, and Jane and Elizabeth his two Children, Infants; which said Christopher has Issue by Jane, Daughter of Mr. Heroyd, of Folkerthorp, Gent. Thomas Herbert, Efq; and Alice now living. Crux. - Henry, Son of Henry Herbert, Esq; Jan. 31,

1667, 27 Days old.

The same.

Elizabeth, Daughter of Sir Thomas Herbert,

Bart. and of Elizabeth his Wife, Daughter of Sir

Gervas Cutler, Knt. and the Lady Magdalene Eger-

Digitized by Google

Heselgrave, Thomas, Son of Edward Heselgrave, of Leeds, March 1, 1735, aged 19.

Elizabeth, Wife of Edw. Heselgrave, July 2, 1748.

St. Jobn's.

— Edw. August 25, 1750, aged 63. — Mr. Francis, Surgeon, Oct. 1,

1751, aged 63.

Hesseth, Thomas, of Hessington, Esq; the Son of Thomas Hesseth, Esq; and Jane his Wife, who both lye buried here. He was married to Mary the Daughter of Sir Walter Bethell, of Alne, Knt. who here lyes interred; and by her had listue six Sons and one Daughter, sive of which are not. His second Wife was Mary the Daughter of Thomas Condon, Esq; of Willarby, who, in Tessimony of her Assection to her dear Husband, hath placed this. He dyed Feb. 5, 1653, aged 43.

Reader, wouldest thou know what Goodness lyeth

Go to the neighbouring Town and read it there. Though Things in Water writ away do glide, Yet there in watry Characters abide His Memory, and here writ, Virtues look Surer in Tears than Ink; in Eyes than Book.

St. Laurence.

Margaret, Daughter of Thomas Hesketh, Esq;
July 8, 1680.

Mary, Daughter of Cuthbert Hesketh, Clerk,
Oct. 27, 1718, aged 57.

Hesseine, Thomas, Esq; Nov. 18, 1705, aged 82.

Mary, his Wife, Jan. 20, --- aged 38.

St. Martin's, Conceptreet.

Hewley, Sir John, Knt. who died 1697, and his Lady
1710.

St. Savieur's.

Hewan, Derethy, Wife of Joseph Hewan, Gent. Dec. 4, 1735, aged 56. St. Michael's, Spurriergate. Hickion, Mrs. Ellen, Daughter of John and Ellen Ouram, Jan. 1, 1753, aged 59. The James

an. 1, 1753, aged 59. 2 he Jame.

Hickfon,

Hickson, Henry, Gent. Sept. 12, 1779, aged 59.

St. Dennis's Church-Yard.

Hodg son, Eliz. of Beeston New-Hall, near Leeds, June 1, St. Cutbbert's. 1709.

Hoggart, Arthur, April 28, 1771, aged 72. St. Martin's, Micklegate, Church-Yard.

Holden, Charles, December 23, 1781, aged 38.

Trinity, Goodramgate, Church-Yard. Holmes, William, late Alderman of the Cittye of Yorke, sometyme Mayor of the same, Vice-Admiral between Humber and Tyne, and the Steward of St. Mary Abbay-Landes, Collector for Newburgh, and borne in this Cittye, who dyed Sept. 8, 1558, leaving behind him Lady Margaret his Wife, and had Issue by her fix Sons and seven Daughters, unto whome God grant a joyful Refurrection. St. Dennis.

Hopwood, William, Oct. 18, 1778, aged 26.

St. Maurice.

St. Maurice.

Horsfield, Jeremiab, Esq; Jan. 11, 1731, aged 44.

- Hannab, the Daughter of the said Jeremiah Horsfield, Esq; Oct. 1, 1730, aged 8 Years.

- Sarab, Widow of the said Jeremiah Horsfield, Esq; Feb. 19, 1752, aged cc.

Howard, Martha, Nov. 18, 1780, aged 46.

St. Dennis's Church-Yard.

Hudson, Catherine, February 12, 1772, aged 75.

St. Saviour's Church-Yard.

Hughes, Dorothea, uxor Roberti Hughes, quandam de Uxbridge, in com. Middlesex, armig. filia Johannis Redman, quae ab antiqua illa Redmannorum familia de Turre-Harwood traxit originem. Ætat. 66.

St. Dennis.

Hume, Mary, Wife of Peter Hume, July 2, 1764. aged 54. St. Martin's, Micklegate, Church-Yard. Hungate, Robert, E/q; Councellour at Law; who, by his last Will, founded a School at Shereburn, in the County of York, and gave Thirty Pound yearly to the Master, and Twenty Marks to the Usher; and founded there an Hospital of twenty-four Orphans, to-have every one Five Pound yearly, to continue for М 3

Digitized by Google

ever; and was a Benefactor to this Parish, and gave every thirde Yeare Thirty Pound to a Preaching Minister, to preach once every Sabbath, and to catechize once in the Week-Day in this Church: And the like Sum to preach and catechize in Sand-Hutton Church and Saxton Church, to continue for thirty-five Yeares after his Death, who dyed July 25, 1619. And this Thirty Pound is to be paid by Henry Darley, Esq; who married Margery Hungate, Niece of the said Robert, who was Executrix of the said Robert. And this Stone was layed, in Remembrance of the said Robert, at the Cost of the said Henry Darley.

St. Cuthbert.

Hungate, Edmund, Gent. fourth Son of William Hungate, late of Santon, in the County of Yorke, Esq; which Edmund married Jane the Daughter of Richard Bell, Gent. late of this Parish; and by her had only one Daughter named Katherine, and died Dec. 23, 1641.

Hunt, Mary, Daughter of Francis and
Ann Hunt, Oft. 10, 1766, aged 7.

Ann, uly 12, 1773, aged 38.

St. Saviour's
Church-Yard.

Hatchinson, William. To the Memory

Of William Hutchinson, Esg; of this City, Who served the Office of Sheriff in the Year 1724, Paid the Fine for that of Alderman in 1749,

And departed this Life
On the 5th of January, 1772.
A Partiality to the Place of his Birth,
In which he had lived 89 Years,
Led him to diffinguish, by his Will,
The Rector and the Poor of this Parish,
With a Legacy

Of Three Hundred Pounds.
St. Michael's, Spurviergate.

Jachlen, Francis, of Leeds, Alderman, Aug. 13, 1644.

St. Michael's, Spurriergate.

William, Sept. 14, 1748, aged 52. Bishopbill

Wm. jun. May 21, 1751, aged 18. fen.

Richard, August 8, 1763, aged 82; who was

Clerk of this Parish 48 Years. St. Martin's, Consystreet.

Jackson,

Jackson, Christopher. Nigh this Place lies interred the Remains of the Rev. Mr. Christopher Jackson, A. M. Rector of this Church 33 Years, and of All-Saints in the Pavement 25, and Prebendary of the Cathedral of

St. Peter's three; nescius conjugii.

In Mind clear and comprehensive; in Study laborious and improving; in Preaching learned and edifying; in Opinion orthodox, and peaceable; in Life pious and exemplary; in Conversation pleasant and harmless; in Temperance fevere and regular; in Charity prudent and extensive; besides his many Acts of private Charity, he repaired or rather rebuilt the Parsonage House, and gave Five Guineas towards the rebuilding of the Steeple of this Church; he gave also 2001. in his Life-time to the Lord Mayor and Aldermen of this City, in Consideration of which they are to pay to two poor decayed Tradesmen Five Pound apiece yearly for ever. Died 1701, aged 63.

Hoc Monumentum gratudinis ergo posuit haec Civitas, John Peckit, Lord Mayor 1702. Grav.

---- Rachael, January 27, 1783, aged 67.

Jacques, Elizabeth, Daughter to Sir Roger Jacques, Knt. who deceased in the 20th Year of her Age, October 20, 1751.

Jameson, Thomas, Magister, quondam Major istius Civitatis Eborum, qui obiit 20 die mensis Aprilis, 1527.

Christ Church.

Jennings, George, March 3, 1758, aged 50.

The Boreas' Blafts and Neptune's Waves

Have toft me to and No.

Yet as it is by God's Decree
I harbour here below,
Where I at Anchor ride

With many of our Fleet, Hoping one Day to rife again, Our Saviour Christ to meet.

> Bishopbill sen. Church-Yard. Dorothy, March 25, 1749, aged 44.

The fam. Themas, May 15, 1752, aged 24.

St. Olave's Church-Yard.

Jennings,

Jennings, Peter. Hic jacet Petrus Jennings, A. M. filius natu minimus Petri Jennings, de Selden, Gen. obiit 4 dia Martii, 1624, aetat. suae 24, cujus memoriae dicatur hoc tetrasticon.

Nomine Petrus erat Petrum fiat undique fide Dixeris usque Deo Petri Petronius iste. Claviger est coeli Petrus, Petronius ergo Ingreditur superas Petro reserante tabornas.

Ingram, Ann, Spinster, Daughter of Metcalf Ingram, in Fossgate, Oct. 23, 1758, aged 70. St. Sampson's. Johnson, Robert, Grocer, quondam major istius civitatis Ebor. qui obiit Feb. 7, 1497.

St. Michael's, Spurriergate.

William, Jan. 7, 1761, aged 61.

Benjamin, jun. late of London,
Merchant, Nov. 18, 1768, aged 32.

Renjamin, Father to the above.

Benjamin, Father to the above, St. John's.
July 7, 1777, aged 78.

Mrs. Relict of the above, March 9, 1783, aged 71.

Charles and Ann, Children of James Johnson,
June 24, 1755.
St. Cuthbert's.

Joy, Elizabeth, November 5, 1767, aged 73.

St. Michael's, Spurriergate.

Intern, Eliz. Daughter of George Irton, of Cumberland,
Efq; August 6, 1770, aged 65.

Bishophill sen. Church-Yard.
Iweson, Alicia, Daughter of Henry Iveson, of Black-bank, Esq; by Alicia his Wife, February 4, 1729, aged 23.

Wit join'd to Beauty, and with Virtue crown'd, Makes Women lovely—All in her were found.

St. Martin's, Micklegate.

Justice, Emanuel, Esq; fometime Lord Mayor, who died

1717.

All-Saints, Pavement.

Kendall,

¥

Kendall, Richard, a Monk of this Abbey. St. Olave's. Keney, Barnard, December 29, 1762, aged 39.

St. Olave's Church-Yard.

Kidd, Richard, Son of Fenwick Kidd, of Morpeth, in Northumberland, who was killed by the Stage-Coach being overturned near York, Oct. 15, 1768, aged 19.

Trinity, Michlegate.
Kilby, Thomas, Son of Thomas Kilby, of this City,

Common Brewer, April 4, 1771, aged 8 Years.

Killingholme, Richard, and Joan and Margaret his Wives.

South Isle of All-Saints, Northstreet.

Killingbeck, John, a devout, charitable, and most patient Man, unwilling to hurt or offead any by Words or Deed; a rare Example in these Days, whose good Lief, a Comfort and Pattern to his Posterity, ended, when he had lived above Eighty-these Yeres, the 18th Day of March, 1591.

Michael-le-Belfrey.

Kingan, Sarah, October 21, 1780, aged 23.

All-Saints, Parament, Church-Yard.
Knight, William, of an ancient Family of Banbury, in
Oxfordshire, formerly Fellow of King's College,
Cambridge, late Sub-Chanter of the Cathedral of
York, Rector of Holy Trinity in Goodrangate, and
Curate of this Parish; which Stations he filled with
great Reputation for many Years. He died the 25th
of August, 1739, aged 55. Michael-le-Belfrey.
Knowles, Ann, Sept. 17, 1746, aged 18. Bishophill jam.
Knowl/an, Thomas, April 19, 1778, aged 38.

St. Helen's Church-Fard.

Kyrke, Thomas, Mercar, nuper major civitatis Ebor. qui
obiit 9 die mensis Aprilis, 1442, et Alicha uxor ejus,
quae obiit 12 die mensis - - - 1424. Chnist Church.

Kyrkeby, Johannes, et Johanna, uxor sua.

St. Martin's, Concyftrook

Lambs, William, quondam major istius civitatis, qui obiit Junii 29, 1484.

Crux.

Lamplugh, William, Son of the Rev. Wm. Lamplugh, of Lebbertion, August 21, 1732, aged 9 Months.

St. Cuthbert's.

Langton,

Langton, Magister Willielm. quondam Rectoris istius ecc.	
qui obiit Aug. 13, 1463. St. Michael's, Spurriergate.	
Langwith, Ofwald, Clerk of the Vestry	
and Library-Keeper to the Cathedral,	
Oct. 2, 1723, aged 74. St. Maurice.	
Eleanor, July 8, 1718, aged 69.	
James, Feb. 7, 1722, aged 32.	
Lawrence Ann Feb an anna condum 1 Ca Daniel	
Lawrence, Ann, Feb. 29, 1774, aged 57. St. Dennis's	
Thomas, her Husband. Church-Yard.	
Layland, Ellen, Wife of Jacob Layland, June 24, 1751, aged 55. St. Michael's	
June 24, 1751, aged 55. St. Michael's	
Jacob, Merchant, Dec. 9, 1700, (Spurriorgate.	
aged 59. \	
Leakland, Lewis, June 18, 1686, aged 26. St. Sampson's.	
Lee, William, Jen. almae curiae Ebor. procurator gene-	
ralis, qui obiit Feb. 3, 1641, aetat. 45.	
St Michael's, Spurriergate.	
Paris, filius Gulielmi et Margarettae Lee, hinc non	
a longinquo vepesiti, curiae Ebor. consistorialis pro-	
curator unus, hoc tumulo jacet sepultus, obiit 6 die	
Feb. 1643, aetat. 35.	
Aeternitatis et Gloriae candidatus. The same.	
William Philip Ele March 12 170 and 12	
- William, Philips, E/q; March 12, 1778, aged 71.	
Trinity, Micklegate, Church-Yard.	
Leech, Ann, Wife of Joseph Leech, Jan. 24, 1710.	
Michael-le-Belfrey.	
Legg, John, Dec. 9, 1732. St. Olave's.	
Lees, Samuel, of Willow-Hall, near Halifax, Merchant,	
Jan. 4, 1761, aged 41. St. Maurice.	
Lewis, Mary, August 4, 1750. Bishopbill sen. Ch Yard.	
David, August 4, 1770, aged 47.	
St. Margaret's Church-Yard.	
Lightelampe, Johannes, merc. quondam vicecomes istius	
civitatis, qui obiit no die mensie Nov. 1485.	
Grux.	
Lion, William. Subjacet hoc lapide Leo Williehmus	
vocitatus,	
Et carnis putride mansura morte citatus.	
Oni legit hec me ma mater - fronties	
Qui legit hec pro me pater supplica pro me, Et jungantur ave. Deus ut me liberet avi.	
- Junkanium ave, Deus un me hoeret avi.	

The Same. Lister, Lister, Mr. John, sometyme Sherisse of Yorke, and his three Wifes, which - - - -Window on the South Side Michael-le-Belfrey. Locksley, William, Artium Magister, hujus ecclesiae Rector, qui obiit Sept. 2, 1682, aetat. 34. St. Dennis. Lockwood, Elizabeth, Widow of John Lockwood, of Craike, Gent. April 6, 1745, aged 49. St. Olave's. Lodge, Jos. April 27, 1768, aged 70. All-Saints, Pavement. Loe, William. Hic. jacet corpus Willielmi Loe, artium liberalium, liberae que scholae quae est inter septum Cathedrale nuper magistri; hujus ecclesiae, necon illius, quae Sancti Cuthberti memoriae dicata est, Rectoris. Junii 16, 1678. Trinity, Goodramgate. Loftus, Mary, Daughter of William and Eliz. Loftus. Feb. 22, 1742, aged 18. St. Dennis's Church-Yard. Londisdall, William, of York, Tanner, and Elen and Alice his Wives - - - 1487. All-Saints, Northstreet: Lewther, Ann, Wife of John Lowther. St. Mary's, Caftlegates Lumley, Phebe, Wife of George Lumley, -April 30, 1734, aged 57. cogether with fix of their Children. St. Olave's. - George, Son of George Lumley, Oct. 12, 1768, aged 60. Lund, Benjamin, Dec. 24, 1774, aged 82. - Benjamin, jun. his Son, Aug. 20, St. Maurice. 1776, aged 25. 1763, aged 32.

Lusbington, Wm. Esq; of Sittingbourn, in the County of Kent, and Captain of Grenadiers in his Majesty's 29th Regiment of Foot, who died at York, Dec. 13, St. Martin's, Coneystreet.

Lutton, Thomas, of Knapton, Esq; September 15th, 1719. St. Maurice. - Arabella, his Wife, March 14,

Mackerell, Elizabeth, March 6, 1744, aged 52. Bishophill jun. Church-Yard.

1711.

Mackgibbon, Betty, late of Glasgow, who died at York, Oct. 13, 176s. Crnx.

Malton.

```
Malton, Ann, Daughter of James Mason, and Wife of
   John Malton, Dec. 3, 1754, aged 32.
                             St. Martin's, Micklegate:
Manars, Agnes, Jan. 7, 14 . .
                                      St. Margaret's.
Mancklyn, Samuel, Gent. Son of George Mancklyn,
   formerly Lord Mayor of the City of Yorke, who
   married Margaret eldest Daughter of Henry Harrison
   of Holtby, Esq; (second Son of Sir Thomas Harri-
   fon, of Copgrave) by whom he had Issue one only
   Daughter named Isabel. He departed this Life the
   18th of May, 1687.
                           St. Michael's, Spurriergate.
        - George, Alderman, and sometime Lord Mayor
   of this Citye, aged 74, Dec. 27, 1683. Also the
  Lady Isabel his Wife, aged 66, Nov. 20, 1680.
                                           The same.
Manfield, Johannis, Dom. Chair Window Bishophill sen.
Mann, Charles, Oct. 16, 1723, aged 86.7
  ----- Sarab, Widow of the faid Charles
  Mann, July 22, 1730, aged 86.
- Richard, Feb. 6, 1712, aged 70; St. Maurice.
  also two Sons and two Daughters, who
  all died young.
  --- Dinab, Widow of the abovesaid
 Rich. Mann, March 2, 1747, aged 73.
Manners, John, late Preacher of the Gospel, April 27,
                                       St. Saviour's.
  1764, aged 34.
Marsar, Mr. Thomas, sometyme Clerk of St. Peter's
                  South Window of Michael-le-Buffrey.
  Workes.
Marsball, Mary, Wife of Marmaduke Marshall,
  Jan. 19, 1764, aged 34.
                                              Cruss
      - Marmaduke, August 8, 1766, aged 47.
      - Catherine, April 5, 1779.
                             St. Martin's, Micklegate.
Marwood, Sir George, of Little-Busbye, in the County of
  York, Bart. who married Frances, one of the Daugh-
 ters of Sir Walter Bethell, of Alne, Knt. by whom
  he had seven Sons and seven Daughters. He died
  Feb. 19, 1680, being then upwards of 84 Years of
                                  Michael-le-Belfrey,
  Age.
Mason, William, Presbyter, Copartment.
                               St. Mary's, Caftlegate.
       Mary, Pebruary 3, 1748, aged 68.
                              All-Saints, Northstreet.
                                         Masterman,
```

Masterman, Thomas, Doctor of Physick, Dec. 1, 1656. Michael-le-Belfrey. Matterson, Peter, Son of Edward Matterson, Dec. 29, 1778, aged 20. Bishophill jun. Maurice, Elizabeth, Widow, (Sister of Richard Yoward) died March 30, 1768. Bifbopbill Jen. Maw, John, Nov. 15, 1782, aged 82. St. Maurice. May, Henry, Lord Major of this Cittye, died July 1, 1596. St. Martin's, Concyfreet. Maylor, Mr. Thomas, Citizen and Merchant of Yorke, Dec. 16, 1676, Son-in-Law to Jeffrey Urin and Jane his Wife, aged 56. St. Michael's, Spurriergate. Maylon, James, May 6, 1733, aged 59. St. Martin's, Micklegate. Micklegate. fon, April 1, 1745, aged 59. Medley, Dorathy, Wife of Robert Medley, Advocate of the Court at York, Daughter of William Grimstone, of Grimstone-Garth, Esq; by his second Wife, who was Daughter of Robert Strickland, of Thornton-Briggs, Knt. August 17, 1691. Michael-le Betfrey. Meg son, Mary, Wife of Francis Megson, Feb. 15, 1718. St. Olave's Church Yard. Melrose, Walter, June 6, 1782, aged 58. St. Dennis. Mern, Robert, Chaplain of the Gild of Corpus Christi, 1503. Trinity, Micklegate. Metealfe, Sir Gilbert, Knt. late Alderman, and sometime Lord Mayor of this City, departed this Life Jan. 28, 1698, aged 41. St. Martin's, Micklegate. - Elizabeth, Daughter of the Rev. Thomas Metcalfe, of Kirby-Overblow, Feb. 19, 1772, aged 15. St. Maurice. - Jane, June 5, 1769, aged 33. St. Martin's, Conceptreet. - Mary, Wife of John Mercalfe, Bishopbill jun. March 30, 2760, aged 57. - John, her Hulband, Jan. 8, Church-Yard. 1768, aged 73. Micklethwaite, Elias, Alderman, once Lord Mayor of this City, who deceased, 1638. Trinity, Micklegate. Middleton, Brianus, Armiger, et Christiana uxor ejus, qui quidem Brianus obiit Jan. 6, 1492. Bistopbill jun.

Vol. III.

Midaleton.

Middleton, Oliverus, quondam vicecomes civi- tatis Ebor. et Matilda et Johanna uxores ejusdem,
tatis Ebor. et Matilda et Johanna uxores ejusdem,
qui quidem Oliverus obiit Jan. 14, 1504.
St. Michael's, Spurriergate,
Milbank, Lady Faith, Wife to Mr. Thomas Metcalf,
who died the last Day of April, 1689, aged 33.
St. Olave's.
Mitchell, Thomas, Son of Robert Mitchell, of Hooke,
Nov. 23, 1082. Bi/bophill /en.
Mark, Tallow-Chandler.
Christopher, Son of Mark and Eliz. Mitchell,
Jan. 14, 1771, aged 73. St. Michael's, Spurriergate, —— Martha, Wife of Joshua Mitchell,
Martha, Wife of Joshua Mitchell,
Nov. 24, 1752, aged 73. St. Olave's
Johna, March 9, 1758, aged 84. Cb. Yard.
Mitley, Charles, of this City, Carver,
August 26, 1758, aged 53.
March 22, 1773, aged 55.
Mollett, Hannab, June 8, 1776, aged 57. St. Saviour's:
Montaign, James, of Weston, Esq; in the East-Riding
of the County of York, ob. Novem. 2, 1697, who
married the Daughter of William St. Quintin, of
Hayton, Efq; and had by her one only Daughter, the
last of that Name. Michael-le-Belfrey.
Moody, Ann, Wife of Robert Moody, Nov. 22, 1760.
8t. Margaret's.
Moorfon, Capt. Isaac, late of Scarbro', April 23, 1779,
aged 41. St. Olawe's. More, Mrs. Catherine, Dec. 3, 1767, aged 75.
Trinity, Micklegate.
Mandan Pages Cometime Mayor of
Moreton, Roger, sometime Mayor of St. Saviour's.
IJabel, his Wife, March 6, 14.
Mosley, Ann, eldest Daughter of John Mosley, Esq; of
South Kirbia March 19 1646 and as
South-Kirbie, March 18, 1636, aged 23. St. John's.
Thomas, A. M. Rector of Skelton, Vicar of
Overton, and Curate of this Church, Nov. 26, 1732.
aged 69. St. Olave's Church-Yard.
Bridget, his Wife, Sept. 20, 1712, aged 50.
Bridget, his Wife, Sept. 29, 1732, aged 59. The fame.
Mofley
•9-9•

Mosley, Thomas, late Alderman of this Cittie, and twice Lord Mayor, 1624, aged 85.

St. John's.

Mary, his eldest Daughter.

Elizabeth, his second Daughter, and Thomas Scot his Grandchild

The same.

John, Memoriae Johannis Moslei, patricii Tho.

Moslei, senatoris filii et haeredis, qui obiit 1624, aetat. suae 44, non fine plurimorum civium moerore suorumque luctu.

Pos. Jana. Mater. The fame.

Elizabeth, Widow, fometime Wife to John Mosley, of this City, Esq; one of the Daughters and Coheirs of Thomas Trigott, of South-Kirkby, Esq; 1640, aged 50.

Mudd, William, April 9, 1771, aged 68. St. Saviour's.

Myres, Henry, Jan. 26, 1775, aged 79.

St. Michael's, Spurriergate.

Nalson, Valentine. M. S.

Valentini Nalson, M. A. Hujus Ecclesiae Pastoris vere evangelici; Cathedralis chori succentoris facrae musices peritisimi, et Riponensis ecclesiae canonici. Parentes habuit Johannem Nalson, LL. D. et Aliciam ortam ex equestri familia Peytonorum, de Doddington, in Eliems Insula, imbuit sacra side bonis literis instruxit collegium divi Johannia apud Cantabrigienses.

Quam eximius fuit pietatis praedicator Testantur conciones, quas christiano orbi

Moriens legavit.

At suavissimus, heu! vocis slexus, actioque in concionando perquam decora, non actione neque voce alterius exprimenda, cum ipso perierunt iii cal. Martii, 1722, aetatis 40. St. Martin's, Coneystreet.

Newton, Roger, of North-Burton, in this County, June 27, 1777, aged 35.

Nicholas, St. William, second Son of Tho. St. Nicholas, of Ashe, near Sandwich, in the County of Kent, Esq; by Susannah his Wife, Daughter of William Copley, of Wadworth, in this County, Esq; deceased Nov. 20, 1648, in the 8th Year of his Age. Michael-le-Belfrey.

N 2

Norfolk,

Norfolk, Eliz. Wife of Thomas Norfolk, of this City, Gent. Novem. 8, St. Mary's aged 72. Caftlegate. Thomas, her Husband, Nov. 11, 1778, aged 75. North, Catharine and Christian, the youngest Daughters of the Hon. Roger North, of Norfolk, Efq. former died Nov. 5, aged 28; the latter Decem. 2, aged 27, in the Year 1734. Michael-le-Belfrey. Northeby, Margareta, Mater Johannis Northeby, Civis. Bishopbill sem. Norton, Ann, Daughter of Capt. John Norton, of Carlton, near Wakefield, Feb. 2, 1779, aged 67. Michael-le-Belfrey. Nursaw, Thomas, Merch. Oct. 29, 1765, 7 St, Michael's aged 47. --- June, Daughtor of the above, Spurriergate. Nov. 21, 1776, aged 29. Ogle, John, Esq; 1771. St. Sampson's Barbara, his Wife, 1778. Ormsbede, Wm. Otate pro anima Willielmi Ormshede, quondam majoris istius civitatis Eborum, qui obiit Sept. 22, 1437, et pro animabus Elene, Johanne, et Agnetis uxorum ejus, pro quibus omnibus dicatur Pater-nofter et Ave Maria, ut eis propitierur Deus in fecula infinita. Amen. Christ Church. Oudebarrous, Thomas, Carpentarius. St. Olave's. Owerton, Roger, prai for his Soule. St. Mary's, Castlegate. Owram, Ellen, Wife of John Owram, St. Michael's. Gent. April 18, 1733, aged 78. (Spurriergate. John, March 28, 1744, aged 78. Matthew, of York, Gent. aged 63. - Dorothy, his Wife. - Matthew, Son of John Owram, (Caftlegare. 1770. Paget, John, Jan. 10, 1774, aged 36. St. Maurice.

Paget, John, Jan. 10, 1774, aged 36. St. Maurice.
Parker, Francis. Conditur in hoc coemeterio Franciscus
Parker, notarius, dum vixit, publicus, procur. cur.
confistor. Ebor. et regist. arch. Clevelandiae. Obiit
Maii 17, 1692, aet. suae 80. Michael-le-Belfrey.
Parker,

Parker, Mary, Nov. 15; 1776, aged 78. St.	Cuthbers's.
Paw/on, Henry, Sept. 15, 1682, aged 41.	Crux.
John, Merchant, Aug. 4, 1677. Bij	hopbill sen
Elias, E/q. He was an Alderman of	this City,
and Lord Mayor in 1704. He died lan	. 5. 1715.
aged 44. His furviving lifue by his Wife	Mary, the
Daughter of Mr. William Dyneley, of this	City, was
three Sons, Henry, William, and John,	and three
Daughters, Mary, Sarah, and Dorothy.	His laid
Wife died lune 2, 1728, aged 58.	I he fame.
Elias, Son of Elias Pawson, Merch.	August 12,
1700, aged 2 Years and 9 Months.	The same.
Alice, his Daughter, who was born Jul	
and died the same Day.	The same.
Elias, his Son, who died Novem.	30, 1705, The same.
aged 4 Years 5 Months and 7 Days. Dyneley, his Son, aged 19 Days.	The same.
Elizabeth, his Daughter, who was	born Sep-
tember 1, 1696, and died Oct. 19, 1708.	The Same.
Thomas, his Son, Nov. 11, aged 3	
,——— <i>1,,,,,,</i> ,,,,	The Same.
Elias, E/q; Jan. 5, 1715, aged 44.	The Same.
Mary, his Wife, June 2, 1728, age	d 58.
	The Same.
Henry, of this City, Merchant, Jan.	24, 1730,
. aged 35.	The same.
Elias, his Son, July 21, 1722, aged	Week.
26 1 1 0 26	The same.
Martin, his Son, May 29, 1724, age	d I Week.
The Lie Con Tuly a spag good	The Same.
Elias, his Son, July 1, 1725, aged	The Same.
Catherine, his Daughter, November	
aged 3 Years and 6 Months.	The Same.
Henry, Son of Elias, and Grandson	
Pawfon, Merchants and Citizens of York.	He mar-
ried Catherine the Daughter of Robert I	airfax, of
Steeton, Esq; by whom he had fix Children	, of which .
the eldest and youngest Sons, Robert ar	id Henry,
only survived him. He died Jan. 24, 1730	, aged 35.
	The same.
Catherine, Relict of Mr. Henry	Pawfon,
March 20, 1767, aged 66.	The Same.
N 3	Paruson,

Pawjon, Bany, his Son. May 13, 1742, aged 17. Biftophill fem.
Robers, his Son, who died and was buried at
Bombay in the Year 1740.
This Epitaph is in Bishophill san.
Mary, Daughter of John Pawson, Esq; late
Merchant of Newcastle, Jan. 25, 1766, aged 31. The fame.
Payler, William, E/q; the Queen's Majeftyes Atturney
in the North Partes, who had by Anne his Wief
twelve Children, viz. ave Sonnes and seven Daughters,
who lived to the Age of 6g Yeres, and then departed
this mortal Lief in the Yere of our Lord 1595.
8t. Martin's, Consystems.
Peacock, Rev. Thomas, of Marton in Clevelands An-
gust 21, 1782, aged 54. St. Olave's. Peake, Christopher, E/e; Nov. 20, 1766, aged 66.
St. Saviour's Church-Yard.
Pearson, Sarah, Wife of John Pearson, late of Claxton,
August 26, 1769, aged 78. All-Saints, Pavement-
Ponse, Hannah, June 25, 1776, aged 68.
Michael-le-Belfrey:
Peck, Edward, Apothecary, Jan. 25, 1753, aged 36.
St. Dennis,
Packitt, Anna, Daughter of William Peckitt, April 30,
1765, aged one Year. St. Martin's, Micklegate. William, August 21, 1776, aged 86.
St. Helen's Church-Yard.
Peirfon, Mary, eldest Daughter of John Peirson, Efq:
of Rayesthorp, and Niece to Sarah Peirson, Wise and
Relict of Thomas Carter, Alderman, Jan. 15, 1746,
aged 61. St. Martin's, Micklegate.
John, of Mowthorp, Esq; May 2, 1737, aged 56.
Trinity, Micklegase.
Pennington, Margaret, Daughter of Sir William Pen-
nington, Bart. of Muncaster, Cumberland, July 1, 1753, aged 70. All-Saints, Northfreet.
Pepper, John, Oct. 4, 1633. Michael-le-Belfrey.
Perrott, Andrew, E/q; M. D. May 14, 1762, aged 49.
St. Savivar's.
Charles-Lambert, his Son, December 29, 1759.
aged 5 Yems. The fame.
Parrait ₂ .

Perrott, Rich. Coll. Sidn. apud Cantab. focius S. T. B. et Eboraci deinde concionator pientifimus, hic tandem requievit, 1670, aet. fuae 42.

St. Martin's, Michlegate.

Dorothy, the Mother of this Richard; John
Perrott, and, lastly, Alderman Perrott, are also commemorated on the same Stone.

The same.

Person, Nicholas, sometime Sheriff of York, and Alice

Person, Nicholas, sometime Sheriff of York, and Alica and Chialy his Wives, April 20, 1490. The same. Philips, Mary, June 2, 1721. Michael-le-Belfroy. Pirhard, Leonard, January 5, 1753, aged 67, and near

him three of his Children who died young.

81. Olaws's Church-Yard. Pickering, Mary, Niece to Ebenezer Bowes.

Michael-le-Belfrey.
Place, Ann, April 5, 1774, aged 89. Biftophill fon.

1766, aged 66.

Popplewell, George, Gentleman of the Bed-Chamber to the Barl of Carlifle, a Domestic of the Household of his Majesty King George II. June 20, 1757, aged 48.

St. Martin's, Conspsience.

Portons, Elizabeth, the Wife of Robert Portens, Gent. Daughter of Edmund Jennings, Esq.; Jan. 20, 1754. aged 60. The fame.

Portor, Mary, a faithful Servant 26 Years in one Family, March 31, 1766, aged 51. St. John's.

Presson, Thomas, Gent. late of this Parish, who married Elizabeth, Daughter of Darcy Conyers, Esq. with whom he had fix Children, three Sons and three Daughters. He died the last Day of March, 1691, aged 49.

Michael-le-Belfrey.

Elizabeth, Wife of the faid Thomas Preston, formerly Wife of Henry Harrison, of Holtby, Esq. who died May 31, 1709, aged 69. The same.

Prieftley, Joseph, Nov. 14, 1718, aged 44.

St. Mary's, Caftlegate.

Brimer, Robert, late of Over-Popilton, Yeoman, Pebruary 18, 1597. Bishophili jun,

Profler, Mary, Wife of Thomas Profler, Apothecary, August 23, 1698, aged 44. The fame:

Pinsbbeck, Gilbert, and Margaret his Wife.

Michael-le-Belfrey. Radcliffe,

152 The HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

\mathbf{R}
Radcliffe, Charles, Esq; Oct. 27, 1768.
St. Martin's, Concyftrest.
Ramsden, William. Bisbopbill sen.
John, Jan. 23, 1770, aged 42.
Sarab, his Widow, Nov. 10, Bishopbill sen.
1782, aged 51. John, Son of the above, Fe. Church-Yard.
Joba, Son of the above, Fe-
bruary 10, 1783, aged 16.
William, once Lord Mayor of this City, who died
August 10, 1699, aged 75. St. Martin's, Micklegate. Ramsbaw, Jane, Daughter of Robert and Jane Ram-
shaw, born at Beverley, and Servant to William
Strickland Esq; of Beverley, Feb. 8, 1772, aged 22.
St. Maurice's Church-Yard.
Mary, Wife of Robert Ramshaw, City Pavier,
June 6, 1783, aged 47. The same.
Rauden, Laurence, late of this City, Alderman, who de-
parted this Life in the 58th Year of his Age, July 5,
1626. Grux.
Margery, his Wife, by whom he had three Sons
and two Daughters, Roger, Robert, Marmaduke,
Elizabeth, and Mary. She deceased on the 17th of
April, 1644: Also the Body of Elizabeth her Grand-
child, Daughter to Sir Roger Jacques, Knt. who de-
ceased in the 20th Year of her Age, Oct. 20, 1651.
The same.
Rayne, Robert, Nov. 8, 1737, aged 31. St. Sampson's.
Redsbaw, William, Gent. May 24, 1749, aged 84.
Bishophill jun.
Richards, Henry, late Quarter-Master in the King's (or
15th) Regiment of Light Dragoons, who had ferved
near 60 Years in the Army. June 22, 1783, aged 68.
All-Saints, Pavement. Richardson, William, Alderman, late Lord Mayor of
York, August 28, 1679. Trinity, Goodramgate.
- William, Dec. 29, 1680. St. Sampson's.
John, of the Parish of St. John Delpike, Good-
ramgate, who was Sheriff of this City in 1733, and.
died in the same Year, Novem. 14, aged 55.
St. Maurice's Church-Yard.
Mary, Wife of John Richardson, May 29,
1770, aged 49. St. Mary's, Caftlegate.
Rigden.

Rigden, John, of this City, Merchant, March 2, 1690. St. Martin's, Consplicat.

Roberts, Niebolas, Son of Nicholas Roberts, of Hexham in Northumberland, Esq. Nov. 21, 1747, aged 23.

Michael-le-Belfrey.
Robertson, Frances-Maria, April 6, 1764, aged 47.

Robertson, Frances-Maria, April 6, 1764, aged 47. St. Olave's Church-Yard.

Robinson, Elizabeth, Wief to John Robinson, seconds Son to William Robinson, the younger, of this Citty, Merchante, August 8, 1606. Crux.

Sir Tancred, of Newby upon Swale, in the North-Riding of this County, Bart. who rose through all the Gradations to the Rank of a Flag-Officer in his Majesty's Navy; and after having served the chief Civil Offices of this Corporation, and that of Lord Mayor twice, died Father of the City, Sept. 3, 1754, in the 68th Year of his Age, and was buried here near his Wife Dame Mary, Daughter and sole Heiness of Rowland Noston, of Dishforth, in this County, Esq.

Nath. born at Gainsbrough, July 1703, dyed at York, Nov. 1, 1770.

Receive Instructions from the Dead,
'Twill be of Use in greatest Noed;
Wisely use Time while it does last,
It swiftly slies, will soon be pass.
If Death shall find your Work undone,
Oh sad, Oh sad will be your Doom.

St. Martin's, Micklegate.

George, Feb. 24, 1763, aged 74. St. Margares's.
Rubson, George, Nov. 18, 1770, aged 64.
St. Michael's, Sparriergate.

Rockett, Sarab, Wife of the Rev. Dudley Rockett, of this City, June 30, 1777. St. Olawe's Church-Yard. Rogerson, Thomas, vir pius, probus, misericors, et in arte sua peritissimus, scriba communis hujus civitatis et clericus de statutis mercatoriis - - - dominis suis sidelissimus, et huic parochiae benefactor.

Christ Charch, also four of his

Roscoa, John, July 2, 1770, aged 36; also four of his Children.

All-Saints, Pavement.

Rousby, Capt. William, April 6, 1761, aged 70.

St. Martin's, Micklegate.
Routh,

Ronth, Mary, Dec. 30, 1738, aged 96. St. Dennis.
Rudd, William, Dec. 17, 1753, aged 58, also his Son
John. Bishopbill jun. Church-Yard.
Russell, Mary, Jap. 20, 1762, aged 29. Bishopbill jun.
Ryder, Thomas, Sept. 13, 1756, aged 47. St. Cuthbert's.

S

Sagar, Stephen, Gent. Nov. 27, 1773, aged 79.

Sandercock, Rev. Edward, Born May 5, 1703. Died January 2, 1770.

To the Memory
Of the Reverend Edward Sandercock,
An able and faithful Minister of Jesus Christ.
Devoted to his Master's Service,
He pursued it, and delighted in it,
Till he died.

Let this monumental Marble remind those who heard him, How his private Virtues illustrated and enforced his public Teachings,

And engage them to be Followers of him As he was of Christ.

Sanderson, James, Oct. 23, 1753, aged 39. Crun. Santon, Thomas, quondam major hujus civitatis, et Beatrix & Johanna uxores ejus. All-Saints, Pavement.

Sargison, James, Feb. 25, 1767, aged 47.

Christyana, Wife of the above James

Sargison, August 16, 1768.

Christyana, Wife of the above James

St. Michael's, Spurriergate.

Savile, Hugo, de Welburne, in Com. Ebor. generofi,
qui obiit Oct. 4, 1650.

St. Martin's, Consystreet.

Saurey, William, of Humpton-Hall, in the County of Lancaster Esq; November 4, 1727, aged 49.

St. Martin's, Micklegate. Scott, Susannab, January 1, 1741, aged 12.

St. Margaret's Church-Yard.

— John, E/q; March 21, 1775, aged 63. St. John's.

Joseph, Gent. Dec. 5, 1779, aged 89. St. Cutbbert.
Semer.

Digitized by Google

Semer, Robert. Orate pro anima Roberti Semer, quondam ministri istius ecclesie et camerarii capelli Ebor. qui - - - - et edificavit hoc opus Oct. 4, 1437, cujus anime propitietur Deus. St. Martin's Coneystress, Shackleton, John, Sept. 2, 1766, aged 61. -- Elizabeth, his Widow, Feb. 5, St. John's. 1780, aged 70. Shaftoe, George, February 25, 1733, aged 36. St. Cuthbert's Church-Yard. Shaw, John, olim major civitatis Ebor. et Agnes uxor ejus; qui Johannes obiit Feb. 12, 1537. - William, late of the City of York, Merchant. June 8, 1759, aged 70. The same. Shawe, William, Batchelor, late of this City, Merchant, Son of Mr. Thomas Shawe, late Recorder of Aldingham, in Furnese, in Lancashire, who departed this Life July 18, 1684, aged 40; and by his last Will gave 1001. to the Poor of this Parish for ever. This for a Memorandum of his Name, Whose Virtue yet surviving, let his Fame. St. Michael's, Spurriergate. Sheffield, Lady Elizabeth, Wife of William Sheffield. Knt. Daughter and Coheiress of John Darnley, of Kylhurst in Yorkshire, July 31, 1633, aged 55.
St. Martin's, Conceptineet. Shillitoe, Edward, Son of Edward Shillitoe, of this Parish, who departed Sept. 2, 1674, aged about 20. and gave to the Poor of this Parish 101. per Ann. and los. for an anniversary Sermon. St. Helen's. Shipton, Mrs. Elizabeth, Oct. 6, 1757, aged 75. St. Dennis, Silburn, Ursula, Jan. 4, 1779, aged 69. St. Laurence. Simpson, Richard, April 18, 1764, aged 59. Bishopbill jun. Church-Yard. Sissons, Robert, Oct. 31, 1772, aged 60. Skene, James, born at Tuross in Aberdeenshire, died at York, May 10, 1773, aged 24. St. Maurice's Church-Yard.

Slack, John, Jan. 21, 1744, aged 58. Trinity, ___ Ann, Wife of the above, Jan. 25 Goodramgate. 1756, aged 73. Slater, William, Dec. 3, 1775, aged 83. St. Dennis. Ann, Jan. 29, 1782, aged 80. Sling fby,

Sling fly, Mary, Daughter of S Redhouse, who died Nov. 1,	1686, aged 70.
	St. Laurence.
Smith, David, October 27, 175	8, well known for his
Punctuality and Integrity in hi	a public Employments:
as also for his paternal Affecti	on to his Family, and
Sincerity to every one, as a Fri	
	Maurice's Church Yard.
Margares, late of Scarbi	rough, June 15, 1762,
aged 42.	Trinity, Goodramgate.
Richard; aged 27.	St. Mary's, Castlegate.
Matthew, June 22, 176	7, aged 61.
	Trinity, Michlegate.
Smyth, Henrietta-Gatherina, Dau	cheer of William Met-
calf, Efq; Dec. 7, 1740, age	4 65
Call, 134; 1800. 7, 1/40, ago	Oland. Church Your
al.	. Obave's Church-Yard.
Snorwies, Ralph, Nov. 6, 1769,	agod 73. St. Ulave's.
Somner, Elizabeth, March 17, 17	726.
Se	. Martin's, Micklegate.
Sourage, Richard, Batchelor of Pl	nysick, Feb. 27, 1708.
	St. Mary's, Cafilegate.
Saza, Martin, sometyme Sheriff	of Yorke, and Gold-
fmyth, born in Spayne, and	Ellen his Wief, who
caused this Window to be m	ade at his Coftes and
Chardges in the Yese of our L	
. Charages in the reac of our z	Michael le-Belfrey
Spawlainge, John de, quondam	
uxor ejus, qui obiit 1393.	St. Olave's.
Spence, Matthew, March 21, 17	
	Trinity, Michlegate.
Spencer, Thomas, Aug. 29, 1768,	aged 65. St. Olave's.
Spetch, Olive, March 10, 1744.	aged 61.
Biftep	bill sem Gbarch-Yard.
Speener, Thomas, Feb. 28, 1738,	aged 69. 7
Aun, his Wife, June 13, 17	₹8. aged 80
Dorotby, Wife of Thom	as Spooner. Cruz.
June o. 1720. aged 28.	
June 9, 1730, ag ed 38. Squire, Timothy, Woollen-Draper	late Sheriff of this
City, who was born March 27	the and denoted
the Tite OR 10 -666	
this Life Oct. 8, £666.	Christ Church
Timothy, late of this Cit	y, wierchant, son of
the abovenamed Mr. Timothy	
this Life June 15, 1682.	The fame.
	Sanina

Squire, Robert, of the City of York, Esq; and Priscilla his Wife, a Man whose good Nature, good Sense and Generofity rendered him most perfect in all the relative Duties of Life, and a Wife worthy such a Husband. He was the fifth Son of William Squire, of Uskelf, in the West-Riding of Yorkshire, Esq; remarkable in our unhappy Civil Wars for his unwearied Loyalty and Courage, by Ann his fecond Wife, Daughter of William Savile, of Copley, in the fame County, Biq; noted also for his Loyalty, by Jane his Wife, only Sister and Heiress to John Lord Darcy, of Aston, in the said West-Riding of the County of Robert Squire was born at Uskelf Manor in the Year 1648, and died at York, Oct. 8, 1707, where, as Proctor, he practifed the Civil Law, till being elected to ferve his Country in Parliament, he represented the Borough of Scarbrough. He was married the 13th Day of December, 1684, to Priscilla, only Child of Edward Bower, of Bridlington-Key, in the East-Riding of Yorkshire, Merchant, who was only Son of William Bower, of Clenton, in the North-Riding of the same County, Gent. She was born Jan. 19, 1660, and died the 30th of the same Month, 1711. They had one Son and two Daughters; the Son named Robert died an Infant, and is buried near this Place.

The Daughters Priscilla and Jane Survive them; and Priscilla is fince married to Bryan Cook, Esq; eldest Son to Sir George Cook, of Wheatley, Bart.

Michael-le-Belfren.

Stables, William, Esq; Barrifter at Law, Sept. 30, 1774, St. Helen's. aged 74.

Stainton, Henry, Jan. 7, 1764, aged 67.

St. Martin's, Micklegate. - Mary, Wife of Robert Stainton, April 27, 1762, aged 64; also five Sons and five Daughters.

St. Jobn's.

- Rubert, Feb. 18, 1769, aged 77. The Same. - Elizabeth, Daughter of Thomas Bawtry, of Foston, Elg; and Wife of Henry Stainton, Merchant, of this City, Dec. 6, 1737, aged 38. St. Cuthbert's. Stead, Elizabeth, Mother of Elizabeth Sunton, Wife St. Martin's, Coneystreet. of Joseph Sunton. Vol. III. Steto.

Stebo, Margaret, Wise of William Stebo, October 6, 1740, aged 39. St. Margaret's Church-Yard. Stephenson, Mary, only Daughter of John Stephenson, of Rawcliffe, near Snaith, Nov. 11, 1738, aged 13. Crux.
Alice, December 25, 1685, aged 32. St. Michael's, Spurriergate.
Frances, Wife of Wm. Stephenson, Dec. 23,
1727. aped 40. The same.
William, of the City of York, Merchant, Husband to the abovenamed Frances Stephenson,
Husband to the abovenamed Frances Stephenson,
Nov. 3, 1752, aged 75. The same.
Ann, Wife of Francis Stephen, Alderman of
this City, April 15, 1768, aged 52. The fame. Francis, E/q; who served the Office of Lord
Mayor in 1760 and 1776, and died Father of the
City, March 24, 1783, aged 72. The same.
Stillingbec, John, July 7, 1403. St. Mary's, Castlegate.
Stockton, Willielmus, et Robertus Colynson, quondam ma-
jores civitatis Ebor. et <i>Ljabella</i> , uxor eorundem.
All-Saints, Northstreet.
, Mercer, et Alicia uxor ejus. St. John's.
Stodart, Johan. Here lyeth the Body of Johan, late Wife
of John Stodart, Clerke, Parson of this Rectory, Daughter of Clement Skelton, of Hanwyk-Field-
Hall, in Cumberland, Esq; and Serjeant of Gilles,
land, and Deputy-Warden of Carliel Castle, under
the Right Honourable William Lord Dacres; who,
in her Life-time, was religious, and so making a
godly and charitable End at the Age of 42 and
was buried February 19, 1599. At the Head also is
was buried February 19, 1599. At the Head also is written John Stodart, Clerke, Parson of this Rec-
tory, inducted here of March 1593.
All-Saints, Northstreet.
Stott, John, of Manchester, Oct. 15, 1770, aged 42.
St. Olave's Church-Yard.
Stouteville, — Daughter of Robert Stouteville, Esq. Michael-le-Belfrey.
Stow, John, August 27, 1775, aged 68.
Stow, John, August 27, 1775, aged 68. Catharine-Ellen, his Wife, March 15, 1777, aged 58.
1777, aged 58.
Strangwese, Magister Philippus, al The same.
Strickland,

Strickland, Mary, fecond Daughter of Walter Bagnal, of Bagnal, in the County of Carlow, Ireland, and Barnewell, Heiress to the Castle of Brumore, Drimney, &c. in the County of Dublin, was Wife to Jarrard, second Son of Walter Strickland, of Sizergh, in the County of Westmoreland, born at London, Sept. 8, 1709, and died at York April 9, 1744.

St. Martin's, Micklegate.

Sugar, Nicholas. Hic jacet Nicholaus Sugar, olim reg.
gen. rever. archp. Ebor. qui post 70 an. nat. arthritide lassat. ab hac luce, non invite, migravit 28

Martis, 1711.

St. Michael-le-Belfrey.

Sunton, Joseph, of this City, Victualler, Jan. 25, 1761, aged 68; also four of St. Martin's, his Children, who died young. Conceptivet.

Swaile, Henry, late of Copmanthorp, Gent. July 30, 1761, aged 65.

Bishophill jun. Church-Yard.

Swallow, Nath. Jan. 5, 1718, aged 35.

St. Michael's, Spurriergate.

St. Martin's, Micklegate.

George Berry, of this Parish, and Sister to Elizabeth Tuke, Dec. 24, 1754, aged 18. St. John's. Swinburne, Mary, Reliet of Sir John Swinburne, of

Swinburne, Mary, Relict of Sir John Swinburne, of Capheaton, in Northumberland, Bart. Feb. 1761, aged 56.

Fallax gratia, et vana est pulchritudo;
Mulier timens Dominum, ipsa laudabitur.
Prov. xxxi. 30. Trinity, Micklegate.
Sylby, Spycer, and Elizabeth his Wife.

North Chair Window of St. John's.

T

Taylor, Elizabeth, the Wife of John Taylor, Butcher, March 3, 1759, aged 33. She had Issue four Sons and four Daughters, two of whom, Elizabeth and Ann, who died young, lie here interred.

Bishopbill sen. Taylor,

O 2

Taylor, Elizabeth, Wife of John Taylor, April 13, 1753;
aged 50. Bishophill jun.
Johna, second Son of Samuel Taylor, of Moston
near Manchester, who died in this City upon a Jour-
ney, Feb. 21, 1765, aged 26.
Diffenting Meeting-House.
Teasman, Themas, Gent. who died 1689.
All-Saints, Pavement.
Telford, John, jun. Dec. 17, 1770, aged 54. St. Martin's, Micklegate.
John, Sen. late Alderman of this City, Father
of the above John Telford, Nov. 12, 1771, aged \$2.
The same.
Tempest, Richard, of Knottingley, April 6, 1749.
St. Olave's Church-Yard.
Tense, Thomas, May 31, 1766, aged 60. The same.
Teyll, Barbara, a late Wyef of Anthony Teyll, Gent.
who dyed the 26th Day 1600.
St. Michael-le-Belfrey.
Ole Million Change Olehan at 1764 aged 67
Thackray, Thomas, October 24, 1764, aged 67. Bishophill sen. Church Yard.
Theakston, John, Jan. 11, 1780, aged 44. St. Michael's, Spurriergatta
Thompson, Sir Stephen, February 22, 1691,
1-0
Mary, Relict of the above, Fe- St. John's.
bruary 9, 1731, aged 87. Sir Henry, Knight, once Lord Mayor, August 25, 1692, aged 60. St. Mary's,
Sir Henry, Knight, once Lord
Mayor, August 25, 1692, aged 60. St. Mary's,
Lady Ann, his Wife, April 20, Cafflegate.
1696, aged 66.
Luke, E/q; June 12, 1743,
aged 63. Grace, his Wife, January 10, St. John's.
1776, aged 71.
Jahn, June 11, 1759, aged 52.
All-Saints, Pavement
John, August 6, 1777, aged 78.
Jane, his Wife, Dec. 25, 1777. St. Dennis
aged 77.
Thorne, John, of York, Gent. Jan. 15, Michaelile-
1619, aged 68. William, his Son, Batchelor of Belfrey.
Arts, June 10, 1617.
Thornbill
2.000.000

Thornbill, William, Esq; Oct. 19, 1782, aged 85. Catherine, Wife of William St. John's. Thornhill, Esq; Daughter of the late Richard Thompson, Esq; of Sheriff-Hutton, August 27, 1782, aged 69. J Thornton, John. Hic jacet Johannes Thornton, nuper Draper Ebor. et Katherina uxor ejus, juxta Sepulchrum Willielmi Pontfracte focii eorum tumulati. All-Saints, Pavement. Anna-Maria, Daughter of Thomas Thornton, late of Nether-Wittan, in the County of Northumberland, Esq; June 9, 1758, aged 18. Michael-le-Belfrey. --- William, 1721. Robert, his Son, 1724. St. Olave's. — Ann, Oct. 15, 1760, aged 84. - Eliz. Wife of Samuel Thornton, of this Parish, Gent. Nov. 30, 1759, aged 88. Bishopbill sen. - Samuel, Feb. 12, 1760, aged 69. Church-Yard. - Mary, their Daughter, May 11, 1766, aged 20. - Henry, Dec. 12, 1772, aged 28. J Thorpe, William. Orate pro animabus Willielmi Thorpe et Isabelle uxoris sue, et omnium liberorum suorum, necnon omnium benefactorum. Trinity, Goodramgate. - John, and Rebecca his Wife. - Mrs. Rebecca, August 21, 1778, St. Michael's, aged 80. Spurriergate. Susannab, Dec. 28, 1782, aged 82. Thurcross Elizabeth. Bonae famae clarissimae Elizabetha - - - - quae superstes emicuit propria pietate et virtute nunc cupit splendere radiis mariti D. Tomothei Thurcross; exuvias mortalitatis hic deposuit an. ultimae patientiae sanctorum 1644, circa difficillimum illud tempus Obsidionis et Redditionis huius urbis. Quam qui non praecesserit sequitur. Michael-le-Belfrey. Tildesley, Thomas. Hic requiescit angeli tubam expectans vir clarissimus Thomas Tildesley, miles, nuper de

Concilio Domini nostri Regis in partibus Angliac

borealibus

borealibus prae honorabilis in ordinario, qui cum satis naturae ac famae, amicis autem et pauperibus non fatis, vixisser, placida morte animam Deo reddidit Aprilis 16, anno falutis humanae 1635, act. frac 78, et fidelis servitii in codem Concilio 19, Mortuo Michael-le-Belfren. non deniget grav -Hodie mihi cras tibi. Tireman, Henry.

Hic jacet Henricus Tireman, de civitate Ebor. major,

Vir integer vitae, scelerisque purus, Dei servus, fidelis regis subditus, verus ecclesiae Anglicanae filius; alierum pater paterans. Pacis acque ac charitatis alumaus.

Omnibus amicus.

Obiit decime nono die Dec. 1672, aet. suae 68.

Christ Church

Todd, William, quondam vic. hajas civitatis, et Agnes. uxor. sua qui quidem Willielmus obiit - - - die - -14 - - et dict. Agnes obiit ult. die Augusti 1472.

All-Saints, Partement. - Jane, only Daughter of Thomas and Ann Todd,

May 29, 1769, aged 14 Years and 9 Month. St. Sarviour's Church-Yard.

- Eliz. July 29, 1781, aged 1 Year. St. Margaret's - Ellen, Mother of the above Eli-Church-Tard zabeth, March 13, 1782, aged 23.

Tang, Elizabeth, July 27, 1780, aged 68.

St. Michael's, Spurriorgates

Topham, John, Jan. 6, 1482. Risbophill jum - Margaret and Elizabeth, Daughters both to Francis Topham, of Agglethorp, Esq; and Mary his Wife; which Margares and Elizabeth both died in Michael h-Belfrey January, 1643.

łacobi Towel, M. S. Towel, James.

Coll. Univ. Ozon. Alumni, Qui selici ingenio Ad Literarum Studium excitatue Omnem eruditionis laudem Morum fimplicitate superavit.

Obiit Apr. 13, A. D. 1747. Æt. 20. Jacobus et Maria Towel pro dilecto Filio,

M. P. St. Olove's Ch. Yard.

James, fen. Jan. 21, 1750, aged 44. The fame. Towns, Towne, Richard. Noar this Place lies interred all that was mortal of Richard Towne, Merchant, who was Lord Mayor of this City in the Year 1716. He died Dec. 17, 1746, aged 81. St. Marsin's, Compfreet. Townborpe, John, quondam vicecomes hujus civitatis, et Margaretta uxor eins, qui quidem Johannes obiit Nov. 22, 1481. Christ Church.

William, et Ifabella unor fus. The fame.

Trew, Mary and Margery, loved like Martha and Mary; they were religious and virtuous, Mothers of many Children, Daughters to Andrew Trew, Alderman, fometyme Mayor of this City; both of them married in one Day in this Church, and both buried in one Summer in this Grave, 1600, aged 37, 36. They are not dead, but fleep.

All-Saints, Pavement.

Tuke, Ann, Daughters of John and Sarah Tuke, July 26, 1755, aged 9 Months.

Elizabeth, Wife of Joan Tuke, eldest St. John's. Daghter of Geo. Berry, April 21, 1751,

aged 21.

Turbut, Gulielmus, arm. dum vixit doctifiumus et fidelissimus Eboracensis consisterit registrarius modernus, et dilectifismae custodiae spiritus sancti animam hujus sepulchrum marmoreum et proprium corpus tradit, et in pace tuto requiescant usque ad suturam gloriam repeterentur, obiit Now 16, 1648, actat. suas 74.

St. Michael's Sourciseges.
Tyrrel, David. Here lies interred the Body of David.
Tyrrel, Esq. who departed this Life Nov. 11, 1693.
in the true Faith and Fear of God, waiting for the
Resurrection of the Just.

Oct. 25, 1694, aged 12 Marths and a Half.

Under the Alean, SA Barding's.

U and V

Waille, Blizabeth, Wife of Richard Vaille, January 30, 1750, aged 48.
Rase, Catherine, Daughter of Liquel Vane, of Long-Newton, Eq; in the Richaprick of Dusham, Oct. 30,

1758, aged 32. Crux.

Vavafour.

Ax86 Arbeure.

How vain a Thing is Man,
When God thinks meet
Oftimes with fwadling Cloathes
To join the winding Sheet!
A Web of forty Weeks
Spun forth in Pain
To his dear Parents Grief
Soon ravelled out again.
This Babe, intombed,
Upon the World did peep,
Dishik'd it, clos'd it's Eyes,
Fell fast asleep.

Flens moerensque scripsit.

Vavasour. Michael-le-Belfrey.

Vicar, Thomas, quondam mercator istius civitatis Ebor.
qui obiit Sept. 28, 1419. St. Michael's, Spurriergate.

Vicars, Nicholas, quondam vicecomes civitatis Ebor. qui
obiit Jan. 26, 1488.

The same.

Urin, Geffrey, once Sheriff of Lincoln, January 15, 1656.

Jane, his Wise, March 10, 1664,
aged 94.

W

Waddington, Edw. Gent. Oct. 26, 1690. St. Maurice-Waite, Henry, E/q; Dec. 25, 1780, aged 70. Cruze. Wake, Ann, Wife of Ralph Wake, 1753, aged 49. St. Margaret's Church-Yard.

Wakefield, Thomas, Son of Win. Wakefield,
of Huby, Efq; April 1, 1717.

Dorothy, Wife of the above Williem Wakefield, and Mother to Thomas.

Belfrey.

liam Wakefield, and Mother to Thomas, March 25, 1722.

Walker, Ann. Piae memoriae desideratissimae conjugis Annae, cujus corpus prope hic repositum jacet, siliae Johannis Pierson, nuper de Lowthorp, in agro Ebor. arm. Gulielmus Walker, LL. B. hoc quasi ultimum conjugale debitum, moestissime solvit ac posuit. Ob. Maii 19, 1687, aet. suae 25.

Parvula Pumilio Xagirur pia tota merum sal,

Michael-le-Belfrey. Walker, Walker, William and Frances; he died August 10, 1744, aged 68; she, Nov. 27, 1757, aged 71.

St. Olave's Church-Yard.

Wanless, Thomas, Gent. Feb. 2, 1711.

Mary, Wife of Thomas Wanless,
Gent. one of the Daughters of Henry
Harrison, late of Holtby, in the County
of York, Esq; December 27, 1710.

Ward, William. Near this Place lyeth the Body of William Ward, LL. D. late Commissary of the Exchequer and Prerogetive Courts of the Lord Archbishop of York, and one of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the West and North-Ridings of Yorkshire, who dyed Jan. 27, 1751, aged 73. He was a Man of diftinguished Merit, equally useful in his public Character, and amiable in private Life. fame Vault holds the Remains of Barbara his Wife, who dyed Jan. 9, 1750, aged 75. She was eldest Daughter of Mark Mott, Esq; of Wethersfield, in-Essex, by his Wife Barbara. Near them lyeth the Body of Margaret Ward their eldest Daughter, who dyed an Infant; and the Body of Mark Ward, their third Son, who dyed in the Year 1717, aged three Years; alfo the Body of William Ward, Efq; their second Son, who dyed July 27, 2739, aged 32. He married Armyrie, the eldest Daughter of Thomas Cartwright, Esq; of Ayrho, in Northamptonshire, by whom he had a Son, who dyed in his Infancy.

Christ Church.
Wards, Robert, quondam civis et morcater Ebor. qui
obiit 6 die monsis - - - naos. Sr. Dannis.
Waryn, Johanna, Soror istius Hospitalis, que obiit
Julii 15, 1482. St. Nicholas without Walmgate-Bar.
Waterhouse, Jane, Wife to John Waterhouse, of Shibden, in the County of Yoske, Esq. May 1, 1592.
Michael-le-Belfrey.

Washinfon, Henry, Annicalus nix ultra properavi, lector, ac tu fastinas.
Henricus Washinfon, H. F.
An. Dom. 1666.

St. Cuthbere's.
Wathinfon,

Watkinjon, Henry. Memoriae facrum,
Venerabilis et egregii viri Hen. Watkinson, LL. D.
qui officio cancellariatus archiepiscopatus Ebor. sum-
ma cum fidelitate et honore per 39 annos functus,
hic bonis omnibus defideratissimus in pace requiescit.
Obiit 8 Kal. Maii, anno salutis 1712, aetat suae 86.
St. Cutbbert's.
Christopher, Armig. Henrici, LL. D. cancel.
dios. Ebor. filius, Oct. 3, 1696, aet. suae 30.
The same.
William, Son of Henry Watkinson, Oct. 15,
1753, aged 82. The same.
Waison, Eliz. Dec. 12, 1759, aged 39. Trinity. Richard, Oct. 7, 1766, aged 47. Micklegate.
Richard, Oct. 7, 1766, aged 47. S Micklegate.
Watter, Sir Robert, Knt. Alderman, and twice Lord
Mayor of this City. A Father to the Poore, a Friend
to the Comynalty of this Citty, and a good Benefactor
to this Church, who dyed May 12, 1612. Crux.
Margaret, his Wife, deceased March 30, 1608,
and their three Children. The same.
Wythen, Elena, nuper ux. Johannis Wythen, mercatoris,
que obiit Aprilis 15, 1421. The same.
Weightman, Wm. formerly Sheriff of this City, Feb. 12,
1724, aged 73. St. Mary's, Cofflegate. Thomas, Gent. October 25,7
1731, aged 45. Thomas, his Son, April 4, St. Cuthbers's.
1727, aged 5 Years and 10 Months
Welles, Richard, quondam Chandelar Ebor. et Avicia
ux. ejus, ac liberi eorundem. All-Saints, Pavement.
West, Lewis, Esq; Councellor at Law,
Oct. 29, 1718, aged 63. (St. Mary's,
- Dorcas, his Widow and Reliet, Au- Caftlegate.
gust 29, 1732, aged 77.
Westbe, Matilda, quondam uxor Willielmi Westbe, que
obiit Augusti 13, 1486. Bishophill sen.
Wharton, Mary, Daughter of William Jackson, fen.
Nov. 16, 1751, aged 22. The same.
- Ann, Wife of Thomas Wharton,
June 26, 1761, aged 38.
Thomas, eldest Son of the above- St. Olave's.
faid Thomas and Ann Wharton, Fe-
bruary 27, 1771, aged 24.
Whitaker

```
.Wbitaker, Samuel, March 19, 1742.
         - Ann, his Daughter, and Thomas
   Hailstone his Grandson, who died in their
   Infancy.
White, John, Printer to the City of York and the five
   Northern Counties, Jan. 10, 1715, aged 80.
                                      Michael-le-Belfrey.
Whitehead, William, Esq; Attorney, late
   Alderman, and sometime Lord Mayor, [ St. Michael's,
   August 2, 1741, aged 80.
                                          Spurriergate.
         - Margaret, Dec. 2, 1714.
Whiteoak, Thomas, Bricklayer, June 17, 1748, aged 36.
                                          St. Sampson's.
Whitton, Ann, Wife of John Whitton, 1736, aged 44.
                              St. Dennis's Church-Yard.
 Wiggins, Katherine, Wife of James Wiggins, Druggift,
   of this Parish, Jan. 29, 1770. All-Saints, Pavement.
 Wightman, Ann, Wife of Chs. Wightman,
   March 9, 1738, aged 34.
                                             The same.
           Charles, Merchant, Novem. 10,
    1758, aged 56.
 Wilberfoss, Leonard, Alderman, late: Lord Mayor of this
   City, who died Jan. 5, 1691, aged 61. St. Maurice.
           - Thomas, Attorney at Law, March 28, 1682.
                                              The same.
Wilcockson, Ann, April 29, 1782, aged 67.
                               St. Olave's Church-Yard.
 Wilkinson, John, Gent. Jan. 22, 1728, aged 82, who was a House-Keeper in this Parish 53 Years, and a
    Practitioner in the Law 58 Years; in which he was
    eminent for his Knowledge, Honesty, and Industry,
    and always more folicitous for the Good of his Client
    than for his own Advantage.
                                           St. Sampson's.
          - Eliz. his Wife, August 25, 1700, aged 50.
                                               The Jame.
           William, December 8, 1751,
    aged 4 Years.
                                            All-Saints,
           - William, Father of the above,
                                           Pavement.
    Oct. 22, 1760, aged 57.
  Williamson, John, Goldsmith, Jan. 14,
                                            St. Michael's.
     1703. . .
           - Jane, his Wife, August 14, (Spurriergate.
     1706.
                                              Williamson,
```

Williamson, John, once Sheriff, who died Jan. 21, 1724, aged 80. St. Donnis. Elizabeth, Mother of the Lite Rev. Mr. Wm. Williamson, Vicar-Choral of the Minster in this City. July 8, 1764, aged 64. Let no sepulchral Lie exalt my Fame, Or tell the Virtues which adorn'd the Wife. Jesu, 'tis through the Virtue of thy Name, The weary Sinner finds eternal Life. Thy Blood alone I make my only Plea. Thy Merits, Lord, shall only speak for me. St. Maurice's Chareb-Yard. - Catharine, Wife of the Rev. Mr. Williamson. Vicar of this Church, Dec. 12, 1753, and three of his Children. Bisbopbill jun. Wm. May 5, 1773, aged 34. St. Martin's,

Thomas, Brother to the above, Michlegete. Micklegate, Oct. 12, 1776, aged 41, both Wine-Cb. Yard. Merchants. Wilson, John, of this Parish, Gent. Oct. 30, 1707, aged 73. - Sarab, his Wife, Jen. 27, 1692, Caftlegate. aged 41. - Jane, who unfortunately fell into the River, and expired, Dec. 24, 1696. Bishopbill jun. - William. Quisquis eris qui none temis iltum prope bustum, Nullatenus - - - - funde preces que mane, Wilson Willielmus glebis jacet hic coopertus, Vir probus, expertus, ut summo principe cortus. St. Michael's, Spurresmate. - Thomas, Gent. Sept. 20, 1688. St. Donnis. - Derothy, Spinster, Novem. 3, 1717, in the 72d Year of her Age; and by her Will left the following Charities, viz. To the Trustees of this Parish 40 L. upon Condition that Sum, and sol. formerly given by Mr. Leonard Wilson, be laid out in a Puschase of Land in Inheritance in Fee-Simple for the Use and Benefit of the Poor of this Parish, and not otherwife. The Profits of the 401, to be distributed to the Poor of the faid Parish in Bread as often as a Sermon Thall be preached there; and the Profits of the sol. to be distributed yearly at Christmas for ever. To the Minister of the Parish, for the Time being, yearly for ever 10s. for preaching an anniversary Sermon upon the third of November, if such Sermon be so preached, and not otherwise. To a School-Dame, in the aforesaid Parish, for teaching four poor Children, 203. yearly. To ten poor Women in the Hospital at Fossbridge-End, each 61. 10s. yearly for ever. To a School-Master in her House at Fossbridge-End, for teaching twenty Boys, 201. yearly for ever. For cloathing of twenty Boys every Christmas 201. yearly. For putting out three Boys Apprentices out of Fossbridge-School 61. yearly. To three poor blind Men or Women, each 40 s. yearly. School-Master at Skipwith, for teaching ten Boys there. sl. yearly. To a School-Mafter at Nun-Monckton. for teaching of twelve Children there, 101. 125. yearly. The Interest of 131. to be applied and laid out in Bibles yearly, and to be given to each Scholar at his Departure from Nun-Monckton School.

Wilson, Nathaniel, Dec. 9, 1726, aged 71.

Catherine, Relict of the said Nath.

Wilson, Jan. 10, 1736, aged 71.

Rich. Merchant, May 23, 1742.

Elizabeth, Relict of Richard WilNorthstreet.

fon, June 14, 1766, aged 74.

Thomas, formerly an eminent Bookseller in this City, who served the Office of Sheriff in the Year 1767, Oct. 29, 1780, aged 59. St. Margaret's. Wilton, Thomas, and Ellen his Wife, Nov. 5, 1425.

Winn, Robert, and his Son.

Alice, Wife of Robert Winn, September 22, 1735, aged 68.

the eldest Daughter of Henry Harrison, of Holtby, Esq; (one of the younger Sons of Sir Thomas Harrison, late of this City, Kut.) by whom he had Issue John and Elizabeth, Dec. 8, 1684.

The Same, Vol. III.

170 The History and Antiquities
Wood, Richard, Gent. Dec. 17, 1701. St. Michael's, Spurriergate.
Woodhouse, Thomas, (Grandson to Mrs. Elizabeth Williamson) March 16, 1765. St. Maurice's Ch. Yard.
Robert, Dec. 3, 1770, aged 40. The Jame.
Tho. March 3, 1763, aged 71. St. Sampson's.
1751, aged 51. Wrangwys, Thomas. Here liggs Thomas Wrangwys and
Alison his Wief, and Alison Wrangwys her Daughter, of whose Soules Jesu have Mercy. Crux.
Wright, James, Baker, one of the Commons of this Citye, March 27, 1637, aged 67.
All-Saints, Northstreet.
Wright, June 5, 1716, aged 33. Wright, June 5, 1716, aged 33.
Wright, June 5, 1716, aged 33. George, E/q; of Bolton upon Swale, in the
County of York, March 12, 1722, aged 58. St. John's.
James Mayson, by whom he had only one Son,
Mayson Wright, May 20, 1746, aged 23.
Si. Martin's, Micklegate. Elizabeth, Widow of George Wright, Jan. 5,
1770, aged 50. The fame. Wyman, Henry, fometime Mayor of York, and]
Agnes his Wife, Daughter of John Larden, Crux.
Agnes, died Sept. 22, 1403. Wywill, Francis, Esq; Oct. 22, 1717, in the 71st Year
of his Age. He was second Son of Sir Christopher
Wyvill, Bart. of Burton, in the North-Riding of the County of York. Michael-le-Belfrey.
Ann, his Wife, who died Feb. 4, 1718, in the 71st Year of her Age. She was Daughter of Sir
William Cayley, Bart. of Brompton, in the North- Riding of the County of York. The Same.
Frances, Daughter of the above Francis and Ann Wyvill, Dec. 14, 1772, aged 86. The fame.
Dame Henrietta-Maria, (Reliett of the late Sir
Marmaduke Wyvill, Bart.) Aug. 15, 1738, aged 69. St. Laurence.

Yarborough,

Tarborough, John, youngest Son to Edm. Yarborough, and Sarah his Wife, Feb. 3, 1653, aged 24. Michael le-Belfrey. Yarbrough, Ann, late Wife to Col. Yarbrough, of Hellington. She bore twelve Children to her Husband, and died in Childbed, 1718, aged 42. St. Laurence. - Mary, Wife of Charles Yarburgh, of Heflington, Esq. Nov. 26, 1757, aged 50. The Same. - Thomas, of Hessington, Esq; Dec. 7, 1741, aged 45. The same. Ann, Relief of Tho. Yarburgh, Esq.; Dec. 27, 1753, aged 62. The Same Yates, William, 1762, aged 54. All-Saints, Pavement. Yeaman, Elizabeth, Daughter of Mary Routh, April 8, 1739, aged 70. St. Denuis. Yllyngwyke, Thomas de, quondam civis Ebor. et Juliana uxor ejusdem. All-Saints, Northfreet. Yorke, Richard. Orate pro anima Ricardi Yorke, Militis, bis majoris civitatis Eborac. per - - - majoris Stapuli Calline, et pfo animabus Johanne et Johanne uxorum, ac etiam pro omnibus liberis et benefactori-- - - die mensis Aprilis, 1408. bus suis qui -St. John's. Youle, Jahn, quondam civis et mercator Ebor. Trinity, Goodramgate. Yoward, Ralph, E/q; March 28, 1714, aged 65. Bisbopbill Sen. - Sarab, Widow of the faid Ralph --Yoward, Sept. 6, 1716, aged 67. - Rithard, their Nephew, Receiver-General of the Archiepiscopal Rents of York, November 14, 1748, aged 65. The lame. Also Elizabeth Morrice, Widow, Sister of the above,

Baker,

The Same.

The Same.

-Ralph, Gent. Son of the above Richard, Oct. 1,

Richard Yoward, March 30, 1768.

1781, aged 72.

Omitted in their proper Place-

For a Description of the MONUMENTS and MONU-MENTAL INSCRIPTIONS in the Minster, see the sirst Volume of the Historical Account of that Cathedral. In the Year 1763, the following Act was obtained, intituled, An Act for the better cleaning and enlightening the Streets, Lanes, and publick Ways of the City of York, and the Suburbs thereof, and of the Liberty of St. Peter within the faid City; and for keeping the same in Repair and free from Anneyonce; and for regulating the Hackney Coachmen and Chairmen, Carmen and Draymen within the same.

THereas the City of York is the Capi-Preamble. tal City of the Northern Parts of England, and is a Place of great Refort, and much frequented by Perfons of Distinction and Fortune, whose Residence there is of great Benefit and Advantage to she Citizens of the faid City: And whereas the Streets, Lanes, and public Ways of the faid City, and the Suburbs thereof, and of the Liberty of St. Peter within the faid City, are not sufficiently lighted in the Night-time, for the Convenience or Safety of the Inhabitants or of Paffengers therein; and the Pavements of fuch Streets, Lanes, and publick Highways are not fufficiently cleanfed or repaired, and are fubjed to many Annoyances, which cannot be effectually redreffed without the Aid and Authority of Parliament: May it therefore please your Majesty that it may be enacted, and BE IT ENACTED by the King's most excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Confent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal and Commons in this prefent Parliament affembled, and by the Authority of the same, That all and every Occupier and Occupiers of any House or Cleanfing the other Building, Tenement, Garden, orstreets. Grounds adjoining to any Street, Lane, or publick Way, within the City, Suburbs, or Liberty aforefaid; and the Churchwardens of each of the Parishes in the said City and Suburbs, and the Owners, Head-P 3 Officers,

174 The HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

Officers, Governors, Directors, or Managers of Meeting-Houses, Halls, and other publick Buildings and Places within the faid City, Suburbs, or Liberty, shall, from and after the first Day of May, 1763, twice in every Week, to wit, on every Tuesday and Saturday, between the first Day of October and the first Day of May, and once in every Week, to wit, on Saturday beween the first Day of May and the first Day. of October, sweep and cleanse, or cause to be swept and cleansed, all the Pavements before or against their respective Houses. Buildings, Tenements, Walls, Gardens, and Grounds, and before or against all Churches, Chapels, and other publick Buildings and Places within the City, Suburbs, and Liberty aforesaid; and shall respectively cause all the Dirt and Soil, which shall be upon their said respective Pavements, to be carried away from such. Pavements, the fame Day on which the same are hereby directed to be so swept and cleansed, before Sun-set, on Pain that, each Person who shall be guilty of any, Neglect or Default herein shall forfeit. beaulty 3 s. 4 d. 3 s. 4 d. for every fuch Neglect or Default, to be levied and recovered as hereafter

Unoccupied Tenements.

mentioned: And that in Case any such House, Building, Tenement, Garden, or-Grounds, shall be unoccupied, and the Pavements adjoining thereto shall not be swept and cleansed, and the Dirt and Soil carried away therefrom at the Times herein. before directed, then the Surveyors to be appointed as hereafter mentioned for the Parish or Place wherein such unoccupied House, Building, Tenement, Garden, or Grounds, shall be fituate, shall, and are hereby authorized and required to causesuch Pavements to be swept and cleansed. and the Dirt and Soil to be carried away therefrom at the Times herein before directed.

rected, the Expence whereof shall be charged to, and allowed by, the Parishioners of fuch Parish in such Surveyors' Accounts. and the Amount of fuch Expences shalk be charged upon, and paid by, the next fucceeding Occupier or Occupiers of fuch. House, Building, Tenement, Garden, or Grounds, to be levied and recovered as hereafter mentioned: And in Case such. fucceeding Occupier or Occupiers be a Tenant, or Tenants, then he or she shall and may, and is hereby authorized todeduct, out of the Rent of the same Premises, what shall have been paid or recovered from him or her on that Account. and the same shall be allowed to him or. her by the Owner or Owners of fuch. House, Building, Tenement, Garden, or Grounds, accordingly.

And it is hereby further enacted, That the Mayor and Mayor and Commonalty of the faid City, Commonalty, and the Dean and Chapter of the Cathe-Dean and dral and Metropolitical Church of St. Peter to cleanie, & a. of York, and the Sub-Chanter and Vicara Choral of the same Church, shall cause to be fwept and cleanfed, on the respective. Days, and at the respective Times aforesaid, all the Market-Places, Bridges, and other Pavements within the faid City and. Suburbs, and within the faid Liberty, the maintaining whereof doth by Ufage, Prefcription, or otherwise, respectively belong to the faid Mayor and Commonalty, Dean and Chapter, Sub-Chanter, and Vicars Choral; and shall cause all the Dirt and Soil thereof to be carried away from fuch. Pavements, on the same Day on which the same are hereby directed to be so swept, On Penalty of under the like Penalty of 3 s. 4d. for every,3 s. 4d. Neglect or Default therein, to be paid by the Steward of the faid Mayor and Commonalty, and the Receivers respectively. of the faid Dean and Chapter, and Sub-

Chanter and Vicars Choral, and to be levied and recovered as hereafter mentioned. Penalty of An. And it is hereby further enacted, That novances in the if any Person or Persons shall throw, cast, Streets,

or lay, or cause, or wilfully suffer, to be thrown, cast, or laid, any Hay or Straw. or any Wood, Bricks, Stones, Cafks, Scaffolding, Gravel, Whins, Ashes, Manure, or other Obstructions or Annoyances, into or in any of the faid Streets, Lanes, or publick Ways, (other than and except fuch Rubbish, Earth, and Dirt as shall be occasioned by the erecting, repairing, or pulling down any Building, or digging any Foundation, Cellar, or Drain) and shall not cause the same to be carried away, and the Pavement whereon the fame shall have been laid to be well swept and cleansed the same Day before Sun-set, and shall not also in the mean-time leave sufficient Room for Carriages to pass safely by the same, such Person or Persons shall forfeit and pay the Sum of cs. and the like Sum for every Day he, the, or they shall permit the same to continue in any such Street, Lane, or publick Way, to be levied and recovered as hereafter mentioned: And that all such Rubbish, Dirt, Buildings to be and other Annoyances, as shall be in any

semoved as foon fuch Street, Lane, or publick Way, by a finished.

Rubbis of

as possible, and reason of, and during the erecting, repairevery Saturday ing, or pulling down any building, or the digging any Foundation, Cellar, or Drain, shall be carried away, and the Pavements whereon the same shall have been laid shalk be well fwept and cleanfed before the End. of every Week, and while fuch Rubbish shall remain in any such Street, Lane, or publick Way, sufficient Room shalf be left for Carriages to pass by the same; and in-Case such Work shall not be finished in one Week, then all fuch Dirt, Rubbish, or ether Annoyance, shall be carried away, and the

the Pavements whereon the same shall have Been laid shall be well swept and cleansed every Saturday, during the Continuance of such Work, before Sun-set; and that a. good and sufficient Light shall be placed Light to be every Night before Sun-set, and kept hung out in the burning all Night, fo near the Place where mean-time, any Heap of Rubbish, Dirt, or other Annoyance, occasioned by any fuch Work, shall be left; or where any Pavements shall be broke up for any Purpose whatsoever, and left open and unpaved after Sun-fet,. that fuch Place may be distinctly seen and avoided by Passengers; on Pain that any Person for whom such Work shall be done, or who shall have the Direction and Mamagement thereof, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of 10s. for every Neglect or Default On Penalty of herein, to be levied and recovered as here-10:. after mentioned: And that no Person shall, on any Pretence whatfoever, hoop, wash, Other Annoy-cleanse, or fire for bending, or cause to ances, be hooped, washed, cleansed, or fired for bending, any Cask, Tub, or other Vessel; or slaughter, or cause to be slaughtered, any Cattle, Calves, Sheep, Lambs, or Swine, in any fuch Street, Lane, Way, or publick Passage; or throw any Dirt, Rubbish, Dung, or other Filth, into any publick or private Drain, Vault, or Sink, in the faid City, Suburbs, or Liberty, on Pain of forfeiting the Sum of 10s. for every fuch Offence, to be levied and re-Penalty, res. covered as hereafter mentioned: And that no Person shall, on any Pretence whatsoever, fet, place, or keep, or cause, or wilfully fuffer, to be fet, placed, or kept, any Shop, Stall, Shed, Table, Bench, or No Stalls in the Seat, or any Vessel or Basket, in any Streets. fuch Street, Lane, or publick Way, for the Sale of Fruit, Toys, or any other Wares, (except only in the publick Market Places of the faid City on Market-Days,

178 The History and Antiquities

or Pair-Days) on Pain of forfeiting the Penalty 3:. 4 d. Sum of 3:. 4 d. for every such Offence, to be levied and recovered as hereafter mentioned: And also that no Person shall pick. or fift any Dirt, Dust, or Ashes, in any Street, Lane, or publick Way within the faid City, Suburbs, or Liberty aforefaid, on Pain of forfeiting the like Sum for

Carriages not to remain longer

every fuch Offence, to be levied and recovered in like Manner: And that no Waggon, Cart, or other Carriage, shall in the Streets remain longer in any fuch Street, Lane, than necessary, or publick Way, than whilst the same can be conveniently loaded or unloaded, and not after it is dark, nor without some Person able to guide the Horses drawing the same, nor so as to obstruct or hinder other Carriages from fafely passing by the same: And that no Coach, Chaise, Cart, Waggon, or other Carriage, or any Part thereof, shall be set in any such Street, Lane, or publick Way to make or mend; and that no empty Coach or Chaise shall remain longer in any fuch Street, Lane, or publick Way, than whilst the same is in-Waiting for Company, nor without some Person able to guide the Horses drawing the fame: And that no Person shall turn out or drive, or cause to be turned out or driven, any Horse or Horses loose and unguided into or in any fuch Street, Lane, or publick Way: And that no Driver of. any Coach, Chaife, Waggon, Cart, or other Wheel Carriage or Dray, nor any Person. or Persons riding or leading any Horse or Morfes, shall, without Necessity, drive, ride, or lead the same upon the Flag-Stones designed for Foot-Passengers, or so near the Houses in any of the said Streets, Lanes, or publick Ways, that Foot Pafsengers cannot safely pass by the same, on Pain that any Driver of any fuch Coach, Chaife, Cart, Waggon, or other Carriage,

or any Coach-maker, Wheel-wright, or other Person, who shall, by Act or wisful Default, offend in the Premises, shall for-feit and pay the Sum of 5. for each Of-On Penalty of sence, to be levied and recovered as here-5.

And for the keeping the Pavements of Occupiers of the faid City, Suburbs, and Liberty, in Houses and good Repair and Order, Be it further en-Tenements to acted by the Authority aforesaid, That all keep their and every Occupier or Occupiers of any Pavements in House, Building, Garden, or Grounds Repair. House, Building, Garden, or Grounds, adjoining to any Street, Lane, or publick Way within the City, Suburbs, or Liberty aforesaid, and the Owner or Owners of any fuch House, Building, Garden, or Grounds, being empty, or untenanted or unoccupied, respectively, and the Churchwardens of each of the Parish Churches within the faid City, and the Owners, Governors, Directors, Wardens, or Managers of all Meeting-Houses, Halls, or publick Buildings, within the City, Suburbs, and Liberty aforesaid, shall, before the 29th Day of September, 1763, put into good and fufficient Repair, and from thenceforth keep well and sufficiently repaired, all the Pavements within the faid City, Suburbs, and Liberty, which, by Tenure, Usage, or otherwise, ought to be by them respeczively repaired and maintained: And also that the Mayor and Commonalty of the faid City, and the faid Dean and Chapter, and the faid Sub-Chanter and Vicars Choral of the said Liberty, respectively, shall, before the 29th Day of September, 1763, cause all the Pavements within the said City, Suburbs, and Liberty, which, by Tenure, Usage, or otherwise, ought to be repaired and maintained at the Charges of the faid Mayor and Commonalty, Dean and Chapter, Sub-Chanter, and Vicara Choral, respectively, to be put into like good

30 The History and Antiquities

good and sufficient Repair, and from thenceforth to be kept well and sufficiently repaired: And that when any Pavement in the faid City, Suburbs, or Liberty, shall be laid anew, or repaired, the same shall be laid upon a Level with the adjoining Ravements on each Side thereof, and with a sufficient Slope for the Water to run off towards the Channel; and in Case any fuch Occupiers or Owners, Churchwardens, Governors, Directors, or Managers as aforesaid, shall neglect to repair and make good such Pavements in Manner aforesaid, for the Space of ten Days after Notice given thereof to the Person or Persons, Body Politick or Corporate, who ought to maintain such Pavement, (which Notice the Mayor, or any Justice of the Peace of the faid City, or any Justice of the Peace for the faid Liberty, or the Surveyors to be nominated or appointed as hereafter mentioned, or any of them, are or is hereby required to give, or cause to be given) then the Surveyors of the respective Parishes and Places wherein such Neglect or Default shall be, or any two or more Justices of the Peace within whose Jurisdiction such Pavements shall lie, shall and may, and they are hereby authorized and required to order and appoint such Person or Persons, as they respectively shall think fit, effectually to repair and make good the same, or cause the same to be so repaired and made good, at the Charges of such Occupier or Occupiers, Owner or Owners, Churchwardens, Gowernors, Directors, or Managers, respectively, who is or are respectively liable by Law to repair and make good the same: And in Case any such Person or Persons. so liable, shall resuse to pay the Charges of such Paving or Repairing as aforesaid upon Demand, any two or more such Juflices

flices hall and may, and are hereby authorized and required, by Warrant under their Hands and Seals, to levy and raise, by Diffress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Person or Persons so refufing, such Sum of Money as will answer and pay the Charges and Expences of fuch Paving and Repairing as aforesaid, and alfo the Charges and Expences attending fuch Distress and Sale, leaving the Overplus in the Hands of the Constable for the Use of the Owner or Owners of such Goods and Chattels: And in Case of such Default in the faid Mayor and Commonalty, Dean and Chapter, or Sub-Chanter and Vicars Choral, respectively, such Penalty shall be paid by and levied upon their several Officer or Agent, called the City Steward, or Receivers of the faid Dean and Chapter, Sub-Chanter, and Vicars Choral.

And it is hereby further enacted, That pavements when any Pavement in the faid City, Sub-taken up for urbs, or Liberty, shall be taken up for laying Pipes, to the Purpose of laying, fixing, or repair be well paved ing, any Pipe or Pipes under the same, for conveying Water from the Water-Works in the faid City to any House or Building, the Pavement fo taken up shall, within one Day after such Pipe or Pipes is or are so laid, fixed, or repaired, be well and sufficiently renewed and made firm and level with the rest of such Pavement, to the Satisfaction of the Person or Persons, Body Politick or Corporate, who mail by Law be bound to keep such Pavement in Repair; and in the mean-time, untill the same is repaired, the Owner, Agent, or Manager of fuch Water-Works, shall, at his own Charges, fix up a sufficient Light so near the Place so dug up, that the same may be distinctly seen, and' shall continue such Light from Sun-set to Wol. III. Sun-

The History and Antiquities

Sun-rifing, on Pain that fuch Owner, On Penalty of Agent, or Manager of fuch Water-Works To. for each shall forfeit and pay the Sum of 10s. for every Neglect or Default in not so repair-Neglect. ing any Pavement so dug up, or not fixing up and continuing such Light as aforesaid. to be levied and recovered as hereafter

mentioned. Causeways in the Suburbs may be thrown with Gravel.

Provided always, That it shall and may be lawful for the faid Mayor and Comup and covered monalty to cause any of the Roads in the Suburbs of the faid City, which they fo ought to repair as aforesaid, to be thrown up and covered with Stone and Gravel in the Manner of Turnpike Roads, so as fuch Roads be kept constantly well covered with good Gravel, and in good Order and Condition, on the Penalty aforesaid.

Proviso.

Provided also, That nothing herein contained shall extend to charge any Person or Body Corporate with the Repairs of any fuch Streets, or publick Passages or Places, who or which is not by Law now chargeable with the Repairs thereof.

And it is hereby further enacted, That

Wheels of

Waggons, &c. the Wheels of every Waggon, Cart, or to have Fellies other Carriage of the like Kind, kept or Ex Inches wide. used for carrying Goods or other Things for Hire, within the said City, Suburbs, or Liberty; and the Wheels of every Waggon, Cart, or other such Carriage, in which Bricks, Tiles, Stones, or Gravel shall be carried within the faid City, Suburbs, or Liberty; or in which Coals are carried from the River Oule, or any Coal-Yards in the faid City, Suburbs, or Liberty, to be delivered in the same City, Suburbs, or Liberty; and the Wheels of every Dray, Rully, or other Carriage of the like Construction, or used or to be used for the like Purposes as Rullies are now used for, and which shall be drawn and used within the faid City or the Suburbs thereof, or Liberty

berty aforesaid, for Hire, shall, after the 5th Day of April, 1764, be made with Pellies fix Inches broad at the leaft, and of a flat even Surface in every Part of fuch Fellies; and also that no more than Rullies to carry one Ton of any Sort of Liquid shall be no more than drawn at one Time woon can find hall be one Ton of Lidrawn at one Time upon any fuch Rully, quid at one or other Carriage of the like Construction Time, as Rullies, on Pain that the Owner or Owners, Driver or Drivers, of any fuch-Waggon, Cart, Dray, Rully, or other Carriage of the like Construction, used or : to be used for Hire for the like Purposes for which Rullies are now used, and which shall be so used or drawn after the said 5th . Day of April, 1764, with any Wheel or Wheels, the Fellies of which shall be less than fix Inches broad, and not of a flat even Surface in every Part thereof, and the Owner or Owners, Driver or Drivers, of any such Rully, or other Carriage of the like Construction, on which more than one Ton of any Sort of Liquid shall be drawn at one Time, shall respectively, for every Offence, forfeit and pay the Sum of On Penalty of 5s. to be levied and recovered as afore-5s. each.

faid. And for the better lighting the faid Lamps. City and Suburbs, and Liberty aforesaid, in the Night-Time, be it further enacted. by the Authority aforesaid, That, from and after the 25th Day of June, 1763, fuch a Number of Lamps as are particularly mentioned in the Schedule hereunto annexed, marked with the Letters (A A) and intituled, A Schedule, shewing the Number of Lamps to be fixed up and lighted in each Parish and Place within the City of York, Suburbs thereof, and Liberty of St. Peter within the Said City, with the Diftances at which the Jame are to be fixed in the principal Streets and Places, shall be provided by fuch parochial Rates and Affeffments.

184. The History and Antiquities

sossiments as are hereafter expressed, in the several and respective Parishes and Places within the faid City and the Suburbs thereof, and within the faid Liberty; and that all fuch Lamps shall be Bell Lamps, and eleven Inches in Diameter, and all as near as possible of the same Kind and Goodness in all Respects, and shall be either fixed with Irons against the Walls of the Streets, Lanes, and publick Ways of the said respective Parishes or Places, or upon strong Posts fit to support the fame; and that, from and after the first Dey of October, 1763, all fuch Lamps shall - be lighted at Sun-fet every Evening, and kept burning till Twilight every Morning, from the first Day of Ochober to the 31st Day of March inclusive in every Year, and during the Week of the annual Horfe-Races at or near York; and such Number of Lamps shall be so provided for and kept fixed up as aforesaid in each of the said Parishes and Places within the said City, Suburbs, and Liberty, as is particularly specified and expressed in the said Schedule herein before referred to as aforesaid. And it is hereby further enacted, That, in such Streets and Places where the Diflance between one Lamp and another is not fixed by the faid Schedule, not exceeding forty Yards on the same Side of the Way, the Lamps shall be placed in such Places, and at such Distances, within the faid City and Suburbs, as the three Aldermen of the respective Wards in which fuch Streets and Places shall be respectively fituated, and the two Surveyors, and one of the Callectors for the Time being, to be appointed in Pursuance of this Act for fuch respective Parishes, or the major Part of them; and, within the faid Liberty, as two Justices of the Peace of the faid Liberry (one of whom to be the Dean or a Residentiary

Refidentiary of the faid Cathedral Church) and the two Surveyors thereof, or the major Part of them, shall think fit, so as no fuch Lamp be fixed farther from the End of each such Parish in the said City and Suburbs than twenty Yards; and that the faid Aldermen, Surveyors, and Collectors, respectively, or the major Part of them, if they find it necessary, may add any Number of Lamps, not exceeding two in each or any of the Parishes in the faid City and Suburbs, to the Number specified in the Schedule hereunto annexed; and that such two Justices and Surveyors of the faid Liberty, or the major Part of them, may add any Number of Lamps, not exceeding five in the faid Liberty more than the Number respecting. them in the faid annexed Schedule.

And it is hereby further enacted, That ' the Charges of purchasing and providing fuch a Number of Lamps as shall be necessary to be purchased, to make up the Number to be fixed and fet up in each ofthe faid Parishes and Places within the City, Suburbs, and Liberty aforefaid, and the Irons, Polts, and other Materials neceffary and requifite for fixing and fupporting the same, as well as the Charges. of lighting, attending, and dressing all the Lamps in the said respective Parishes and Places, shall be paid out of the first Year's Rate or Assessment which shall be made upon the faid Parishes and Places respectively, as hereafter mentioned; and the future Charges of lighting, attending, dreffing, and repairing all fuch Lamps in. each of the faid Parishes and Places, from Time to Time, shall be paid by and out of the annual Rates and Assessments to be made upon the faid respective Parishes and Places, as hereafter mentioned.

- baA

And for the better and more effectuals

Parishioners and tors of Rates.

Inhabitants, ra-Execution of this Act, and for defraying ted at 4 % a Year the Expence of buying, fetting up, and and upwards, to maintaining the field I amps, and familying chuse Surveyors maintaining the said Lamps, and supplying of the Streets, the same with proper Materials, it is hereand also Asses-by further enacted, That the Inhabitants. fors and Collèc-of each of the Parishes and extraparochial. Places of the faid City of York, and the Suburbs thereof, and of the Liberty of St. Peter within the said City, who shall be rated and affested to the Land-Tax at Four Pounds by the Year, or upwards, for any Tenement or Tenements in each such Parishes or Places respectively, or in the said Liberty, and no other Person or Persons. are hereby authorized, empowered, and required to affemble and meet on the first Wednesday in June, 1763, and on the first Wednesday in June in every Year following, between the Hours of Ten and Twelve in the Forenoon, in the Vestry of their respective Parish Churches, or in some other proper Place (publick Notice having been first given thereof in the respective Parish Churches of the faid City and Suburbs, on the Sunday next before fuch intended Meeting, immediately after Divine Service, and in the Sessions-Hall, or Court-House, for the Liberty of St. Peter aforefaid, at the General Quarter-Sessions for the faid Liberty, or any Adjournment thereof next preceding the said first Wednesday in June in every Year; which Notice the Churchwardens of each fuch Parish, and the Clerk of the Peace for the faid Liberty, at fuch Sessions or the Adjournment thereof, shall, and are hereby required to cause to be given); and on. the Day of such first Meeting, or on any other Day or Days before the 25th Day of the same Month of June, (of which the like publick Notice shall be given as afore-(aid) the faid Inhabitants so assembled, or the

Notice to be given.

the major Part of them, shall and may, and are hereby required to nominate and appoint four substantial Inhabitants of each of the faid respective Parishes, and of the faid Liberty, respectively, then being Housholders in the Parish or Place for which they shall be so appointed, and liable to serve Parish Offices therein, two of which four Persons shall be appointed by the Inhabitants of the faid Parishes, Places, and Liberty, respectively, to be Surveyors of the Streets, Lanes, and publick Ways within the respective Parishes and Limits for which they shall be so chosen and appointed as aforesaid, and also Assessors of the Rates and Assessments to be made upon the said respective Parishes and Places, for the Purposes hereafter mentioned; and the other two of fuch four Persons, so to be nominated, shall, by the rest of such Inhabitants respectively so assembled, or the major Part of them, be appointed Collectors of the fame Rates and Duties; and such respective Persons, so to be appointed Surveyors of fuch Streets, Lanes, and publick Ways, are hereby authorized and required to cause this Act, and every Clause and Provision herein, to be duly observed and put in Execution within their several Parishes and Limits respectively and the several Forfeitures and Penalties which shall or may become due or payable for the Breach thereof, by Virtue of this Act, to be duly . levied, recovered, and applied, from Time to Time, according to the true Intent and Meaning of this Act: And fuch Surveyors and Collectors respectively, so to be nominated and appointed, shall ferve and execute the faid Offices and Employments respectively from the 25th Day of June in each . Year, for one whole Year next enfuing, and till other such Officers shall be so nominated,

1881 The History and Antiquiries

In Case of Death, &c. others to be chosen.

and appointed in their Room: And in-Case any Person, so nominated or appointed, stiall happen to die or remove out of the faid Parish or Place for which he was fo appointed Surveyor or Collector as aforesaid, before his Year is expired, or shall refuse or neglect to take upon him . such Office; in any of those Cases the Churchwardens of the Parish or Place for which such Person, so dying, removed,... or refusing to act (in Case such Parish or Place be within the faid City or Suburbs) on the next Sunday after fuch Vancancy shall have happened; and the Clerk of the Peace for the faid Liberty (in Case. fuch Vacancy shall happen within the. same) at the next General Quarter-Sessions . for the faid Liberty, or any Adjournment. previous thereto, shall give such publick. Notice, as herein before mentioned, of fuch Vacancy, and of the Day on which. fuch Inhabitants as aforefaid of the fame Parish or Place are required to meet to . Supply the same; and such Inhabitants as . Morefaid of the same Parish or Place shall . and may, and are hereby required to meet. on the Day for which such Notice shall be so given, in the Vestry of the same Parish. or in such other proper Place as aforesaid, . and then and there they, or the major Part of them, shall nominate and appoint. some other substantial Housholder of the same Parish or Place, liable to serve Parish Offices as aforesaid, to supply such Vacany along with the other Surveyor or Collector (as the Case may happen to be) of the same Parish or Place, till the annual Day of Election of Surveyors and Collectors then next ensuing; and to act in the mean-time with the same Power and Authority in all Respects, as if such Person had been nominated one of the faid Surveyors at such annual Day of Election as aforefaid.

aforefaid: And it is hereby further enacted, That every Person, who shall be so annually nominated and appointed to any such Office or Employment as aforesaid, or who shall be so nominated and appointed in the Room of any other Person so dying, removed, or refusing to act, shall, within ton Days after such Appointment, accept of fuch Office or Employment to which he shall be so appointed in Pursuance of this Act, and fignify such his Acceptance by Writing under his Hand, in the publick Book to be kept for the Purpose of entering the Accounts of fuch Surveyors in each of the said Parishes and Places; and if any Person, so nominated and appointed, shall neglect or refuse so to accept of the Office or Employment to which he shall be so appointed in Pursuance of this Act, such Person, so neglecting or resusing, shall

forfeit the Sum of 51. to be levied and Penalty of Rerecovered as hereafter mentioned, and to fufal. be paid to the acting Surveyor or Surveyors of the same Parish, to go and be applied for and towards the Expence of lighting and maintaining the Lamps in the Parish or Place for which such Person hath

so neglected or refused to serve.

And it is hereby further enacted, That Extraparochiat fo much of the Street called New-Street, Places to be anotherwise Cumberland-Row, as is deemed to nexed to certain be extraparochial, shall be construed and Purposes of this taken to be within the Parish of St. Mar-Act. tin's, Coney-street, in the said City, for all the Purposes of this Act, and shall be within the Survey of the Surveyors of the faid Parish of St. Martin's herein before mentioned; and that the Place called Mint-Yard, and so much of the Street called Lendall, as is deemed to be extraparochial, shall be construed and taken to be withinthe Parish of St. Wilfred in the said City, for all the Purposes of this Act, and shall

too The History and Antiquities

be within the Survey of the Surveyors of the faid Parish of St. Wilfred hereinbefore mentioned, in the same Manner as if the faid respective Places had been antiently within the faid respective Parishes: But that to all other Purposes to which this Act doth not extend, the faid respective Places, or so much thereof as is or arenow extraparochial, shall from henceforth co: tinue and remain as if this Act had not. been made, any Thing herein contained: to the contrary notwithstanding.

Rates to be made by the Surveyors for providing and

And it is hereby further enacted, That from and after the faid 25th Day of June, 1763, theseveral Persons who shall be nomi-Ighting Lamps, nated and appointed Surveyors of the faid respective Parishes and Liberty, shall, withinfourteen Days after they shall be so respectively appointed in every Year, meet at some publick Place within their respective Parishes and Limits, (Notice of every such. Meeting being always given in their respective Parish Churches as aforesaid, for the faid City and Suburbs, the Sunday next: before fuch Meeting, immediately after Divine Service; and in the faid Sessions-Hall, or Court-House, for the faid Liberty, three Days before every such Meeting;. which Notice the Surveyors of each of the faid respective Parishes, or one of them,. and the Constable of the faid Liberty, are or is hereby required to give or cause to be given) and then and there the faid: Surveyors, or one of them, together with. such other Parishioners and Inhabitants of their said respective Parishes, and of the. faid Liberty, respectively, being then asfessed to the Land-Tax at 41. by the Year, or upwards, as shall be there assembled. or the major Part of them, shall and may, and are hereby empowered and required to make a Rate or Affestment upon all Houses and publick or private Buildings of every Kind.

Kind, which, at the Time of the making of any fuch Rate, are affessed or affessable to the Land-Tax (Courts of Justice, Hofpitals, Alms-Houses, and Work-Houses for the Poor, only excepted); and upon all Frontsteads, Yards, Orchards, and Gardens, affeffed or affeffable to the Land-Tax, situate, lying, and being within the faid Parishes respectively, and within the faid Liberty; such Rate and Assessment to be a Charge upon the Occupier or Occupiers of the Premises so rated, in Case there be a known Occupier or Occupiers thereof; and if not, then to be a Charge upon the Owner or Owners thereof rerespectively; and in Case of such publick Buildings, then to be a Charge upon any Person or Persons who shall act as Owner or Owners, Governor or Governors, Director or Directors thereof respectively, and to be made by an equal Pound-Rate in Proportion as the same Premises are or shall be affessed to the Land-Tax; which Rate and Assessment, when so made in -Pursuance of this Act, together with a Duplicate thereof, shall be figned and confirmed by two or more Justices of the Peace of the faid City and County of the same. for and in respect of the respective Parishes in the faid City and Suburbs, and by two Justices of the Peace of the said Liberty, for and in respect of the said Liberty.

And it is hereby further enacted, That after such Rate or Assessment-shall be so To be con made and confirmed as aforesaid, one Part thereof, so figned and confirmed, shall be kept by the faid Surveyors, or one of them, and the Duplicate thereof, so figned and confirmed, shall be delivered by the faid Surveyors, or one of them, to the two Persons who shall then be Collectors, appointed as aforefaid, of the Rates and Asfessiments to be made by Virtue of this

The HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

Act: and fuch Collectors, or one of them, are hereby required, without any other Warrant, to demand and collect Quarterly the several Sums specified in such Rate or Affestment, of and from the several Persons. who ought to pay the same by the true Meaning of this Act, and to give Receipts. in Writing under their Hands, (if required) for what they shall so receive; and the same, when so collected and received, shall be paid over Quarterly by the said Collectors, or one of them, to the then Surveyors of the same Parish or Place for which such Rate shall have been made, to be applied as hereafter is directed; which faid Surveyors shall give Receipts, in Writing under their Hands, to the faid Collectors for what they shall so receive.

On Default of Appointment Parishes, Juflices to appoint;

And it is hereby further enacted, That if in any Parish or Place, Parishes or Places, of Surveyors by within the faid City, Suburbs, or Liberty. aforesaid, no such Surveyors shall be anpointed in any Year, within the Time herein before limited and prescribed for that Purpose, or such annual Rate shall not be made, as is herein before directed. within the Time for that: Purpose hereig before limited, then the Mayor and any. two other Justices of the Peace of the said City and County of the same, (in Case fuch Default shall be in any of the Parishes of the faid City and Suburbs) or any two. fuch Justices of the faid Liberty, (in Case fuch Default shall be in any Place within. the faid Liberty) shall and may nominate and appoint two of the most substantial Inhabitants of the respective Parish or Place, Parishes or Places, wherein such Default shall be, liable to serve Parish Offices therein, to be the Surveyors for such respective Parish or Parishes, Place or Places, till the then next annual Day of Election of Surveyors as aforefaid, which: Surveyors,

Surveyors, so by the said Justices to beappointed, shall have the same Powers and Authority, and shall be subject to the same Penalties and Forfeitures in all Respects, as if they had been nominated by the Parishioners and Inhabitants of such Parish or Place as aforefaid; and in Case such annual Rate or Affessment shall not be And the like in made as aforefaid, for any Parish or Place, of making Parishes or Places, within the said City or Rates. Suburbs, within the Time herein before limited for that Purpose, then the said Mayor, or any two other Justices of the Peace of the faid City and County of the same, (in Case such Rate shall be neglected to be made in any of the Parishes of the faid City or Suburbs) or any two Justices of the said Liberty, (in Case such Rate shall be so neglected to be made in the faid Liberty) shall and may, and are hereby authorized and required to make and settle such Rates and Assessments, as ought to have been made by the faid Surveyors, in each such Parish or Place within the said City or Suburbs, or Liberty aforesaid, by the true Meaning of this Act; which Rates and Assessment, so made by the said Justices respectively, shall, in those Cases, be as valid and effectual, to all Intents and Purposes, to be demanded, collected, and levied, as if the same had been made in the Manner herein before first mentioned: And fuch Justices respectively shall also, in fuch Cases only, nominate and appoint two substantial Inhabitants of such respective Parishes and Places as aforesaid, to be Collectors of the Rates so by them to be made as aforefaid; and fuch Surveyors and Collectors, so by them to be nominated and appointed as aforesaid, shall and are hereby required to take upon them the faid Offices respectively, and to execute the fame in all Respects as if they had been R nomi-

The History and Antiquities

nominated by fuch Parishes and Places respectively, on Pain of forfeiting the like Penalties as are herein before inflicted for neglecting or refusing to execute such Offices respectively, upon the Nomination of the faid respective Parishioners and Inhabitants thereto.

And it is hereby further enacted, That if any Person or Persons, by whom any fuch Notice ought to be given as aforesaid, shall wilfully refuse or neglect to give, or cause to be given, such Notice in the proper Parish Church of the said City and Suburbs, or in such Sessions-Hall, or by the Constable for the said Liberty, as is herein before directed or required, or to affess or collect such Rates and Affessments as aforefaid, being thereunto appointed as aforesaid, every such Person shall, for Penalty of not every such Offence, forfeit and pay the

giving Notice.

Sum of Five Pounds, to be levied and recovered as herein after mentioned, to be applied towards the Expence of lighting the Lamps in the Parish or Place in respect whereof such Offence shall be committed.

Rates to be leand Sale of Goods.

And it is hereby further enacted, That vied by Distress in Case any Person or Persons, so rated and assessed as aforesaid, shall refuse or neglect to pay the Sum or Sums of Money at which he, she, or they shall be so rated or affeffed, for the Space of four Days after the same shall be demanded as aforefaid, it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid Collectors respectively, by Warrant under the Hands and Seals of two or more of the Justices of the Peace within whose Jurisdiction the Party or Parties so neglecting or refusing shall respectively reside, to levy the Money, so resused or neglected to be paid, by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Person or Persons so refusing or neglecting, together with all the Colts and Charges of fuch Distress Distress and Sale, rendering the Overplus (if any be) to the Owner or Owners of fuch Goods and Chattels.

And it is hereby further enacted, That Losses and Dein Case any Money, received by any such ficiencies to be Collector or Collectors, by Virtue of any made up by an fuch Rate or Assessment, shall at any Time be lost by the Infolvency of any such Collector or Collectors, then a new or additional Assessment or Assessments shall be made by the Surveyors for the Time being, and Parishioners of the same Parish, or Inhabitants of the faid Liberty, where fuch Loss shall happen, or the major Part of them, at a publick Meeting to be by them held for that Purpose, (such Notice having been first given thereof by fuch Surveyors as aforefaid) for the fupplying and making up fuch Loss or Deficiency, and also the Charges necessarily occasioned by or on

And whereas several Houses in the said Provision, in City and Suburbs, and in the faid Liberty, Case of Houses are, by the Landlords or Owners thereof, fmall Tenelett out in divers Tenements to several Te-ments. nants, whereby it is difficult to rate and affels fuch Houses, or to recover such Rates and Assessments when made, for Remedy whereof be it enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the Owner or Owners of all fuch Houses or Tenements, which shall be so lett to or occupied by two or more Tenants, shall and may be rated and affeffed in and towards any annual Rate or Assessment to be made, as herein before directed; and the Sum or Sums, at which the respective Owners of such Houses or Tenements shall be so rated, shall be demanded of, and shall be liable to be paid by, any two or more of the Occupiers of any Part or Parts of fuch Houses or Te-

nements: And in Case any Occupier or Occupiers of any Part of such Houses or R 2

Tenements

Account of the fame.

The HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

Tenements shall refuse or neglect to pay the same for the Space of four Days after the same shall be demanded, then the same, or so much thereof as shall not be so paid. shall be levied by Distress and Sale of the Goods or Chattels of him, her, or them so refusing, in like Manner as other like Rates and Assessments may be levied and recovered by Virtue of this Act; and fuch Occupier or Occupiers of fuch Houses or Tenements, is and are hereby required to pay the Sum or Sums of Money, which shall be so rated and affested on the Owner. or Owners thereof, in Pursuance of this Act; and such Occupier or Occupiers is and are hereby authorized to deduct the fame out of his, her, or their Rent, (un-Iess there be an actual Agreement between them and their respective Landlords to the contrary) and the faid Landlords, both mediate and immediate, according to their respective Interests, are hereby required to allow fuch Deductions and Payments upon Receipt of the Residue of their Rents: and every Tenant paying fuch Affestment or Assessments, shall be acquitted and difcharged for so much Money as the said Afsessment or Assessments shall amount unto, in the fame Manner as if the fame had been actually paid to fuch Person or Persons to whom his, her, or their Rent should have been due and payable, fo as there be no such Agreement between such respective Tenants and their Landlords to the contrary.

In Cafe of Oc-

And be it further enacted by the Authocupiers remo-rity aforesaid, That when any Person or ving, Rates to Persons shall come into, or occupy any be proportion-Persons shall come into, or occupy any House, Ground, or Tenement, chargeable with any Assessment by Virtue of this Act, out of or from which any other Person, so affested, shall be removed, or which, at the Time of making such Assessment, was

empty

empty or unoccupied, that then every Person so removing from, and every Person so coming into or occupying the same, shall be liable to pay to such Assessment in Proportion to the Time that such Person occupied the same respectively, in the same Manner, and under the like Penalty of Distress, as if such Person so removing had not removed, or such Person so coming in or occupying had been originally rated in such Assessment; which said Proportion, in Case of Dispute, shall be ascertained and determined by two or more Justices of the Peace within whose Jurisdiction such Assessment shall be due and payable.

And it is hereby further enacted, That Surveyors to it shall and may be lawful for the faid contract for Surveyors of the said respective Parishes Lamps, &c. within the faid City and Suburbs, and for the faid Surveyors of the faid Liberty, with the Consent of the major Part of the Parishioners of such respective Parishes, and of the Inhabitants of the faid Liberty, respectively assembled at a publick Meeting, (after Notice thereof, given as aforefaid, three Days before such Meeting) to contract with any Person or Persons for the Lamps herein before directed to be provided in each of the faid Parishes and Places respectively, and for proper Irons and Posts for fixing the same on, and for finding and providing the faid Lamps with all requifite and necessary Materials; and for lighting, attending, dreffing, and And for lighterepairing the same, according to the Tenor ing the same, and Purport of this Act, for any Time not exceeding one Year, fo as ten Days Notice at least be given by Writing, to be fixed up at the Guildball in the faid City, for the faid City and Suburbs, and at the Sessions-Hall of the said Liberty, for the fame Liberty, for all Persons willing to

undertake the lighting of the Streets, Lanes,.

Digitized by Google

and publick Ways of fuch respective Parishes and Places, according to the true

discharge for Missehaviour.

Intent and Meaning of this Act, to make Proposals for that Purpose to the said Surveyors, at a certain Time and Place in fuch Notice to be mentioned. Provided. With Power to That any Person so employed by such Surveyors shall and may at any Time be discharged, for Misbehaviour or Neglect of Duty, by the faid Surveyors, or by the faid Parishioners and Inhabitants of the faid Parish or Place for which he shall be so employed, or the major Part of them, affembled at any publick Meeting; and that any Person or Persons may be employed as aforesaid, in the Room of the Person so discharged; and any such Discharge, being made or confirmed by fuch Parishioners and Inhabitants, shall and is hereby declared to be a Determination of fuch Contract as to any fuch Person so discharged: And in Case any Differences shall arise between such Surveyors, or such Parishioners and Inhabitants, and any Perfon fo discharged for Misbehaviour or Negled of Duty, concerning such Contract, er concerning the Money which shall have become due to him before fuch Discharge. the same shall be heard by any two Justices of the Peace (one of them being of the Quorum) within whose Jurisdiction such Difference shall arise, who shall make such Adjudication of the Matters in Dispute, as shall appear to them to be just: And in Case there be no Appeal, or if, upon an Appeal to the next Quarter-Sessions, the Sentence of the faid Justices be there confirmed, such Sentence shall be final and conclusive to all Intents.

Surveyors Accounts.

And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the said respective Surveyors, for the faid respective Parishes and Places, shall keep proper Books of Accounts.

Accounts, in which shall be duly and fairly entered, from Time to Time, all the Money by them respectively received, paid, and disbursed, under or in Pursuance of this Act, distinguishing the Times when, and of whom, by whom, to whom, and on what Account, such Money shall be so received, paid, and disbursed; which Books shall and may be produced to, and inspected by, the Parishioners and Inhabitants of the respective Parishes and Places concerned therein, at any publick Meeting to be held in Pursuance of this Act: And the faid respective Surveyors, and also the respective Collectors of the said Rates and Assessments, and every Person who shall receive any Money, by Virtue of this Act, for the Purposes aforesaid, shall, from Time to Time, and as often as the Parishioners and Inhabitants of the respective Parishes. and Places aforesaid, assembled at any publick Meeting for the Purposes aforesaid, or the major Part of them, shall require, or at least once in the Year, and within fourteen Days after new Surveyors and Collectors shall be chosen, make and render to such respective Parishioners and Inhabitants fo affembled, or the major Part of them, a true and perfect Account (to be confirmed by the Oath of such Person or Persons, or upon his or their solemn Affirmation, (if he or they be of the People called Quakers) which Oath or Affirmation the Mayor, or any one Justice of the Peace of the faid City and County of the same, and any Justice of the faid Liberty, respectively, is hereby authorized and required to administer) of all Sums of Money by fuch Person or Persons collected or received, or which shall have come to their Hands respectively, or which shall have been rated and affessed as aforesaid, and not received, and all other Matters and Things committed

200 The History and Antiquities

committed to their Charge, by Virtue or under the Authority of this Act; and shall pay and deliver all the Money which shall remain in their Hands respectively, at the Time of such Accounts, to the acting Surveyors then appointed by, Virtue of this Act, and acting for the Parish or Place, to whose Use such Money ought to be applied: And in Case any such Surveyor. Collector, or other Perion, shall refuse or neglect to account for and pay all fuch Money accordingly, every fuch Surveyor, Collector, or other Person, so refusing or neglecting, shall, for every fuch Of-Penalty for not fence, Refusal, or Neglect, forfeit and pay

accounting.

the Sum of 401. and any two or more Justices of the Peace, (one being of the Quorum) within whose Jurisdiction such Money ought to be so accounted for and paid, shall and may cause all and every fuch Sum and Sums of Money, as shall so remain in the Hands of each fuch Surveyor, Collector, or other Person or Perfons, at the Time of such Account as aforesaid, as also the said Penalty or Sum of 40% to be, from Time to Time, levied by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of each fuch Surveyor, Collector, or other Person or Persons respectively, rendering to the Owner the Overplus (if any) after the Charges of fuch Distress and Sale deducted; and in Case no sufficient Distress can be found, then such Justices shall and may commit each fuch Surveyor, Collector, or other Person or Persons respectively, to the common Gaol, there to remain without Bail or Mainprize, until he or they shall have made a true and perfect Account and Satisfaction, or shall have compounded and agreed to and with the Parishioners and Inhabitants of the Parish or Place concerned in such Account. affembled as aforefaid, or the major Part cf of them, (who are hereby authorized to compound for the same) for so much as upon the said Account shall appear to be remaining in their Hands respectively, and until he or they shall have delivered up to the faid then acting Surveyors all the Books of Accounts and Vouchers relating to the Premises; which said Penalty or Forseiture of 40 l. when recovered, and also the Sum and Sums of Money fo unaccounted for and levied as aforefaid, or compounded and agreed for as aforefaid, shall be paid to the acting Surveyor or Surveyors of the Parish or Place concerned in such Account, to go and be applied for and towards the Expence of lighting and maintaining the Lamps in such Parish or Place.

And it is hereby further enacted, That Application of the Money to be raised and levied by such the Rates.

Rates and Assessments as aforesaid, shall be applied for the Uses and Purposes for which such Rates and Assessments are hereby directed to be made, and for no other Use whatsoever: And in Case the Money to be collected in one Year, by Virtue of this Act, shall not be sufficient to answer the Purposes for which the same was for affested and collected, such Desiciency shall be supplied by the Assessment for the next ensuing Year: And in Case, at the End of any one Year, and the closing the Accounts of the faid Year, any Surplus of the Money to be raised for that Year, by fuch Assessment to be made, by Virtue and under the Authority of this Act, shall remain over and above what shall have been issued and applied, pursuant to and for the Purposes of this Act, such Surplus shall, from Time to Time, as the same shall happen to arise, be paid and applied towards the fucceeding Year's Expence for the Purposes before mentioned.

And

202 The History and Antiquities

Property of the Lamps, in whom vested.

Authority aforesaid, That the Property of the Lamps fixed up, and to be fixed up, in the faid City and Suburbs, at the publick Expence, shall be vested in the Churchwardens for the Time being, of the feveral and respective Parishes within the said City and Suburbs, for the Use of the Inhabitants of such respective Parishes: And the Property of the Lamps fixed up, and to be fixed up, in the faid Liberty, at the Expense of the Inhabitants of the faid Liberty, shall be vested in the Dean and Chapter of the faid Cathedral Church within the faid Liberty, for the Use of the Inhabitants of the faid Liberty: And fuch Churchwardens, and the faid Dean and Chapter, respectively, are hereby authorized to bring Actions and profecute Indictments for flealing, taking away, breaking, spoiling, or extinguishing the same: And if any Person or Persons shall steat

And it is hereby further enacted by the

Penalty of

fealing Lamps, any such Lamps, or any Part thereof, or the Furniture thereof, or any Part thereof, and shall be duly convicted thereof at any Quarter-Sessions of the Peace to be held for the said City of York and County of the same, or for the said Liberty, respectively, such Person or Persons shall and may be punished by Whipping, or by Fine and Imprisonment for any Time not exgeeding fix Months.

Penalty of wilfpoiling, or extinguishing Lamps.

And be it further enacted by the Authofully breaking, rity aforesaid, That if any Person or Perthrowing down, fons shall wilfully or maliciously take away, break, throw down, spoil, or extinguish any Lamp that is or shall be hung out or fet up to enlighten any Street, Lane, or publick Way in the faid City, Suburbs, or Liberty, or shall wilfully damage the Posts, Irons, or other Furniture thereof; every Person so offending therein, and being thereof convicted by the Oath of one

Digitized by Google

95

or more credible Witness or Witnesses, before one or more Justice or Justices of the Peace acting for the Jurisdiction within which such Offence shall be committed. shall, for the first Offence, forfeit the Sum of 40s. for each Lamp fo taken away, broken, thrown down, extinguished, or otherwise damaged; and, for the second Offence, the Sum of 41. and for the third, and every other Offence, the Sum of 61. to be levied and recovered as hereafter mentioned, and to be paid to the Surveyors of the Parish or Place where the Offence shall be committed, to be applied towards lighting and maintaining the Lamps of fuch Parish or Place; and in Case no sufficient Distress can be found, then such Justice or Justices shall and may, and is and are hereby anthorized and required to commit the Person or Persons, so offending, to the common Gaol for any Time not exceeding three Months, or until fuch Penalty or Penalties shall be paid.

And it is hereby further enacted, That Penalty of Dain Case any Person or Persons shall care-mage by Carelefsly, negligently, or accidentally break, lefsnefs. throw down, or otherwise damage or extinguish any of the said Lamps so hung out and fet up, or to be hung out and fet up as aforesaid, or the Irons, Posts, or other Furniture thereof, and shall not immediately, upon Demand, make Satisfaction for the Damage done thereto, then and in fuch Case it shall and may be lawful to and for any one or more of the faid Justices, within whose Jurisdiction such Damage shall be done, upon Complaint to him or them thereof made by any one or more credible Person or Persons, to summon the Person or Persons who shall be so complained of for doing fuch Damage as afore-Said, and upon hearing the Allegations and Proofs of both Parties, or upon Nonappearance

204. The History and Antiquities

appearance of the Person or Persons so complained of, to award to the Party to whom such Damage shall be done, such Sum of Money as shall appear to such Justice or Justices to be a full and adequate Compensation for such Damage, to be paid by the Person or Persons doing such Damage; and in Case of Refusal or Neglect to pay any Sum of Money so awarded within three Days after the same shall be demanded, such Justice or Justices shall and may, by Warrant under his or their Hand and Seal, or Hands and Seals, cause so much Money to be levied by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Person or Persons against whom such Complaint shall be made, as the said Sum so awarded, together with the Charges of fuch Warrant and Diffress shall amount to, and the Sum so awarded shall be paid thereout to the Surveyors of the Parish or Place where fuch Damage shall happen, to be applied towards lighting and maintaining the Lamps in such Parish or Place; and the Overplus, (if any shall be) after deducting the Costs and Charges of such Warrant and Distress, shall be returned to the Owner of fuch Goods and Chattels; and, in Case no sufficient Distress can be found, such Justice or Justices shall and may, by like Warrant, commit the Perfon or Persons, so neglecting or refusing to pay the Sum or Sums fo to be awarded as aforesaid, to the common Gaol, there to remain until he, she, or they shall make fuch Satisfaction as aforefaid, or for any Time not exceeding the Space of ten Days.

Spouts.

And be it hereby further enacted, That the Owners of all Houses, Shops, Warehouses, or other Edifices or Buildings whatfoever, now adjoining or contiguous to, or which shall adjoin or be contiguous to, any

any Street, Lane, or publick Way within the City, Suburbs, or Liberty aforesaid, (except the Cathedral Church of the said Liberty, and also except as herein after is excepted) and the Owners and Governors of the Meeting-Houses, Halls, and publick Buildings, and the Churchwardens of each Parish-Church within the said City and Suburbs, shall, on or before the 29th Day of September, 1763, or within fix Months after any fuch House, Shop, Warehouse, or other Building shall be finished, shall, from Time to Time, and at all Times thereafter, cause all the Rain and Snow-Water to be conveyed from the Roofs. Eaves, Cornishes, and Penthouses of all fuch Houses, Shops, Warehouses, Edifices, Churches, Meeting-Houses, Halls, and publick Buildings, to the Bottoms of all fuch Houses, Shops, Warehouses, Churches, Meeting-Houses, Halls, Edifices, and Buildings respectively, and so into the common Channels or Drains by proper and fufficient Pipes to be fixed to the Sides of such Houses, Shops, Warehouses, Edifices, Churches, Meeting-Houses, Halls, and Buildings respectively; or otherwise that the respective Owners of all such Houses. Shops, Warehouses, and other Edifices and Buildings, shall cause all such Rain and Snow-Water to be conveyed from the Roofs, Eaves, Cornishes, and Penthouses of such Houses, Shops, Warehouses, Edifices, and Buildings respectively as aforefaid, into their own respective private Grounds; and in Case any Owner of any fuch House, Shop, Warehouse, or other Edifice or Building, or the Churchwardens, Owners, or Governors of fuch Meeting-Houses and Halls, shall refuse or neglect to to do, for the Space of forty Days after the Time herein before limited for that Purpose, every Person, so neglecting or refuling, Vol. III.

206 The History and Antiquities

refusing, shall forfeit and pay the Sum of 101. to be recovered and levied by Diffress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Owner or Owners, Occupier or Occupiers, of such House, Shop, Warehouse, or other Edifice or Building, where such Default shall happen to be, the said Sum of 101. or fo much thereof as shall be necessary to be applied in the making, fixing, or repairing fuch Pipes as aforefaid, and the Surplus thereof to be returned to the Person or Persons upon whose Goods the same shall be levied: And it shall and may be lawful to and for the Tenant or Tenants, Occupier or Occupiers, of any such House, Shop, Warehouse, or other Edifice or Building, to fix up and repair fuch Pipes, from Time to Time, and to defalk and retain the Charges and Expences thereof, and also any Money which shall or may be levied upon the Goods of any fuch Tenant or Occupier as aforesaid, by Way of Penalty for not fixing or repairing fuch Pipes, out of the next Rent or Rents payable for the same Houses, Shops, Warehouses, or other Edifices or Buildgs respectively; and every Owner, Proprietor, or Landlord thereof, is hereby required to allow the same in such Manner as herein before-mentioned concerning the Rates and Assessments, herein before directed to be charged in certain Cases upon the Owners, and to be paid by, and recoverable from, the Occupiers of any Houses or Tenements as aforefaid; and the Churchwardens of such respective Parish Churches shall and may charge, in their Accounts, the Expence of so conveying such Water from any such Parish Church, and raise, levy, and recover the same by an Assessment upon the Inhabitants of their respective Parishes, as other Church Assessments are or may be raised, levied, and recovered.

Provided

Provided nevertheless, That nothing Places excepted herein contained, with respect to the fix-at present; ing fuch Pipes, or conveying away fuch Rain and Snow-Water as aforesaid, shall extend, or be construed to extend, to the Owners or Occupiers of any House, Shop, Warehouse, or other Edifice or Building, now erected or built in the Streets and Places within the said City and Suburbs hereafter mentioned; that is to say, St. Martin's Lane; Barker-Lane; Tanner-Row; the Water Lanes; Walmgate, and the Streets, Lanes, or Passages on each Side of Walmgate; without Walmgate Bar; Hungate, and the Streets, Lanes, or Passages from thence to Peafeholme-Green and Foffgate; Peafeholme-Green; St. Andrewgate; the Church-Yard adjoining thereto; Spen-Lane; Oldwork; Swinegates; High Jubbergate; Silver-Street; Newgate-Breet; Barker-Hill, and without Monk Bar; Gillygate; Coffee-Yard; Lendal-Hill, and the Lanes or Passages leading to the River of Ouse, from Coney-street, North-street, and But not to exa Skeldergate; but that nevertheless any tend to Houses House, Shop, Warehouse, or other Edifice hereaster to be or Building, hereafter to be erected or built there. built in any of the faid last-mentioned Streets or Places, shall have the Rain and Snow-Water conveyed from the Roofs, Baves, Cornishes, or Penthouses thereof respectively, in the same Manner as the fame ought to be conveyed therefrom by the true Meaning of this Act, if such Houses, Shops, Warehouses, or other Edifices or Buildings were erected or built in any of the principal Streets of the said City; and every Owner of such newerected House, Shop, Warehouse, or other Edifice or Building, not conforming hereto, shall be subject and liable to the Penalties and Forfeitures herein before inflicted for the like Offence, to be levied,

208 The HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

Chairmen and Hackney Coachmen to be licenfed. recovered, and applied as herein beforementioned.

And for the better regulating and governing the Chairmen and Hackney-Coachmen of the faid City of York, Suburbs, and Liberty, it is hereby further enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the Mayor and Aldermen of the faid City, or any two or more of them, (whereof the Mayor for the Time being, or his Deputy, or the fenior Alderman, to beone) at the Guildball of the faid City, and any two Justices of the Peace for the said Liberty, (whereof the faid Dean or one of the Residentiaries of the said Church of St. Peter to be one) at the Sessions-Hall or-Court-House of the said Liberty, are hereby authorized and required, on the first Thurfday in July, 1763, and on the first Thurfday in July in every Year following, to license, by Writing under their Hands and Seals, without Stamp, every Person residing within their respective Jurisdictions. and now keeping any Coach or Chaife. or other such Wheel Carriage, for Hire, or any Sedan Chair for Hire; and every other Person so residing, and having a Settlement within the faid City, Suburbs. or Liberty, respectively, who shall apply for a Licence to carry or keep a Sedan Chair for Hire, or to keep and drive any Coach, Chaife, or other such Wheel Carriage for Hire within the faid City, Suburbs, or Liberty, respectively, and who shall leave a Note, in Writing, of his or their Name or Names, and Place or Places of Abode, two Days at the least before the Day of granting such Licences in each Year; such Note of every such Person for applying, and reliding in the faid City or Suburbs, to be left with the Common Clerk of the faid City; and fuch Note of every fuch Person so applying, and residing within

within the said Liberty, to be lest with the Clerk of the Peace of the same Liberty: For every of which Licences there shall be paid to the Common Clerk of the faid City, by every respective Chairman, Coachman, and Driver of any such Carriage, residing in the faid City or Suburbs, the Sum of 1s. and to the Clerk of the Peace of the said Liberty, by every respective Chairman, Coachman, and Driver of any such Carriage, residing in the said Liberty, the Sum of 1s. And the faid Licences, and every of them, shall be granted to continue for and during the Term of one Year from the Date of such respective Licence, and no longer.

And be it further enacted by the Au-After the first thority aforefaid, That from and after the Thursdayin July faid, first Thursday in July, 1763, no Per- 1763, no Chairfon or Persons shall presume to keep, or man or Coachcarry, or drive, or ply with, or lett to Hire without Hire by the Hour or Day, or otherwise, Licence. any Coach, Chaise, or other such Wheel Carriage, Sedan Chair, within the faid City, Suburbs, or Liberty, without such Licence first had as aforefaid, upon Pain. to forfeit, for every such Offence, the Sum Penalty, of 13s. 4d.

And it is hereby further enacted, That the faid Mayor and Aldermen, or any two of them, (whereof the faid Mayor, his Deputy, or the said senior Alderman, to be one) and the faid two Justices of the Peace for the said Liberty, (whereof the faid Dean, or one of the faid Residentiaries, to be one) within their respective surisdictions, shall, from Time to Time, order some Figure or Mark of Distinction to Coaches and be plainly and distinctly made upon both Chairs to be the Doors of every such Coach, Chaife, marked. or other Wheel Carriage as aforesaid, and on the Back of every such Chair, by the Owner or Keeper of every fuch Coach, Chaife,

None to be used for Hire but fuch as are

marked.

Chaife, or other such Wheel Carriage, or Chair, in the most conspicuous and convenient Manner to be taken Notice of z and that no Person shall ply with, or carry for Hire, any Chair, or ply with, or drive for Hire, any Coach, Chaife, or other fuch Wheel Carriage, within the faid City. Suburbe, or Liberty, other than fuch as Thall be fo marked; nor shall blot out, obliterate, alter, or deface, the Mark or Figure which shall be so ordered to be made. from Time to Time, upon any such Chaise or other such Wheel Carriage or Chair, on Pain of forfeiting any Sum not less than 201. and not exceeding 31. for every fuch Offence. Provided nevertheless. That any Person may drive for Hire any Coach, Chaife, or other Wheel Carriage, or carry for Hire any Chair, which any Person or Persons shall keep for his, her, or their own private Ufe, although the fame be not licensed as aforesaid, any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstand.

Coaches and Chailes.

And be it further enacted by the Autho-Rates of Chairs, rity aforefaid, That from and after the faid first Thursday in July, 1763, no Chairman, carrying any Chair, licenfed, or to be licensed, by Virtue of this Act, shall presume to take, ask, or demand more than the Sum of 6d. before Ten of the Clock at Night, or 1s. after that Hour, for any one Pare, from any Place within the Walls of the faid City, or within the faid Liberty, to any other Place within the Walls of the same City, or within the said Liberty, or to the Castle of York, or from the Castle of York to any Place within the Walls of the faid City, or within the faid Liberty, or from any Place without arry of the Bars or Posterns of the same City to any other Place without the fame Bay or Postern, being within the Suburbs of the

the faid City, whether any such Fare be long or short; nor from any Place within the Walls of the said City or within the faid Liberty, to any Place without any of the said Bars or Posterns, not exceeding half a Mile the one from the other; nor for any Fare from any Place without any: fuch Bar or Postern, to any Place within the Walls of the faid City, or within the faid Liberty, to any Distance not exceeding half a Mile the one Place from the other: And if any such Fare, from any Part of the faid City or Liberty, into any Part of the faid Suburbs, or from any Part of the faid Suburbs into any Part of the faid City or Liberty, or from any Part of the faid Suburbs, without any Bar or Po-Hern to any other Part of the said Suburbs. without any other Bar or Postern, shall exceed half a Mile, then such Chairman shall and may demand and take, before Ten of the Clock at Night, 11. and afterthat Hour 1s. 6d. for such Fare, and no more: And no such Chairman shall demand or take more than the Sum of Is. for the first Hour waiting and carrying, including his Fare, and 6d. for the like for every Hour after, till Ten of the Clock at Night; nor more after Ten of the Clock at Night than 1s. 6d. for the first Hour waiting and carrying, including his Fare, and is: for the like for every Hour after: And that no Driver of any such Coach, Chaife, or other Wheel Carriage, for Hire, herein befoie directed to be licensed as aforesaid, shall presume to take, ask, or demand, in the Day-Time, or before Ten of the Clock at Night, for any one Fare, from any one Part of the faid City, Suburbs, or Liberty, to any other Place in the faid City or the Suburbs thereof, or in the faid Liberty, more than the Sum of Is. or after Ten of the Clock at Night more

12. The History and Antiquities

demand or take more than 11.6 d. for the first Hour waiting, and 1 s. for every Hour after till Ten of the Clock at Night; and if he be called into Waiting after Ten of the Clock at Night, then 2s. for the first Hour, and 1s. 6d. for every Hour after. Provided always, That no fuch Chairman or Driver shall be required or obliged to carry any Chair, or drive any Coach, Chaife, or other such Carriage, farther than the Extent of the Suburbs of the faid City, on any Side thereof, for the Rates herein before mentioned, any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstand-

more than the Sum of 1s. 6d. nor shall

Proviso.

What Time, each Fare.

and how long fuch Chairman shall at any Time carry, Chairmen may may cause the said Chairman to stop as be detained in often as he or she shall require, so as such Person do not detain such Chairman above the Space of ten Minutes in every Sixpenny Fare, or twenty Minutes in every Twelvepenny Fare, any Thing herein contained

And it is hereby further enacted, That

to the contrary notwithstanding.

Provided also, That such Person, as any

Penalty of refuting to accept in Cafe any Chairman, or Driver of any guage.

the Rates afore-Coach, Chaife, or other fuch Carriage, faid, or giving shall resuse to carry any such Fare, or wait and carry by the Hour for the Prices or Sums of Money above-mentioned, or shall exact, demand, or take more for his Fare; Hire, or Waiting and Carrying, than the feveral Rates by this Act allowed, or shall niter any abusive Language, or offer any other Insult to any Person he so carries, fuch Chairman, or Driver, fo offending, and being thereof convicted, (by the Oath of one or more credible Witness or Witnesses, before the Mayor, or any two other Justices of the Peace of the same City, or for any like Offences committed within the faid Liberty, before any two Justices of the same Liberty) shall, for every such Offence, forfeit and pay any Sum not exceeding the Sum of 10s. to be levied and recovered in the Manner asoresaid, and to be applied to the Use of the Poor of the Parish where such Offence shall be committed.

And it is hereby further enacted, That Complaints toit shall and may be lawful to and for the he heard in a Mayor of the faid City, for the Time be-fummary Maning, or any two other Justices of the Peace (one being of the Quorum) for the faid City. and County of the same, to hear and determine, in a fummary Manner, any Offences which are made subject to, and punishable by, any Penalties or Forfeituresby Virtue of this Act, and which shall be committed within the faid City or Suburbs thereof; and that it shall and may be lawful to and for any two Justices of the Peace of the faid Liberty, to hear and: determine any fuch Offences as aforefaid, which shall be committed within the said. Liberty; and fuch Mayor and Justices, respectively, are hereby authorized and required, upon Information or Complaint within one Month after such Offence committed, to summon the Party or Parties accused, and after Oath made of the Commission of any of the Offences above-mentioned, by one or more credible Witness er Witnesses, to issue a Warrant or Warrants for apprehending the Party or Parties fo offending; and upon the Appearance, or Contempt of the Party accused in not appearing, to proceed to the Examination of the Witness or Witnesses, upon such Oath or Affirmation, respectively, as aforesaid; (which Oath or Affirmation such Mayor and Justices respectively are hereby impowered to administer) and to give such Indement or Determination as shall be fort and conformable to the true Meaning of this Act; and where the Party accused: shall.

14. The History and Antiquities

shall be convicted of such Offence upon fuch Examination, or upon his or her own Confession, and shall not give Notice in Writing of his or her Intention to appealfrom such Sentence or Determination, according to the Proviso herein after contained, such Justices respectively shall and may, and are hereby required to levy the Penalty or Penalties hereby inflicted for fuch Offence or Offences, in the Manner directed by this Act; and all Constables, and other Peace Officers within their refpective Limits, are hereby injoined and required duly to obey and execute all-Warrants of such Justices, from Time to-Time to be granted and delivered to them, for the Purposes aforesaid.

Application of Penalties.

And be it further enacted, That all Penalties and Forseitures by this Act inourred or imposed, the Manner of recovering and levying whereof is not otherwise hereby particularly directed, shall be levied and recovered by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Offender or Offenders, by Warrant under the Handand Seal, or Hands and Seals, of the Mayor of the faid City for the Time being, or any two other Justices of the Peace (one being of the Quorum) for the said City and County of the same, where any fuch Offence shall be committed within the faid City, or the Suburbs thereof; and under the Hands and Seals of any two Justices of the Peace of the faid Liberty, where such Offence shall be committed within the faid Liberty; and that all the Costs and Charges of such Distress and Sale shall, in like Manner, be raised and levied, together with such Penalties and Forfeitures, and the Overplus (if any) of the Money to be raised by the Sale of such Goods and Chattels shall be returned to the Owner thereof: and fuch Penalties and Forfeitures, when recovered, (the Application whereof is not herein before particularly directed) shall be paid and applied as follows; that is to fay, one Moiety thereof to the Informer, and the other Moiety thereof to the acting Surveyors of the Parish or Place wherein such Offence shall be committed, or one of them, to be applied towards the Charges of enlightning the Streets, Lanes, and publick Ways of fuch Parish or Place where such Offence shall be committed.

Provided also, That if any Person or Appeal to the Persons shall find him, her, or themselves Sessions. aggrieved by, or remain unfatisfied in the Judgment of the said Justices, or by any Rate or Affessment made in Pursuance of this Act, then such Person and Persons shall and may, by Virtue of this Act, complain or appeal to the Justices of the Peace at the next Quarter Sessions to be held for the faid City of York and County of the same, with respect to any such Rate or Conviction to be made or had within the faid City of York or the County of the Same City, and to the Justices of the Peace at the next Quarter Sessions to be held for the faid Liberty, with respect to any such Rate or Conviction to be made or had within the faid Liberty; which Justices, at their faid respective Sessions, are hereby impowered to fummon and examine Witnesses upon Oath, and finally to hear and determine the Matter of fuch Complaint or Appeal; and, in Case of Conviction, to issue a Warrant or Warrants for the levying and enforcing the Payment of the said Penalties and Forfeitures, by the Ways and Means before-mentioned, together with fuch Costs and Charges to the Party. in whose Favour such Appeal shall be de, zermined, as the Justices in their said Sesfions shall order and direct.

And

216 The History and Antiquities

Power for the And it is hereby further enacted, That Majority of the it shall and may be lawful to and for such Inhabitants, if of the Parishioners and Inhabitants of any appointScaven of the Parishes within the said City or the gers and Watch-Suburbs thereof, and such of the Inhabismen for their tants of the said Liberty, respectively, as own Parishes, are hereby impowered to nominate and and to make Rates for those appoint Surveyors for the Purposes afore-Purposes. Said, being assembled at any publick Meet-

Said, being affembled at any publick Meeting of such Parish or Place, (publick No-tice being given thereof in the Parish Church of fuch Parish or Place in the said City or Suburbs, on the Sunday next before fuch Meeting, immediately after Divine Service, and at the Sessions-Hall for the faid Liberty, in Manner as aforefaid) or the major Part of them so assembled, (if they, or the major Part of them, shall think sit) to contract and agree, or to impower the Surveyors of such Parish or Place to contraff and agree with any Person or Persons, by the Year or otherwise, for sweeping, cleanfing, and carrying away all the Dirt and Soil out of all the Streets, Lancs, and publick Ways of fuch Parish or Place, pursuant to this Act; and also to contract and agree, by the Year or otherwise, with any able and proper Man or Men to paerole the Streets, Lanes, or publick Ways of any such Parish or Place, respectively, in the Night-Time, as a Watchman or Watchmen, for the Prevention of Fires, Burglaries, Robberies, and other Outrages, so as each such Contract be for no longer Time than one Year, and so as ten Days Notice, in Writing, be hung up in the Guildball aforesaid for the said City and Suburbs, and in the Sessions-Hall afore. faid for the faid Liberty, for all missis willing to contract for the same to make their Proposals: And for the raising Money to pay such Scavenger or Scavengers, Watchman or Watchmen, one or more

Rate or Assessment, Rates or Assessments. shall and may be made and confirmed by fuch Persons, and upon all such Tenements and Persons, and in such Manner, and with fuch Notice first given of the making thereof, as is and are herein before directed to be made for lighting the Streets, Lanes, and publick Ways of the faid City, Suburbs, and Liberty; and fuch Rate or Rates, Assessment or Assessments, so made and confirmed, shall and may be collected, levied, and recovered by the same Collectors, in the same Manner, by the like Ways and Means, and with the same Powers and Provisions for making up Deficiencies, and in all other Respects as fuch other Rates or Affessments are herein before directed to be levied and recovered: And fuch Surveyors and Collectors, and all other Persons, who shall or may receive any Money, by Virtue of any fuch Rate or Affessment, for a Scavenger or Scavengers, Watchman or Watchmen, as aforefaid, shall account for the same in like Manner, and under the like Penalties and Porseitures, respectively, as are herein before enacted and directed concerning fuch other Rates and Assessments as aforesaid: and the respective Justices, having Power to compel fuch Surveyors, Collectors, and other Persons to account for the Money by them received on Account of such Rate or Assessment, for providing, maintaining, and lighting such Lamps, shall have the same Powers, in all Respects, of compelling fuch Surveyors, Collectors, and other Persons to account for the Money by them received or had, in Case of any such Rate or Affessment being so made for a Scavenger or Scavengers, Watchman or Watchmen, as aforesaid; and also to pay and deliver up such Money, and all Vouchers, Books, and Papers relating thereto, ac-Vol. III. cording

218 The History and Antiquities

. cording to the Order of such Judices; and that fuch Scavenger or Scavengers, Watchman or Watchmen, shall and may be discharged by fuch Surveyors as aforefaid, for Misbehaviour or Neglect of Duty, which Discharge shall be a Determination of such Contract: And all Differences which may arise concerning such Contract, or concerning any Money pretended to be due thereupon, shall be heard and determined by two Justices of the Peace in the same Manner, and with the same Liberty of Appeal, as the like Differences concerning Contracts relating to such Lamps may be heard and determined, as herein before mentioned; and in Case of no Appeal, or of a Confirmation of such Sentence at the next Quarter-Seffions, such Sentence-shall be final and conclusive to all Intents.

Diffres not to fect of Form.

And be it further enacted by the Authobe deemed un-rity aforefaid, That where any Distress lawful for De-shall be made for any Sum or Sums of Money due on Account of any Assessment to be made by Virtue of this Act, the Difires itself shall not be deemed to be unlawful, on Account of any Defect or Want of Form in such Assessment, or in the Warrant of Diffices thereupon; nor shall the Party or Parties distraining be deemed a Trespasser or Trespassers, ab initie, on Account of any Irregularity committed or suffered after such Distress; but the Party or Parties aggrieved thereby shall and may recover only a Satisfaction for the special Damage he, she, or they shall have suftained thereby, with full Costs of Suit: Provided nevertheless, That no Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall recover in any Action. for any such Irregularity as aforesaid, if Tender of sufficient Amends hath been made, by the Party or Parties distraining before such Action brought.

And be it hereby further enacted, That power of many two or more Justices of the Peace (one king Orders for being of the Quarum) for the said City of removing Antoria and County of the same, or for the noyances said Liberty of St. Peter, respectively, shall and may, and they are hereby authorized and impowered; upon View or Information, from Time to Time, to make Orders for removing any Annoyances and Obstructions out of any Highways, Streets, Lanes, and Passages within the said City and Suburbs; or the said Liberty, respectively, which cannot be effectually removed by the Provisions and Clauses herein

Provided always, That no Person shall NoPerson stable to be doubly prosecuted upon to a double this and any former Law; but that any Prosecution. Person, who shall be convicted by Virtue of any former Law or Statute, for any of the Offences aforesaid, shall not also be subject to any Prosecution, Penalty, or Forseiture, by Virtue of this Act, for the same Offence; and that any Person who shall be convicted of any Offence by Virtue of this Act, shall not also be subject to any Prosecution for the same Offence by Virtue of any former Law, any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwith-

flanding.

Provided also, That nothing in this Ast preservation of contained shall extend, or be construed to Rights. extend, to alter, prejudice, impeach, or lessen the legal Rights, Powers, and Privileges of the Mayor and Commonalty of the said City of York, or of the Justices of the Peace for the said City of York and County of the same, or of the Justices of the Peace for the said Liberty, respectively, nor to impower the Justices for the said City and County of the same, to exercise any Act of Jurisdiction within the said Liberty, nor to impower the Justices for the

faid Liberty to exercise any Act of Jurisdiction within the faid City, or the County of the fame, any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

And be it further enacted, That no Ac-

One Month's tion be commenced, &c.

Notice, in Writtion or Suit shall be commenced against ting, to be given any Person or Persons whatsoever, for any before any Ac-Matter or Thing by him or them done in Pursuance of this Act, untill Notice, in Writing, of fuch intended Action or Suit shall have been delivered to him or them, or left at his or their usual Place of Abode. by the Party intending to commence such Action or Suit, or his or her Attorney or Agent, one Month at least before fuch Action or Suit shall be commenced, in which Notice shall be clearly and explicitly contained the Cause of Action which such Plaintiff hath, or claimeth to have, against fuch Person or Persons, and on the Back of which Notice shall be indorsed the Name of fuch Plaintiff, his Attorney or Agent; and that no fuch Plaintiff shall recover any Verdict, in any fuch Case, where the Action shall be grounded on any Act or Acts done in Pursuance, or under Colour, of this Act, unless it be proved, upon the Trial to be had thereupon, that fuch Notice was given as aforesaid; but in Default thereof, fuch Defendant or Defendants shall recover a Verdict, together with his, her, or their full Costs of Suit,

sendered before Actions brought, &c.

And be it hereby further enacted, That Amenda may be it shall and may be lawful to and for any fuch Defendant or Defendants, within one Month next after such Notice given as aforesaid, to tender Amends to the Party complaining, or to his or her Agent or Attorney, and, in Case the same is not accepted, to plead such Tender in Bar to any Action to be brought against him or her, together with the Plea of Not Guilty, and any other Plea with Leave of the Court

Court where such Action shall depend; and if, upon Iffue joined thereon, the Jury shall find the Amends so tendered to have been fufficient, then they shall give a Verdict for the Defendant or Defendants; and in such Case, or in Case the Plaintiff shall become non-suited, or shall discontinue his or her Action, or, in Case Judgment shall be given for fuch Defendant or Defendants upon Demurrer, such Defendant or Defendants shall be intitled to the like Costs as he or they would have been intitled to, in Case he or they had pleaded the general Issue only; and if, upon Issue joined, the Jury shall find that no Amends were tendered, or that the fame were not Sufficient, and also against the Defendant or Defendants on such other Plea or Pleas. . then they shall give a Verdick for the Plaintiff, and fuch Damages as they shall & think proper, which he shall recover together with his or their Costs of Suit.

And be it further enacted, That no No Evidence Evidence shall be permitted to be given on Trial of any by the Plaintiff on the Trial of any such Action than Action as aforesaid of any Cause of Ac mentioned in tion, except such as is contained in the such Notice.

Notice hereby directed to be given.

And be it further enacted by the Au-Limitation of thority aforesaid, That if any Action or Actions. Suit shall be commenced against any Person or Persons, for any Thing done in Pursuance of this Act, then, and in every fuch Case, such Action or Suit shall be brought within three Calendar Months next after the Cause of Action shall arise. and not afterwards, and shall be laid and brought in the City of York, or in the County of York, or in the Court of Pleas for the faid Liberty, if the Caufe of Action shall arise in the said Liberty, and not elsewhere; and the Desendant or Defendants in such Action or Suit shall and : T 3

Digitized by Google.

The History and Antiquities:

General Issue. may plead the general Issue, and give this: Act and the special Matter in Evidence at the Trial to be had thereupon; and if it shall appear to be done in Pursuance of this Act, or that such Action or Suit shall be brought after the Time herein before limited in that Behalf, or in any other County or Place than as aforesaid, then the Jury shall find for the Defendant or Defendants; and upon such Verdict, or if the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall be nonfuited, or discontinue his, her, or their Action or Actions, Suit or Suits, or if, upon Demurrer, Judgment shall be given. against the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, the Defendant or Defendants shall and may recover double Costs, and have such Remedy for the same as any Defendant or Defen-

Double Costs.

ublick Act.

dants hath or have in any Case by Law. And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That this Act shall be deemed, adjudged, and taken in all Courts of Justice, to be a publick Act, and shall be judicially taken Notice of as such by all Judges and Justices without specially, pleading the fame.

7	Lamps to be fixed at Lamps to be fixed at fuch Total of Lamps Diffances not exceed- Diffances as the Perfons in every Parift. appointed in the Act for fixing Lamps fight think proper.	24 3	01
	PARISHES.	Without Micklegate-Bar and Micklegate, both } Sides of the Street Trinity-Lane, one Side	Micklegate, both Sides of the Street Trinity-Lane, one ditto 8t. Martin's Lane, both Sides Barker-Lane, ditto Tanner-Row, ditto

2:24 Tb	d Histo	or <i>y and</i> Ai	171 0 51711 	E S -
Total of Lam in every Pari	. 0	16	,	60
Lamps to be fixed at fuch Total of Lamps Diffances as the Perfons in every Parifh; appointed in the Act for fixing Lamps shall think proper.		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		
Lamps to Distance appoints fixing L. proper.	7.8	w 4 u	ere m	6
Lamps to be fixed at Lamps to be fixed at fuch Total of Lamps Distances not exceed. Distances as the Persons in every Parith; ing forty Yards. appointed in the Act for fixing Lamps shall think proper.		E.	: ; ; ; ;	
PARISHES.	Tanner-Row, both Sides of the Street North-street, ditto, and Church-Yard	Micklegate, both Sides of the Street North-threet, ditto Skeldergate, ditto Fetters-Lane, ditto	BISHOPHILL JUNIOR. Fetters-Lane, both Sides of the Street St. Martin's Lane, ditto Bishophill, ditto	Skeldergate, both Sides of the Street

	of the	CITY 0	f YORK	. 225
Tetal of Lamps in every Paritie.		20		61
Lamps to be fated at Lamps to befar'd at fuch Tetal of Lamps Diffunces not exceed - Diffunces as the Perfons in every Parift, ing forty Yards. faxing Lamps fitall think pupper.		au (N) 100-100	00 ps 40 40	u
Lamps to be fared at Diffunces not exceed- ing forty Yards.	0.4			1
FARISHES.	St. MICHARL's, in Spuringate. Oulegate, both Sides of the Street Spuringate, ditto	Neffgate, one Side Neffgate, both Side Coppergate, one Side Firft Water-Lane, both Sides	St. Marr's, in Cafflegate. Cafflegate, both Sides of the Street Coppergate, one Side Middle Water-Lane, both Sides Far Water-Lane, ditto	Coppergate, both Sides of the Street, and the South Side of the Pavement High Oulegate, and the North Side of the Pave— ment

22.6 Tb	e History	and Antiquities	
Total of Lamps in every Parith.	64	g	r: r'
Lamps to be fix'd at Lamps to be fix'd at fuch. Total of Lamps Diffances not exceed. Diffances as the Perfons, in every Parifh, appointed in the Act for fixing Lamps shall think proper.	क्या क्या स्थ	SO HINE WAS END NOTE OF	
Lamps to be fix'd at Distances not exceed-ing forty Yards.			
PARISHES.	Peter Lane, both Sides of the Street Jubbergate, ditto Fealegate, ditto High Oulegate	Feafegate, both Sides of the Street, and round Thursday-Market Silver-street, both Sides of the Street, and round Jubbergate, ditto Three-Crane-Lane Newgate-street, one Side Swinegate, both Sides Gidlergate, ditto Grape-Lane, one Side Swinegate, both Sides (London Catrier's Warehouse)	Finkle ttreet, aitto

•		
,	of the City of XORK.	227
Total of Lamps in every Paridit.	Q.	:
Lamps to be fix'd at Lamps to be fix'd at fuch Total of Lamps Distances not exceed- Distances as the Persons in every Paristrang forty Yards. Appointed by the Act for fixing Lamps shall think proper.	AND WIND IN . OUR W.	00 m W
Lamps to be fix'd at Distances not exceeding forty Yards.	••	
PARISHES.	Petergate and Colliergate, both Sides of the Street Great Shambles, ditto Little Shambles, ditto St. Andrewgate, ditto Newgate-fireet, ditto Goodramgate, ditto Girdlergate, ditto Sr. CRUX, in Shambles. Colliergate and Foffgate, both Sides of the Street Hofter-Lane, ditto Great Shambles, ditto	St. Saviour's, in St. Saviourgate. St. Saviourgate, both Sides of the Street Spen-Lane and Peafeholme-Green, ditto

228 Tbe	HISTORY	and Ar	TIQU	itj es
Total of Lamps in every Parith.	66	\$	9	,
Lamps to be fix'd at fuch Total of Lamps Diffances as the Perfons in every Parifi. appointed in the Act for fixing Lamps fhall think proper.	60 m 4 t ≠	S	9	⊷ પ +α
Lamps to be fix'd at Distances not exceeding forty Yards.	·			
PARISHES.	St. Cuthbert, in Peafebolme-Green. Peafeholme-Green, both Sides of the Street Hungate and the Lane to Peafeholme-Green, ditto Oldwork, ditto Goodramgate, one Side	St. Andrewgate, both Sides of the Street, Church Yard, and Spen-Lane, ditto	St. MAURICE, in Monkgate. Monkgate, both Sides of the Street	Oldwork, one Side of the Street Goodramgate, both Sides Uggleforth, ditto

100111

,	uj inc	3111 y 2 0 10	,
Total of Lamps in every Parith.	9	31	· •
Lamps to be fix'd at fuch Total of Lamps Diffances as the Perfons in every Parith, appointed by the Af for fixing Lamps shall think proper.	\$	44 m	
Lamps to be fix'd at Diffances not exceed- ing forty Yards.		19 +	10 N 10 4
PARISHES.	St. TRINITY, in Goodramgate. Geodramgate, both Sides of the Street Petergate, one Side	St. MICHARL LE BRLPRET, is Pitrzett. CPetergate, both Sides of the Street Stonegate, ditto Lop-Lane, ditto Grape-Lane, ditto Grape-Lane, ditto Bootham, one Side of the Street on the Right- hand Side	St. Wilfrid. Lop-Lane and Blake-fireet, both Sides of the Street Blake-fireet, one Side Lendal, from Blake-fireet to the River, ditto Ditto, on the Eafl Side of the Way

 .	of th	e Cı	TY	of Y	OR	K.	231
Total of Lampa in every Parifia.	7	7	\$	'n			29
Lamps to be fixed at Lamps to be fixed at fuch Diffances as the Perfons in every Parish. Diffances not exceed. Diffances as the Perfons in every Parish. appointed in the Act for fixing Lamps shall think proper.	. w	7	\$	3	. 71	↓ м	+ mm
Lamps to be fixed at Diffances not exceeding forty Yards.							
PARISHES	St. Gills. Bootham, one Side of the Street on the Right- hand Side Gillygate, both Sides	St. Dennis, in Walagate. Walmgate, both Sides of the Street	St. Margaret's, in Walmgate. Walmgate, both Sides of the Street	St. Peter in the Willows, in Walngate. Walngate, both Sides of the Street	The Liberty of St. Peter. Minster-Yard, from the Gates of the Prebendal House of Stillington to Precentor-Lane	Bookbinder-Lane Uggleforth, from the Great Gate to the Minfler-	Yard Little Alice-Lane Beddern

232 The HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

ORDERS made by the Justices of the Peace in Purfuance of the foregoing Act of Parliament.

ND whereas all Projections extending into the Streets, Lanes, and publick Ways of the faid City of York, or the Suburbs thereof, farther than the antient Foundation Walls of the Houses and Buildings therein, are unlawful Obstructions and Incroachments upon the King's Highway, and, as such, Nusances to the Public in general, and are also Incroachments upon the Soil of the Mayor and Commonalty of this City, and, as such, an Injury to the Collective Body of the Citizens: But as such Projections are not equally injurious in the wider and more open Parts of the said City, as they are in the narrower Streets and publick Ways; and it will be a great Benefit to the Public, that such Incroachments should be reduced in Proportion to

the Breadth of such Streets and publick Ways:

It is therefore hereby ordered by the Authority andin Pursuance of the said Act of Parliament, and upon our View and Knowledge of the faid Streets and publick Ways, and of the several Projections and Incroachments therein, That, from and after the first Day of July next, if any Wall, Step, Post, Pallisado, Rail, Cellar-· Window, or other Projection whatsoever, shall extend farther than Eighteen Inches into any Street, Lane, or publick Way within this City, where fuch Street, Lane, or publick Way shall not exceed Seven Yards in Breadth, from the Foundation Walls of the Houses or other Buildings, on the one Side thereof, to the Foundation Walls of the Houses or other Buildings on the other Side thereof, (the faid Eighteen Inches to be measured from the old Foundation Wall of the House or Building to which any such Projection shall be affixed) the Person or Persons making or continuing any such Projection, or causing the same to be made or continued, will be profecuted for a publick Nusance, and such Projection will be removed and taken away.

And also That, from and after the said First Day of July next, if any Wall, Step, Post, Pallisado, Rail, Cellar-Window, or other Projection whatsoever, shall extend farther than Twelve Inches into any Street, Lane, or publick Way within this City, where such Street,

Lane,

Lane, or publick Way shall not exceed five Yards in Breadth from the Foundation Walls of the Houses or other Buildings, on the one Side thereof, to the Foundation Walls of the Houses or other Buildings on the other Side thereof, (the said Twelve Inches to be measured from the old Foundation Wall of the House or Building to which any such Projection shall be affixed) the Person or Persons making or continuing any such Projection, or causing the same to be made or continued, will be prosecuted for a publick Nusance, and such Projection will be removed and taken away.

Provided nevertheless, and it is hereby declareds. That nothing in this Order contained is intended to authorize or encourage any Projection or Incroachment to be made or continued in any Street, or publick Way within the said City or the Suburbs thereof, although

the same shall exceed Seven Yards in Breadth.

And it is hereby further ordered, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Butcher or other Person shall cause, or willingly suffer, any slaughtered Calf, Sheep, or other Animal, or any Part of any slaughtered Calf, Sheep, or other Animal, to be hung up on the Outside of his or her Shop or other Place in any publick Street of this City, such Butcher or other Person will be prosecuted for a Nusance.

Given under our Hands and Seals this 7th Day of May,

1764,

PRANCIS BACON, Mayor, P. JOHNSON, W. STABLES, GEORGE ESKRICKE, JOHN MAYER, JAMES ROWE, RICHARD FARRER, FRANCIS STEPHENSON, THOMAS BOWES, ANBY TAYLOR.

U3 ABSTRACT

ABSTRACT of the foregoing Act of Parliament.

Page	0 3 4 174	0 5 0 176 0 5 0 ib.	0 10 0 177	iò.	0 3 4 178 0 3 4 ib.	0 5 0 179
	9 4	00	0	0	44	0
alty	÷ 100	57 57	2	0 10 0 16.	m m	7
Pen.	40	0 0	0	0	00	. 0.
ROM May 1 to Officers to be swept every Saturday; and from Penalty. Page	103	Cept Rubbifh of Buildings) without carrying away, and fweeping the fame Day; and in the mean Time leaving Room for Carriages And for every Day fuch Annoyances are continued Rubbish of Buildings to be removed as foon as possible, and every Saturday	Night before Sun-fet, and kept up burning all Night No Perfon to hoop, waft, or fire for bending, any Cafe or Veffel or	flaughter any Cattle in the Street, or throw any Dirt into any publick Drain No Person to keep in the Street any Stall, Shed, Table, &c. Vesselon Basket, for Sale of Fruit. Toys, or other Wares, excent in the Markets on	Market or Fair Days) Or to pick or fift any Dirt, Dust, or Ashes Carriages not to remain longer in the Street than while they can be con-	venently loaded or unloaded, and not after it is dark, nor without some Perfor able to guide the Horses, nor so as to obstruct other Carriages passing by No Coach, Chaise, &c. or any Part thereof, to be set in the Street to make
Sweeping	Annoyances.	,				

or mend

		2	Ė	ready. Tage	2
	No empty Coach or Chaise to be longer in the Street than in waiting for 1, 1, 2,	7	, i		
	Company, nor without some able Person to guide the Horses	0	2	178	~
	No Horfe to be turned out, or driven looke and unguided		, S	0 5 0 16.	
•	ing or leading any		•		
	Horfe, without Necellity, to go on the Flag-Stones, or so near the Houses that				
	Foot-Paffengers cannot fafely pais		8	0 5 0 ib.	
Paving Streets.	s. All the Streets to be completely paved before September 29, 1763, which if		١٠		
	not done, (after Notice) the Surveyors, &c. to repair the same at the Charges				
-	of the Persons liable; and, in Default of Payment, such Charges to be levied				
	by Diffres and Sale			<i>ię</i> .	
	Pavements taken up, for fixing or repairing Pipes, to be laid within one				
	Day after the Work is finished, to the Satisfaction of the Person liable to keep				
	the same in Repair; and, in the mean Time, the Manager of the Water-				
	Works to fix up a Light from Sun-fet to Sun-rifing		0	0 10 0 182	1
Wheels.	Wheels of Waggons, Carts, Drays, and Rullies, after April 5, 1764, to		•		
	have Fellies fix Inches broad		v	0 5 0 183	"
	And after the fame Day no Rully to carry more than one Tun of Liquid at		•	_	•
	a Time	0	v	0 5 0 16.	
Lamps	Such a Number of Bell-Lamps (of eleven Inches Diameter) as particularly		•		
,	specified, to be lighted at Sun-set every Evening, and kept burning till Twi-				
	Hight every Morning, from Ogsber 1 to March 31 incluive, and during the				
	Race-West			<u>59</u>	_

count.

Pag	203	205	602	210	. 2	- 214
Penalty.		0 0 0	0 13 4 209			٠
Carelefly breaking any Lamps, and not immediately upon Demand making Penalty. Page Satisfaction, one Inflice to furming the Party: and on hearing both Sides, or L. c. d	Non-appearance of the Perfor complained of, to award to the Party injured a Sum of Money for Compendation; which if not paid within three Days after demanded, to be levied by Diftrefs: If no Diffrefs, Commitment not exceeding ten Days. The Water to be brought from the Roofs of all Houfes and Buildings by Spouts, or otherwife conveyed into private Grounds, before Sept. 29, 1763, or within forty Days after, and the fame to be kept in fufficient Repair, fave	in the Places exempted, which are equally liable for every new Erection 10 0 0 205	be renewed annually on the first Tburjday in July No Coaches or Chairs to be used for Hire but such as are marked, on Pe-	nalty of not less than 20s, nor above 3l.	Coachmen or Chairmen refuting to accept the Rates mentioned in the Act, or giving abusive Language, Penaky not exceeding 10.1. to the Use of the Poor of the Parish. Penalties not otherwise particularly directed, to be one Moiety to the Informer, and the other Moiety to the Surveyors of the Parish for enlightning.	the Sucets.
		ā	.2.			

The RATES of CHAIRMEN and COACHMEN, as feeled by the des.

8	0	—
٩	21.9	
~	90	000000
4	0 =	
7	0 0 6 210	
OR every Fare from any Place within the Walls of the City, or Liberty 1 d. Page of St. Page, to any Place within the fame: or to or from the Caftle of	York, or from any Place without any Bar or Postern, to any Place without the same Bar or Postern, within the Suburbs; nor from any Place within the Walls of the faid City or Liberty, to any Place without any Bar or Postern, nor from any Place without any Bar or Postern, to any Place within the said City or Liberty, not exceeding Half a Mile, before Ten at Night	The fame after Ten And if any of the Fares from the City or Liberty into the Suburbs, or from the Suburbs into the City or Liberty, or from any Part of the Suburbs to any other Part of the Suburbs, shall exceed Half a Mile, before Ten The same after Ten For waiting and carrying (including the Fare) for the first Hour before Ten And for every Hour after Ten And for the first Hour after Ten And for every Hour after Ten And for the first Hour after Ten

Chaire

1. i. d. Page 0 10 211 0 16 212 0 16 ib. 0 10 ib. 0 20 ib.	1.
Subarbs, or	
Liberty, to any Part of the same, before Ten at Night of 16 City, Suburbs, or 1. 2. 4 page For the like, after Ten For the first Hour waiting before Ten For every Hour after, till Ten If called into waiting after Ten, for the first Hour For every Hour after For every Hour after 16 6 16 16.	HALF-MILE DISTANCES.
1	

From the Affembly Rooms, through the Minfler Yard to Mr. Prefin's Front-Door out of Manie Bar. From the North-Bast-Door of the Minster over Montbridge, to the West-Corner of the Graings. From the West. Door of the Minster, to the North-End of Mr. Stephenson's House in Boorbam. From the Astembly-Rooms to the fourth Pillar of Robert Straker's Garden-Wall in Bootbane.

From Mank-Bar, by Jubbergate and Coney-fireet, to Mr. Siddall's Door.
From Bostbam-Bar, by Blake-fireet and Coney-fireet, to the Debtors' Grate Window on Onfebridge, and From Mank-Bar, by Goodramgaie, Petergaie, and Sionegaie, to the Gateway leading down the George the same to Mr. Wainde's House in Casslegate. Yard in Coney-freet.

From Walmgate-Bar to the third Pillar of the Pavement Cross. From Michgate-Bar to Mr. Erkine's House in Cong-freet.

An ACT made in the eighth Year of King George the First,

for the better preventing Abuses committed in Weighing
and Packing of Butter in the City of York. Chap. 27.

Preamble.

I. TORASMUCH as Butter is one of the Chief Commodities of the Product of several Parts of the County of York, and County of the same City, and great Quantities thereof are brought into the City of York, from thence to be transported beyond the Seas, and otherwise disposed of: And Whereas there hath, Time out of Mind, been within the faid City a free Market for Butter, which for many Years, last past, hath been kept in Micklegate, in the faid City: And Whereas the bringing of Butter to the faid Market, where the fame was searched and weighed, hath been found to be the most effectual Means of preventing the false weighing and packing of Butter, and did formerly gain a great Reputation, both at home and abroad, to Butter brought to the faid Market; but of late Years several Farmers of Dairies. Owners and other Traders in Butter, the better to conceal the false Weighing and Packing of their Butter, to be by them disposed of, have neglected to bring the fame to the faid Market to be fearched and weighed, by Means whereof, not only the Traders in the faid Commodity at Home, but Foreigners also, have been greatly deceived in the Weight, Goodness. and Soundness thereof, and thereby the faid Commodity yields not that Price, nor is fold in such Quantities as otherwise it would be: For Remedy whereof, and for the better encouraging the faid Butter Trade, and (in order thereunto) for the better preventing the Frauds and Abuses in the Weighing and Packing of Butter, may it please your Most Excellent Majesty (at the humble Request of the Mayor and Commonaliz

Commonalty of the faid City) That it may be enacted, and be it enacted by the King's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and

Commons in this present Parliament asfembled, and by Authority of the same, 25, 1722, MicThat from and after the Five and Twentieth klegate or any
Day of March, one Thousand Seven Hunother Place
in York (at
dred and Twenty-two, Micklegate Mar-the Election
ket as foresaid, or any other Part or Place of the Mayor,
of or in the said City (which the Mayor &c.) shall every
and Commonalty of the said City shall, Day in the
from Time to Time, judge most commoSundays, be a
dious and convenient, and for that Purpose Free Market for
appoint) shall be every Day in the Week Butter.

Lexcent Sundays) a free and open Market

(except Sundays) a free and open Market for Butter; and that it shall and may be lawful for any Person or Persons to buy or fell any Butter in the faid Market without any Disturbance; and that from and after the faid Five and Twentieth Day of March, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Twenty-two, all Butter brought to the faid City of York, in Firkins, Half Firkins, Tubs or other Casks, or in Pots or other Vessels. to be fold, or to be exported or water-born from the faid City, or from any Part of the River of Ouse, as far as the River of Wharfe, shall be brought to the said Market, to be viewed, fearched, weighed, and fealed with the Seal of the faid Market, which the proper Officer for the Time being is hereby required to do; and that it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Mayor and Commonalty, and their Suc-All Butter

Mayor and Commonalty, and their Suc-All Butter ceffors, or their proper Officer for the Time brought to being, appointed from Time to Time, and York to be fold, at all Times after the faid Five and Twen-exported, &c. tieth Day of March, One Thousand Seven shall be weightundred and Twenty-two, to alk, demand, and sealed at receive, and take of and from every Person the said Marand Persons that shall bring any Butter to ket.

the faid Market, to be fearched and weigh-Vol. III. X ed,

ed. for the Searching, Weighing, and Sealing thereof, the several antient and Rates to be paid accustomed Rates and Duties hereinasterfor fearching, &c.

mentioned, and no more; that is to fav. · For every fuch Firkin, Half Firkin, or other Cask or Pot, or other Vessel of Butter as aforesaid, one Halfpenny, and so proportionably for any Butter put into every Tub or Vessel, containing any greater Quantity of Butter than a Firkin: and in Cale of Refusal, Neglect, or Deni-

On Non-payment, &c. may al of Payment, on Demand of the faid fe-

kin, &c.

detain any Fir-veral Rates and Prices before-mentioned. the said Mayor and Commonalty, and their Successors, shall or may detain and make stay of any Firkin, Half Firkin, Cask, Pot, Tub, or Vessel of Butter, for which the faid Rates and Prices ought to be paid, until they shall be paid and satisfied the same.

2. And for the further Prevention of any Fraud or Abuse in the Weight or false Packing of Butter, Be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That if any

Dairy Farmer, Dairy Farmer, Owner, or Trader, or any &c. felling or other Person or Persons whatsoever, do or transporting shall from and after the faid Five and Butter besore it Twentieth Day of March, One Thousand be brought to the Market to Seven Hundred and Twenty-two, bring be viewed, &c. any Butter in Firkins, Half Firkins, or shall forfeit for other Casks, Pots, or Vessels as aforesaid, every Firkin, to the faid City of York, to be fold there, 3 s. 4 d.

or to be exported or water-born from thence as aforesaid, from any Part of the River Ouse, as far as the River of Wharfe, and shall sell or transport the same before it be brought to the faid Butter-Market. to be there viewed, fearched, and weighed, shall upon Proof thereof, by one or more credible Witness or Witnesses upon Oath, before any Justice of the Peace of the faid City, or County of the same City, forfeit for every Firkin, Half Firkin, or other Cask, Pot, or other Vessel, the Sum of

Digitized by GOOGLE

Three

Three Shillings and Fourpence; and in Tobe levied by Default of Payment thereof upon Demand, Distress. the same shall or may be levied by Distress and Sale of the Offender's Goods, by Warrant under the Hand and Seal of any one or more Justice or Justices of the Peace of the faid City, and County of the same City, rendering to the Offender the Overplus One Half to the (the Charges of distraining being first de- Poor where, &c ducted) and the one Half of such Forsei-the other to the tures shall be to the Use of the poor Peo-informer. ple inhabiting within the Parish where the Offence shall from Time to Time be committed, to be paid to the Churchwardens. and Overfeers of the Poor of and in such Parish, and the other Half to the Informer or Informers.

3. And whereas by an Act of Parliament, made in the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Years of the Reign of the late King CHARLES the Second, intituled, An Act for the Reforming of the Abuses committed in the Weight and false Packing of Butter, the Weight thereof is ascertained, and the Goodness of the Butter is secured, under If any Firkin, the Pains and Penalties therein mentioned, shall be faulty Be it further enacted by the Authority in Quantity or aforesaid, That if any Firkin, Half Firkin, Quality, the or Pot or other Vessel of Butter, which Owner shall be from and after the faid Five and Twenti-liable to the eth Day of March, shall be brought to the 13 and 14 Car-Market aforesaid, by any Owner, Farmer, II C. 26. or Packer of Butter, shall be found, upon the Searching and Weighing thereof, to be faulty in the full Quantity or due Quality appointed by the faid recited Act. every such Owner, Farmer, or Packer of Butter shall be liable to such Pains, Penalties, and Forfeitures as are mentioned, . contained, and expressed in the said recited Act, to be levied as aforesaid.

4. Provided that every Profecution or Profecution to Suit which shall be brought for any Of-be in four fence Months.

244 The History and Antiquiries

fence committed against this Act, shall becommenced within four Months after the: Offence committed.

The Mayor to appoint the Searcher, who shall be fworn at Easter Sef-រាំ០ពន.

5. Provided always, That the Officer or other Person to be appointed for the Searching, Weighing, and Sealing of the faid Firkins, Half Firkins, or other Casks or Pots of Butter, shall be appointed by the Mayor of the faid City for the Time being, and shall be sworn at the General Quarter Sessions to be held for the said City of York, and County of the same, next after Eafter-Day, yearly, for the due Execution of the said Office.

Persons aggrieved may appeal to Quarter Schons. whose ! etermination shall be final.

6. Provided also, That if any Person or Persons shall think him or themselves aggrieved by any Determination of any Justice or Justices of Peace, who shall at any Time act in Pursuance to the Power to him given by this Act, it shall and may be lawful to and for fuch Person or Persons to appeal to the next General Quarter Seffions. of the Peace, to be held for the faid City, and County of the fame City, the Determination whereof shall be final and conclufive to all Parties, and they are hereby impowered to award Costs to either Party, asto them shall feem meet, in respect of such-Appeal.

This AG fiell. ment extend to any Vestel containing only under

7. Provided also, and be it further enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall extend to compel the bringing to rour Pounds or the faid Market any Veffel of Butter, which shall contain but the Quantity of four Pounds of Butter, or under, or to make the faid Vessels liable to the said Duty, any Thing in this Act contained tothe contrary notwithstanding.

8. And be it enacted. That in all Actions and Suits that shall be brought against any Person or Persons, for what he or they shall do by Virtue of the true Intent and Meaning of this Act, the Perfon or Perfors

Persons so sued or molested shall or may General Issue plead the general Issue of Not Guilty, and give the special Matter in Evidence; and in every such Case, if the Verdict shall pass for such Person or Persons, or that the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs be nonsuit therein, or in Case such Action or Suit shall be discontinued, the Person so suit shall have his Double Costs, and shall recover the same, as in Cases where Costs by Law are Double Costs, accustomed to be recovered.

AN

246 . The History and Antiquities

An ACT for improving the Navigation of the River-Owne, in the County of York, 1725.

Preamble.

HEREAS the antient City of York hath been and is yet confiderable for its Trade both at home and abroad, and as well the faid City and County of the fame City, as the County adjoining upon or near unto the River Owze, in the County of York, hath been much relieved. maintained, and supported by the faid River, which of late Years, in divers Places. hath been filled, choaked, and stopped upwith Sands and other Obstructions, that Ships, Pinks, Keels, Boats, Lighters, and other Vessels cannot without great Hazard; and Difficulty come up to the faid City as in Times past, which is not only detrimentals to Trade and the public Good, and preindicial to the faid City, but to all Traders. thereto, and to the Owners and Occupiers. near thereunto; and will be yet more injurious to them, if some speedy Remedy or Course be not taken and provided for repairing, amending, and making the faid. River more navigable and passable. For Remedy whereof, and to the Intent.

that the faid River (as well for the Goods of the Public in general, and of the Inhabitants of the faid City, as also of such as shall trade and pass thither and from thencewith Merchandizes) may be effectually repaired, amended, maintained, and improved, Be it enacted by the King's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal and Commons in this prefent Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, That the Right Honourable the Lord Mayor, Recorder, Two City Counsel, Aldermen, and Sherists of

the faid City of York for the Time being. Six of the Four-and-Twenty being of the

Privy-

Traffees.

Privy-Council of the faid City, Twelve of the Common-Council-Men of the faid City,. (that is to say, Three of every Ward in the faid City to be elected in the Council-Chamber of the faid City, as usual inelecting Committees for other Purposes in the same City) shall be, and are hereby declared to be Trustees for putting in Execution the Powers and Authorities given and appointed by this present Act, for making more convenient, navigable, and . passable the said River, and for maintaining the same: And for supplying the Number of the said Trustees in Case of Death of any of the faid Six of the Privy-Council, or of any of the Twelve of the Common-Council, that shall be elected as aforesaid, or of any on their Resulal to act, the furviving Trustees, or the major Part. of them, shall, from Time to Time, by Writing under their Hands and Seals, elect and constitute a new Trustee or Trustees in the Place of him or them so dying or refusing to act, so as the Vacancy of one of the faid Privy-Council be supplied by one of the said Privy-Council; and a Vacancy of a Common-Council-Man, be supplied by one of the Common-Council-Men of that Ward where such Vacancy shall happen, and so and in the like Manner, from Time to Time, asany fuch Vacancy shall happen; and the faid Lord Mayor, Recorder, City-Trustees power Counsel, Aldermen, and Sheriffs, and their Successors, and such Six of the said Privy-Counsel, and Twelve of the Common. Council so to be elected as aforesaid, or the major Part of them, or such Person or Persons as they by any Writing under their Hands and Seals shall thereto nominate and appoint, by themselves, their Deputies, Agents, Officers, Workmen, and Serwants, are hereby impowered and authorized, and shall have full Power and Authority.

The HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

thority by this present Act, to cleanses scour, deepen, open, enlarge or straiten, and make more navigable the faid River Owze, for Ships, Pinks, Keels, Boats, Lighters and other Vessels, and from Time to Time to continue, support, and maintain fuch Navigation; and for the better carrying on, effecting, and continuing thereof from Time to Time, as they shall think fit. to dig or cut the Banks of the faid River. and make new or larger Trenches, Cuts, or Paffages for Water, in, upon, or through the Lands or Grounds adjoining to, or lying near the faid River, as they shall think fit, being the Ground of the King's Most Excellent Majesty, his Heirs and Successors, or of any other Person or Persons, Bodies Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate whatfoever; and to remove and take away all Trees, Roots, Gravel-Beds, and other Impediments whatfoever, which may any ways hinder the Navigation, either in failing or hauling of Ships, Pinks, Keels, Boats, Lighters, or other Vessels, upon the faid River, with Horses, Men, or otherwife; and to build, erect, and make upon. the Lands in or near the faid River, Banks, Staiths, Pens for Water, Cranes, Wharfs, and Warehouses, and other Works proper and convenient for the Navigation of the faid River, where they shall think fit; and to alter, repair, and amend the fame, as often as they shall think convenient; and to make new or larger Trenches, Cuts, or Passages for Water, in, upon, or through the Lands or Grounds adjoining or lying near the faid River, for the more commodious and advantageous placing and maintaining of the faid Works; and to make and use any Ways, Passages, and other Conveniences for the carrying or conveying Commodities and other Things to and from the faid River, navigable Passages. and Streams, or any Part thereof, or to or from

from the faid Works, Cranes, or Warehouses, with free Liberty at all Times of Ways or Paths, to carry or convey, bring, lay, and work in, over, and upon the Lands adjoining to the faid River, all Manner of Materials for the working and erecting all such Staiths, Works, and other Things, necessary and convenient for the making thereof, and for the necessary Repairs, Amendments, and Alteration of the same; and from Time to Time, and at all Times hereafter, to do all other Works, Matters, and Things, which shall be by them adjudged necessary and convenient, for the better Improvement, Use, or Conveniency of the faid Navigation, and for the repairing, continuing, and supporting the Works so to be made, and amending, turning, or altering any Highways in and upon the faid River, as may any ways hinder the faid Passage and Navigation; as also to make, fet ont, and appoint Towing-Paths and Ways, convenient for Towing and Drawing of Ships, Pinks, Keels, Boats, Lighters, and other Vessels, passing in. through, and upon the faid River, the faid Truffees giving Satisfaction to the Owners and Proprietors of the faid Lands, Hereditaments, and Premises, for any Damage and: Injury done to them for or by Reason of the same, as the Commissioners hereaster mentioned for that Purpose shall direct and appoint, in case the said Trustees, their Deputies, Servants, or Agents, cannot agree with the Proprietors of the faid Lands and Hereditaments respectively concerning the fame.

And to the Intent that the doing any of the Matters and Things aforesaid may not be any ways prejudicial to the Inheritance, Possession, Profit, or Property of the King'a Most Excellent Majesty, or his Successors, or any other Person or Persons, Bodies-Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, that have

The HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

have or shall have any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, standing, lying, or being upon or near adjoining to the faid River, or any Estate or Interest in the same, Be it enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Lord Mayor, Recorder, City-Counsel, Aldermen, Sheriffs, such Six of the Twenty-four, and Twelve of the Common-Council as aforefaid, their Agents, Servants, or Workmen, before they do meddle with any of the Land, Possession, or Property of any Person or Persons, Bodies Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, for the making of fuch Cuts, Trenches, or Works, or fetting out any fuch Passages for carrying or conveying Commodities or other Things to, or towards, or from the said River, or for doing any the Matters or Things relating thereunto (faving only for the surveying, marking, or laying out the Ground, or other Matter or Thing they intend to use for the Purposes aforefaid, which it shall and may be lawful for them at convenient Time and Times to do). shall compound and agree with the Owner or Owners thereof for fuch Damages as shall be thereby done, or procure some Order therein to be made by the Commis-

Trustees to compound with the Owners of Land, or procure some Order from the

that Purpose, in Manner and Form as is Commissioners. hereafter expressed. And for the better satisfying such Damages, and due rating of the Things to be compounded for, according to the true Intent of this Act, if the Parties differ about the same, Be it enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the Lord Archbishop of York, the Most Noble Charles Duke of Somerset, the Most Noble William

> Duke of Devonshire, the Right Hon. Charles Earl of Carlifle, the Right Hon. Arthur Lord Viscount Irwin, the Hon. Sir Thomas Wentworth, Knight of the Bath, the Hon. Sir Conyers Darcy, Knight of the Bath,

> fioners, or any five or more of them for

The Names of the Commisfioners.

Sir

Gir Robert Clifton, Knight of the Bath, Sir Walter Hawksworth, Sir William Strickland, Sir William Wentworth, Sir Edmund Anderson, Sir Bryan Stapleton, 'Sir Darcy Dawes, Sir William Robinson, Sir Henry Goodrick, Sir William Ramsden, Sie Thomas Clarges, Sir Henry Sling By, Baronets; Leonard Thompson, Edward Thump-Jon, Senior, John Bouchier, Arthur Ingram. Stephen Croft, Nathaniel Paylor, Marmaduke Lawson, Howley Baynes, Jeremiab Horsefield, Francis Barlow, William Molywoux, Michael Barftow, Dr. Ward, Richard Brathwayt, Thomas Grimfton, Henry Thoma-Son, Metcalf Robinson, John Stapleton, William Aislabie, Thomas Willoughby, Charles Barburft, John York, Beilby Thompson, Heney Wickham, William Sotheron, John Sothe-.ron, Thomas White, Richard Worsop of Howden, John Blacket, Henry Peirs, Andrew Wilkinson of Boroughbridge, Thomas Pennington, Henry Justice, Joseph Mellish, Thomas Yarborough, William Harvey, George Brad/haw, William Arthur, Godfrey Copley, Thomas Worseley of Howingham, John Moyfer, senior, Joseph Stillington, Henry Masterman, senior, Thomas Scawen of Wheldrick, Esquires; Thomas Cooper, Matthew Masten, Clerks; Edward Wormley, the Honourable Henry Ingram, Edward Mellish, Richard Langley, Richard Sutton, Thomas Fairfax, Bacon Morret, William Mitford, St. Andrew Thornagh, John White, Daniel Baker, junior, John Baker, Richard Frank, Samuel Walker, Thomas Perkins, Francis Frank, Francis Wilkinson, Brian Cooks of Owston, Francis Simpson, Arthur Ingram of Knottingley, Edward Simpson, Twissleton, George Brudshaw, Thomas Barton, Robert Chapel, Nathaniel Rogers, William Crowle, George Crowle, John Bright, Thomas Bright, Philip Stapleton, Charles Allanjon, Elquiren; the Kev. Mr. Samuel Baker, Mr. John Hatfield, Mr. James Fretruell,

well, Mr. James Fretwell, junior, Mr. Themas Simpson, Mr. Savinburne Lascelles, Mr. Edward Prefton, Mr. Joshua Mitchell, Mr. John Harrison, Mr. John Cowley, Mr. Wilkam Wade, Mr. Thomas Rayney, Mr. John Fell, Mr. John Arthur, Mr. George Steer, Mr. Thomas Heaten, Mr. Samuel Shore, Mr. William Steer, Mr. Elias Wordfoworth, Mr. Samuel Staniforth, Mr. Edmund Waterbouse, Mr. Samuel Buck, Mr. Richard Oddy, Mr. John Collins, Mr. Leonard Collins, Mr. William Wilberforce, Mr. Thomas Atkinfon. -Senior, Mr. Thomas Atkinson, junior, Mr. Joseph Atkinson, Christopher Wormley, and Henry Perkins, Gentlemen, shall be and are hereby constituted and made Commishoners for fettling and adjusting (in Manner hereafter mentioned) all Matters about which any Difference may arise between the faid Trustees and the Proprietors of any Lands or Tenements, near unto or adjoining upon the faid River; and they or any To mediate be five or more of them are hereby impowered and authorised, and shall have lawful Power and Authority from Time to Time as Occasion shall require, to mediate between the faid Truftees and the Owners and Occupiers of fuch Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments as shall be intended to be used or aftered for effecting the faid Navigation, or who may or shall sustain any Damage thereby. and by Writing under their Hands and Seals, or the Hands and Seals of any five or more of them, lettle and proportion what Satisfaction shall be made, and to whom, and how to be divided betwixt Landlords and Tenants, or any other having any particular Interest or Estate in any the of Premises which shall be damnified or used as aforefaid, for his respective Loss or Damage. And if there shall be any Person or Perfons, Bodies Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, that upon convenient Notice to them given, or left in Writing at the

tween the Truftees and Owners of Lands. and how.

Dwelling-

Dwelling-House or Place of Abode of such. Person or Persons, or the Head-Officer or Officers of fuch Bodies Politick, Corporate, or Collegiate, or at the House of the Tenant in Possession of the Lands and Tenements so intended to be used or altered as aforesaid, shall by the Space of twenty Days next after fuch Notice given or left as aforesaid, neglect to treat, or having Ifany neglect to begun to treat, shall not agree in the Pre-Days Notice, mises, or through any Disability by Nonage, Coverture, Entail, or other Impediments, or by Reason of Absence, cannot treat, or are prevented from treating for themselves, that then and in every such Case the said Commissioners, or any five Commissioners or more of them, are hereby impowered to iffue Preand required to issue out a Warrant or War- cepts for a Jury. rants to the Sheriff of the County of York for the Time being, thereby commanding him to impannel, fummon, and return before the faid Commissioners, or any five or more of them, at such Time and Place as in fuch Warrant or Precept shall be appointed, an indifferent Jury of twenty-four Persons of able and sufficient Men in the faid County, qualified according to the Laws and Statutes of this Realm, to be returned for Trials of Issues in his Majesty's Courts at Westminster, to appear before fuch Commissioners, or any five or more of them, at such Time and Place as by the faid Warrant shall be appointed, upon Pain for every Default in not making such Return, to forfeit the Sum of 501 and shall likewise return in Issues upon every Person so impannelled and returned, the Sum of 20 s. which shall be duly levied as hereafter is mentioned; and for Default of a sufficient Number of Jurymen, the Sheriff, or his Deputy, shall return other honest and indifferent Men of the Standersby so qualified as aforesaid, and that can Vol. III. Y

The History and Antiquities 254

All Perfons ful Challenges come to be fworn.

The Place in viewed.

The Oaths of dence.

be speedily procured to attend that Service, to make up the faid Jury to the Number of twelve; and all Persons concerned shall concerned to , and may, from Time to Time, have their have their law lawful Challenges against any of the faid against any Ju-Jurymen, when they come to be sworn; for when they and the said Commissioners, or any five or more of them, are hereby impowered to order and authorise the said Jury to view the Place or Places in Question, as they the Question to be faid Commissioners, or any five or more of them, shall think fit; which Jury upon their Oaths to be administered by the faid Jurors and Evi- Commissioners, (which Oath, as also the Oaths of fuch Perfon or Perfons as shall be called upon to give Evidence before them, the faid Commissioners, or any five or more of them, are hereby impowered to administer) shall inquire and affess such Damages and Recompence as they shall think fit to be awarded to the Owners or Occupiers of any Lands or Tenements, to be made Use of or damnified by making the faid River more navigable as aforefaid, or any other the Purposes aforefaid, for such Losses or Damages as they shall thereby fullain. And the faid Commissioners, or any five or more of them, shall give Judgment for fuch Sums to be affeffed by fuch Juries. and shall, upon Oath as aforefaid, and by all other lawful Ways and Means examine, hear, and finally determine all Manner of Disputes and Controversies, which shall happen or arise between any Persons whatfoever, touching or concerning any Matter or Thing relating to the aforefaid Premises, or any Part thereof; which said Verdict, Judgment, or other Sentence, Decree, or Determination, fet down, declared or pronounced by the faid Commissioners, or any five or more of them, and the Value and Recompence so to be agreed upon (Notice in Writing being first given of their Meeting,

Meeting, at least eight Days before, Notice eight declaring the Time and Place of their Days before Meeting of Meeting to every Person concerned, or the Jury to give to be left in Writing at the Dwelling of their Verdict. such Party concerned, or at their usual Place of Abode, or with the Tenant or Occupier of the Lands or Tenements so to be used or altered as aforesaid) shall be binding, and continue to all Intents and Verdict to be Purpofes against the faid Parties, their binding. Heirs, Successors, Executors, Administrators, or Assigns, and all others claiming any Title or Interest in or to the said Lands. Tenements, or Hereditaments, or any Thing thereunto belonging or appertaining, in Possession, Reversion, Remainder, or otherwise, as well Infants, Feme-Co-. verts, or others, their respective Heirs, Successors, Executors, and Administrators, by, from, or under him, her, or them, or any of them; which faid Orders, Verdict, Judgment, Sentence, or Decree so made, shall be set down in Writing under the Hands and Seals of the faid Commissioners, or any five or more of them, and the fame to be kept and lodged amongst the Records and Writings of the Sessions of the Peace, for the County of the City of York, by the Clerk of the Peace for the Time being of the said County of the said City; all which hall be taken, adjudged, and deemed good and sufficient Evidence and Proof in any Court of Law or Equity whatfoever. And the faid Commissioners, or any five or more of them, acting in the Premises, are hereby impowered from Time to Time, to The Commifimpose any reasonable Fine or Fines on some pose Fines on pose Fines on any of the Persons that shall be summoned Offenders. and returned on fuch Jury that shall refuse to be fworn on the faid Jury, or being fworn upon the faid Jury, and not giving up their Verdict concerning the same, or in any other Manner wilfully negecting their Duties therein, contrary to the true Intent

Ϋ́2

The History and Antiquities.

To levy the fame by Diferels.

of this Act, and from Time to Time to levy fuch Fine or Fines, and Issues as aforesaid. by Diffress and Sale of the Party's Goods fo offending, (rendering the Overplus, if any, to the Owner, after all Charges paid) by Warrant under the Hands and Seals of any three or more of them, to be directed. to the Conflable, Headborough, or other Officer of the Place where such Offender lives, which Constable or other Officer is hereby required to execute the fame; no fuch Fine to exceed the Sum of 40s. and all fuch Fines, and also all Issues lost by lurors returned by Virtue of this Act, to be paid to the faid Trustees, or to whom they shall appoint, to be employed towards. carrying on the Navigation aforefaid.

Monies how to Parties for Lands made Ufe of.

And be it further enacted, by the Aube paid to the shority aforesaid, That upon Payment of fuch Sum or Sums, so agreed or assessed to the Parties concerned, or Tender thereof made at his or their Dwelling-House, if they have any Dwelling-House, or Place of Abode within the County of York, or County of the City of York; and if they have no fuch Dwelling-Place, then upon Payment of such Sum or Sums into the Hands of the Commissioners' Clerk forthe Time being, for the Use of such Person or Persons as the said Commissioners shall appoint the same to be paid unto, (the fame to be paid by fuch Commissioners. Clerk to fuch Person or Persons upon Demand, without Fee or Reward) it shall be lawful to and for the faid Trustees and their Workmen, Servants, and Agents to do all and every such Matter and Thing, in order to the making, continuing, supporting, and carrying on the Navigation of the said River, and all such other Acts relating thereunto for which any Agreement or Order shall be made as aforesaid. And this Act shall be sufficient to indemnify the faid Commissioners and Trustees, their respective Heirs and Successors, Executors and Administrators, and all Persons authorized by them, against the said Owners or Occupiers, their Heirs, Executors, Administrators, and Assigns respectively, to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever.

Provided always, and it is hereby fur-Cuts, &c. at ther enacted, That whatever new Trenches, the Expence of Cuts, or Passages for Water shall at any the Trustees. Time be made, cut, or dug, in, upon, or through any Lands or Grounds adjoining to or lying near the faid River, belonging to any Person or Persons, Bodies Politick, Corporate, or Collegiate whatsoever, in order to the widening, straitening, or otherwise improving or making the said River more navigable, all and every the Banks and Staiths of fuch new Trenches, Cuts, and Passages shall from Time to Time, and at all Times, after they shall be so made, cut, or dug, be maintained, upheld, supported, and repaired at the fole and proper Charge and Expence of

And be it further enacted, by the Au-For choosing thority aforesaid, That for the supplying new Commission continuing a competent Number of sones, nine Commissioners, in Case of Death, or any or more.

of their Refusal to act, the surviving or other Refusal to act, the surviving or other Commissioners, or any nine or more of them, shall, from Time to Time, by Instrument in Writing, under their respective Hands and Seals, to be recorded and kept by the said Commissioners' Clerk for the Time being, nominate and appoint, in the Place of him and them so dying, or refusing to act, any other Person or Persons in the County of York, or Ainsty of York, having an Estate in Land of 100L per Annum, at least, or a personal Estate of the Value of 2000, at the least, so always

the faid Trustees or their Assigns.

258 The History and Antiquities

as there may be a sufficient Number, viz.

Fifteen Commissioners at the least, living always living at one Time to put this Act in Execution; to put this Act which said Commissioner or Commissioners, in Execution. so nominated and appointed, shall from thenceforth have the like Power and Au-

thenceforth have the like Power and Authority in all Things relating to the faid Navigation, as if expressly named in this

Aa.

And for enabling the faid Trustees, and their Successors, or such other Person or Persons as they shall nominate or appoint. respectively, to defray the great Charges of making, repairing, and keeping the faid River navigable, and other the Matters and Things eferciaid useful for the faid Navigation, be it further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for. feven or more of the faid Commissioners. in Conjunction, and with the Concurrence of seven or more of the said Trustees, to lay fuch Tolls or Rates on all Wares, Merchandizes, or other Commodities, carried or conveyed on the faid River, above Wbarf-Mouth (fave and except such Straw, Manure, Dung, Compost, or Lime only, as shall be water-born, and used and applied in Tillage; and also save and except all Timber, Stone, and other Materials made Use of, in or about the Works necessary. for improving of the Navigation of the faid River) as seven or more of the said Commissioners, with seven or more of the faid Trustees, or their respective Succesfors, from Time to Time, under their Hands shall think fit and declare, not exceeding Sixpence for every Ton Weight of Salt, Lead, Hams and Sides, Tow, Old Glass, Timber, Coals, Corn, Seeds, Flour, Turfs, Cases, Chests of Glass, Durch Tiles, Earthenware, Butter, Flax and Hemp; and not exceeding 1 s. for every Ton Weight of Iron, Steel, and wrought Iron-

The Tolk.

ware; and not exceeding 2s, 6d. for every TonWeight of Wines and Groceries; and not exceeding 6 d. for all Goods, Wares, Merchandizes and Commodities whatfoever, carried and conveyed on the faid River, above Wbarf-Mouth, except as before excepted; and fo proportionably for any greater or leffer Quantity. after such respective Tolls and Rates so made as aforefaid, it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid Trustees and every of them, their and every of their Successors and Affigns, and such Person or Persons as shall be by them nominated and appointed, and no others, from Time to Time, and at all Times then after, to alk. demand, recover, and take from all and every Person and Persons that shall carry and convey any Wares, Merchandizes, or Commodities upon the faid River, above-Wbarf-Mourb, such reasonable Tolls or Rates as shall be so laid as aforesaid, and no other; and in case of Neglect, Resusal, or Denial of Payment thereof to the faid: Trustees, and their Successors, or such Persons, and at such Places, and in such Manner, as the faid Truftees shall from Time to Time appoint and direct, it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid Trustees, their Successors, or Assigns, or for such Person or ersons as shall by them be appointed or deputed for collecting thereof, by Warrant under the Hands and Seals of feven or more of the faid Truftees. or their Successors, to stop and detain any Ships, Pinks, Keels, Boats, Lighters, or other Vessels, wherein such Goods are carried, for which the faid Rates or Prices are to be paid, until due Payment thereof, together with reasonable Charges for taking and distraining such Pink, Boat, Lighter, or other Vessel; and if such Pink, Boat; Lighter, or other Vessel shall not be re-

The History and Antiquities 260

deemed within ten Days after the taking thereof, the Person taking and seizing the same, may fell so much of the Goods therein contained, as shall be sufficient to answer the Tolls and Rates due and payable by Virtue of this Act; and also the Charges of such seizing and detaining sugh Vessel, rendering the Overplus of the Money (if any be) arising by Sale thereof, to the Owner or Master of such Vessel when demanded.

And whereas it will be necessary in some Places and at fome Times to haul and tow up Ships, Pinks, Keels, Boats, Lighters, and other Veffels by the Strength of Men, Horses, Engines, and other Means, Beit further enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the Watermen, Boatmen, and others, their haul their Vef Helpers and Affiftants, to fet up and make use of Winches and other Engines, and with the same, by the Strength of Men, Horses, or Beafts going upon the Banks or Lanes near the faid River, in a convenient Manner, without the Hinderance, Trouble, or Interruption of any Person or Persons what-

Boatmen to

mishoners.

up and down the faid River. Provided always, That the Place ing of the Com- of Meeting for the faid Commissioners to put this Act, or any Part thereof, in Execution, stall be at York, Salby, Caquood, or Howden, and not elfewhere; and that every Meeting to hear or determine any Difference arising from any Thing done in Pursuance of this Act, shall be at such of the faid Places as shall be nearest to the Place where the Controversy or Matter to be inquired of shall arise.

foever, to draw or haul the Ships, Pinks, Keels, Boats, Lighters, and other Vessels,

First Meeting at the Guildhall in York.

And be it further enacted, by the Anthority aforesaid, That the several Commillioners aforefaid, or any feven or more of of them, shall meet together at the Guildhall of the City of York, on the twentieth Day of June, 1727, and shall then adjourn themselves, and afterwards meet at such Place or Places as are mentioned in this Act, as often as it shall be necessary

for putting this Act in Execution.

Provided always, and it is hereby de-If not a fufffclared and enacted, That if at any Meet-cient Number ing which shall be appointed to be had or of commissionheld by the faid Commissioners, there shall ers to hold the not appear a sufficient Number of Com-Court, how furmissioners to act at such Meeting, and to ther appointed adjourn to any other Day, that then and in such Gase, the Clerk to the said Commissioners, by Notice in Writing, to be affixed upon the Guildhall of the said City of York, or at the Market-Places of Cawood, Selby, and Howden, at least fourteen Days before the next Meeting, shall appoint the faid Commissioners to meet at the Place where the Meeting of the said Commissioners was last appointed to be held, on that Day three Weeks upon which fuch last Meeting of the said Commissioners was appointed to have been held.

Provided also, That the said Commission-Five or more of ers, or any five or more of them, shall and the Commismay order and appoint what Sum or Sums of soners to ap-Money shaft be annually or otherwise paid point what unto the several Owners of Lands near the Sums to be paid. faid River, where such Towing or Hauling Land for Haul-Paths shall be made by the faid Trustees, ing-ways, &c. for the erecting, maintaining, and keeping up all such Gates, Paths, Bridges, and other Conveniencies, for the hauling up Vessels as aforesaid; and such Owners of Lands shall, on the Payment or Tender of fuch Sum or Sums of Money as aforesaid, erect, and from Time to Time for ever maintain, uphold, and keep the same in Repair, for answering the Purposes afores

Laid.

And

162 The History and Antiquities

In regard to of Prejudice to Land-Owners, how repaid in Damago.

And whereas several new Cuts. Trenches. Cuts, &c. being and Passagss for Water may be judged necessary to be made, whereby several Freeholders, Copyholders, and other Owners and Occupiers of Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments may be obstructed, or put under great Difficulties to come at their Lands, or some Parts thereof, for the necessary Use and Occupation of the same, Be it enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That the faid Trustees or their Assigns shall, out of the Money to be received from Goods passing on the faid River as aforefaid, make, fet up, and from Time to Time maintain Boats, Bridges, Ferries, and fuch proper Conveniencies, in fuch Manner as the aforefaid Commissioners, or any five or more of them, that direct and appoint; and that all and every such Freeholder, Copyholder, Owner, and Occupier of Lands, Tenements, and Heredituments, who shall be so obstructed or bindered by such new Cuts, Trenches, and Pallages, shall, without paying any Tolk or Confideration whatever, have free Use of such Bridges, Boats, and Ferries, and have Liberty of passing and repassing the said new Cuts with their Goods, Carts, Horses, and Cattle: and that the faid Trustees, their Agents or Servants, shall be obliged to ferry over and carry them when and at all fuch Times as they, or any of them, shall think proper. And for the preventing Mischiess that

Damage done paired.

may be done and committed in the faid to the Hauling-Navigation, Towing-Paths, or Hauling-Ways by Maf- Ways, Gates, or Bridges, or any other ters of Veffels, Ways, Gates, or Bridges, or any other how to be re- Matters relating to the faid Navigation, and that the Masters of all Vessels that shall be employed in the faid River may be more careful to prevent the same, Be it enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That the Master of every Ship, Pink, Keel, Boat, Lighter, Lighter, or other Vessel, shall be, and is, and are hereby respectively made answerable for such Damage or Mischief that shall be done by his Vessel, or any of his Crew, to the said Nazigation, Towing-Paths, Hauling-Manue, Gates, or Bridges; and also for all Trespasses and Damages done thereby to the Owners or Possessor of any of the said Lands bordering on the said River, except what is provided for or allowed by this Act, and is necessary for the said Nazigation, or incident or belonging to a River; and such Master may be sued or prosecuted for the same.

profetuted for the same.

And be it further enacted, That all the Precedents, &c..
Proceedings of the said Commissioners in to be sairly enor about the said Premises, and Vereicts Commissioners of all Juries so taken as aforesaid, and all Book, and what Judgments, Orders, Sentences, and De-sor Copies.

serees so to be made as aforesaid, and all infirmments whereby new Commissioners shall from Time to Time be appointed, and all other Proceedings, and the Charges and Expences about making or continuing the said Navigation, and the

Monies borrowed towards carrying on the same, shall from Time to Time be fairly entered into one or more Book or Books, to be for that Purpose kept by the Clerk aforesaid, that shall be appointed by the said Commissioners as aforesaid; and all Persons may have Recourse to the same gratis, and take Copies thereof, paying for every Copy, not exceeding Two Hundred Words, 1s. and so proportionably for every greater or lesser Number of Words; and that the said Book or Books shall be adjudged and taken to be Records to all Intents and Purposes, and the same, or a true Copy or Copies thereof, of or

for any Matter or Thing therein, be allowed as Evidence in any Court whatfo-

ever.

Provided

264 The History and Antiquities

Provided always, and be it further en-Owners of acted, That all Owners of, and all and Lands to have Pleasure Boats. every Person or Persons occupying any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments adja-

cent or near unto the faid River, shall have free Liberty to keep or use any Boat or Vessel, Boats or Vessels upon the said

River for Pleasure.

Provided, That the Owner or Owners Owners of of the faid Boats shall not carry any Goods Boats not to carry Goods or or Merchandize in the faid Boats, except such for which no Toll or Rate is to be Merchandize, except fuch for laid or paid by this Act, and what which no Toll shall be necessary for the Time such Boats is laid.

are used for Pleasure. Commissioners not to have Power to fettle any Damages, &c. but by a Tury.

And be it further enacted. That the faid Commissioners, or any five or more of them, shall not have Power to settle, adjudge, or determine any Damages or Satisfaction to be made by the said Trustees, their Agents or Servants, or by any Perfons navigating the faid River, and the Owners of Lands or other Hereditaments. in any other Manner than by a Verdict of a Jury of twelve Men, to be returned, impannelled, and sworn, in Manner as is herein before mentioned, and upon full Hearing of all Parties concerned, nor shall act in any Matter or Thing whatfoever, wherein their Property shall be in any Manner concerned or affected.

Rubbish thrown into

the River.

And whereas in the City of York, and In regard to the Suburbs thereof, Rubbish, Dirt, Ashes, Dust, and Soil are frequently thrown into the faid River, or so laid in the Streets or Passages of the said City and Suburbs, or fwept or thrown into the Channels or Water-Courfes there, that by hafty Showers or otherwise, the same is carried into the said River, to the great Obstruction of the Course of the said River: Wherefore, be it further enacted, That from and after the Twenty-fourth of June, One Thousand Seven

Seven Hundred and Twenty-seven, all and every Person and Persons, who in the said City, or the Suburbs thereof, shall throw any Dirt, Ashes, Soil, or Rubbish into the faid River, or shall lay in any Street or Streets, Passage or Passages, of or in the faid City or Suburbs, or sweep, or otherwise put into any the Channel or Channels, Water-Course or Water-Courses there, any Dirt, Dust, Ashes, Soil, or Rubbish whatsoever, and shall be thereof convicted before any One of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the faid City, by the Oath of any Person informing thereof, shall forfeit and pay 5 s. for every such Offence, to the faid Trustees, one fifth Part thereof to the Informer, and the remaining four fifth Parts thereof for and toward carrying on, improving, and compleating the Navigation of the said River, to be levied by Warrant under the Hand and Seal of fuch Justice of the Peace, by taking or distraining of fuch Offender's Goods; and in Cafe of Non-Payment thereof within five Days after fuch Conviction (rendering to the Owner the Overplus, after deducting the necessary Charges of making, keeping, and felling fuch Diffress); and for Want of such Distress, then the Person or Persons so offending and convicted, to be committed to the Common Gaol or Work-House of the faid City, there to remain until they pay Inch Forfeitures.

Provided that nothing herein contained Commissioners shall extend, or be construed to extend, to not to interfere impower the said Commissioners to inter-with the Mayor fere in any Jurisdiction which the Mayor and Commonalty of the said City of York are intitled to over the said River, by any

Charter, Grant, or otherwise, before the passing of this Act.

Provided always, and be it enacted by Not to affect the Authority aforesaid, That nothing in mission of sewthis Act contained shall extend, or be con-ers for Hatfield Vol. III. Z structured shall extend fixed thate. Arued to extend, to leffen, deftroy, or take away, in any respect whatsoever, the Commission of Sewers for the Level of Harfield Ghace and Parts adjacent in the Counties of York, Lincoln, and Notting bam, nor any other Commission of Sewers, but the same shall continue in full Porce and Effect; and the Commissioners of Sewers for the Time bea ing for the faid Level, shall have the fame Power over the Rivers, Dikes, Druine Trenches, and Sewers, and all Banks and other Works in or upon the fame, within the Limits or Bounds appointed, or lawfully to be appointed, by the present of any Commission of Sewers hereafter to be granted for the faid Level and Parts adjacent, that they would have had in take this Act had not been made,

How Disputes about the Weight of Goods are to be determined.

And be it further enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That in case any Dispute or Difference shall arise between the Mastors or Rulers of any Vessel navigating upon the faid River, and the faid Truffees. their Collectors, Servants, or Agents, concerning the Weight or Quantity of any Goods contained in such Vessel, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Lord Mayor of the faid City for the Time being. if he shall judge proper, to administer unto fuch Master or Ruler of such Vessel an: Oath, whereby to ascertain and settle, to the best of his Knowledge, Judgment, and Belief, what the Quantity or Weight of fisch Goods is; and in case such Master or Ruler shall refuse to take such Oath. as: aforesaid, that then it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid Trustees, their Collectors, Agents, or Servants, to weigh. the faid Goods, the faid Master or Ruler. caufing the Charges of fuch Weighing. and bearing all fuch Loss or Injury as may, without the wilful Neglect or Default of the Persons so weighing the same, happen or arise to the said Goods; and in case. fuch

fuch Master or Ruler of such Vessel shall, after the said Goods shall have been weighted, resuse to pay the Duties hereby charged for the same, the said Trustees, their Servants or Agents, shall and may sell and dispuse of to much and so many of the said Goods as shall be sufficient to satisfy the same; and also to reimburse themselves all reasonable Charges and Expences occasioned by the Weighing thereof.

And be it further enacted, by the Au-Trustees to thority aforefaid, That it shall and may borrow Money be lawful to and for the said Trustees, or on Security of the major Part of them, by Indenture un-

the major Part of them, by Indenture under their Hands and Seals, to engage the Profits and Sums of Money arising, or to arise, by the Tolls, Rates, or Means aforestaid, for the carrying on the said Work, and to grant, mortgage, or convey the same unto any Person or Persons (that shall and will, upon such Security of Conveyance, aimance any Sum or Sums of Money for earnying on the said Work) for the securing the Re-payment thereof, with Interest, not exceeding the Rate of 51. per Cent.

per Annum.

Provided always, That as foon as fuffi-How and when cient. Money shall be raifed by Virtue of the Tolls are to this ACL, for the High. Intents, and Pure be moderated.

this Act, for the Uses, Intents, and Pur- be moderated. profes aforefaid, and shall be so adjudged by the Commissioners, or the major Part of them, that then from and after Re-payment made of such Monies as shall have been borrowed as aforesaid, together with the Interest thereof; or in case the said Truftees or their Successors shall not proeced in the faid Undertaking in making the said River navigable as aforesaid, within the Space of three Years, to be compased from the 24th Day of June, in the Year 1727, but shall neglect to carry on the same, the said Commissioners, or the major Part of them, shall have full Power Z 2 and

and Authority to abridge and moderate the aforefaid Duties or Rates, as they or the major Part of them shall see fit and convenient.

Commissioners Clerk to give Security for te him.

Provided also, and be it further enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That no Person Monies coming shall be capable of acting as a Clerk to the aforesaid Commissioners until he shall have given good and fufficient Security for the due Payment of all and every Sum and Sums of Money, as by Virtue of this Act shall come to his Hands, to the Person or Persons for whose Use the same shall be to him paid, according to the true Intent and Meaning of this Act.

(cls.

And for the preventing all Combinations For preventing among all or any the Mafters of Ships, Combination in Keels, or other Veffels, failing or trading upon the faid River Oques, for the raising the Prices of the Carriage of Goods to excessive Rates, to the Injury of Trade, and to the Discouragement of Persons to fend. their Goods by the faid River, Be it enacted, That it shall and may be lawful, and Power is hereby given unto the faid Commissioners, or the major Part of them. once in every Year, or oftener if they shall fee Occasion, to affess and rate the Prices of all Carriage of Goods whatfoever water-borne, to be brought unto or carried from the faid City of York, or to any other Place or Places, Town or Towns, upon or adjoining unto the faid River, by any Mafter of a Ship, Pink, Keel, Boat, Lighter, or other Vessel, and to cause the Rates and Affestments so made to be hung up in some public Places, where fuch Ships, Pinks, Keels, Boats, Lighters, or other Vessels do come from, or to which all Persons may refort for their Information; and that no such Master of a Ship, Pink, Keel, Boat. Lighter, or other Vessel, shall for the Freight or bringing of such Goods take above

above the Rates or Prices fet thereupon, apon Pain of forfeiting for every such Offence the Sum of 40 s. to be levied by Wastant under the Hands and Seals of one or more of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the faid City or Riding, where fuch Mafter of a Ship, Pink, Keel, Boat, Lighter, or other Vessel shall reside, or where such Goods shall be brought as aforefaid. to the Use of the said Trustees.

Provided always nevertheless, and be it Not to stop or enacted by the Authority aforefaid, That vigation of the nothing in this Act contained shall extend River Dun. to impower or enable, or shall impower or enable the faid Truffees or Commissioners, or any of them, or any Body Politic or Incorporate, or any other Person or Persons what soever, to stop, hinder, or prejudice the Navigation of the River Dun. or the new River or Cut through which the faid River Dun falls into the River Owses commonly called the New-Dutch Cut, or to hinder the Passage of Boats, Barges, and other Vessels through the said River Dun and new Cut into the faid River Owner nor to prejudice the Navigation of Aire and Derwent, any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithflanding; but that all precedent Rights of the Mayor and Commonalty of the City of York, or the Mayor, Aldermen, and Burgesses of the Borough of Doncaster, or of any Person or Persons, Township or Townships, Bodies Politic or Corporate whatfoever, shall continue, notwithstanding any Matter contained in this Act.

And whereas the diverting of the River Owne by a Cut intended to be made at or near Saltmarlb, may in Process of Time, if effected, cause the present Course of the faid River Owze to be damaged or warpt up in that Part where the new River Des or Dutch Cut empties into the fame, and \mathbf{Z}_{3}

170 The HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

River Dun.

Cut, and may probably much damnify the Navigation of the same, Therefore, be it Relating to the enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That the Undertakers for improving the Navigation of the faid River Dun, from Holmefile to Wilfick-Houle, shall be, and are hereby authorized, impowered, and shall have free Liberty and Authority from Time to Time, when they find their Navigation impaired by the Means aforefaid, so that fuch Vessels as at present navigate upon the faid River Dun or Dutch Cut cannot navigate or fail unto and upon the faid River Owze, to make such necessary Works for the Preservation of the same, and to cut and open (in and through the Lands adjacent and most convenient) a navigable Channel or Cut from the said new River Dun or Dutch Cut, into any Part of the faid River Owze, or into any Part of the faid new intended Cut, when made at or near Saltmarft; for which Lands fo cut and used, the faid Undertakers for improving the Navigation of the said River Dun shall be subject to the same Provisions, and liable to make such Satisfaction to all and every Freeholder, Copyholder, Owners and Occupiers of Lands. Tenements, and Hereditaments, in fuch Manner, and by fuch Ways and Means as by this present Act is in the like Case pre-

thereby will much injure the present Courfe of the said new River Dun or Dutch

And be it further enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That when it shall happen that the faid Undertakers for improving the Navigation of the River Dun shall have made fuch Works, or the faid navigable Channel or Cut from the faid new River Dun or Dutch Cut aforesaid, then it shalf and may be lawful to and for the faid Undertakers for improving the Navigation of the

scribed.

the faid River Dun, and their Successors or Affigns, towards the Charge of making fuch navigable Channel or Cut, to alk, demand, and take of all Vessels that navigate up and down the same, any Sum or Sums of Money, not exceeding Threepence per Ton for all Goods, Wares, and Merchandizes whatsoever, that shall be conveyed up and down the same in any Keels. Boats, or other Vessels, over and above the Duties payable by the said recited Act, and exclusive of any Tolls due and payable between Wilfick-House and Holmestile in Doncaster; and it shall and may be lawful for all Vessels of any Kind or Sort whatfoever, that shall hereafter navigate from Holmestile in Doncaster down the River Dun to Wilfick, and from thence to the River Owze, after Payment of fuch Rates and Duties as are appointed and directed to be paid in such Manner as aforesaid, to have free Passage in and upon the same, without any Limitation or Restriction whatfoever, any Law or Statute to the contrary in anywise notwithstanding.

Provided always, and be it enacted by Hatfield Chaes.

the Authority aforesaid, That the present and all other succeeding Commissioners of Sewers for the Time being, for the Level of Hatfield Chace an rts adjacent, shall and may have the same Power and Authority over the said new Cut intended to be made and continued from the Mouth of the new River, or Dutch River, or any Part thereof, into any Part of the River Owze, or into any new Cut intended to be made by the Trustees or Undertakers for improving the Navigation of the River Owne, and over the Banks thereof, and over alf Trenches and Passages leading and falling into the same, as they now have, or may have, by Virtue of their present or any other Commission or Commissions of Sewers hereafter

red by Google

The HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

bereafter to be granted, over the feveral Rivers, Dikes, Trains, Cuts, Frenches, Sewers, Banks, and other Works within the Limits of the present Jurisdiction.

Statute to be brought in three Months mext after the Fact commit-

And be it further enacted, by the Autho-Actions on this rity aforesaid, That if any Action, Suit, or Information shall be commenced or profecuted against any Person or Persons, for any Thing that he or they shall do, or cause to be done, in Pursuance of this Act, or in executing any of the Powers and Authorities, or any the Orders and Directions therein mentioned, in every such Case. the Action, Suit, or Information shall be brought within three Months next after the Fact committed, and not afterwards, and shall be laid and brought into the County. City, or Place wherein fuch Cause or Action shall arile, and not elsewhere: And alland every Person or Persons, so sued or prosecuted, shall and may plead the general Isfue, and give this Act and the special Matter in Evidence at any Trial to be had therenpon, and that the same was done in Purfuance and by the Authority of this Act : and if it shall appear so to be done, or that Inch Action, Suit, or Information shall be brought after the Time before limited for bringing the same as aforesaid, or shall be brought in any other County or Place than wherein the Cause of Action shall arise, that then the jury shall find for the Defendant or Defendants; or if the Plaintiff or Profecutor shall become Nonsuit, or suffer a Discontinuance of his, her, or their Action, after the Defendant or Defendants shall have appeared; or if a Verdict shall pass against him, or Judgment shall be given against him upon Demurrer, then in any of the faid Cases the Defendant or Defendants shall recover their Treble Costs. for which he or they shall have like Remedy,

dy as any Defendant or Defendants have for Costs of Suit in other Cases by Law.

And be it enacted, That this Act shall Public Act, be taken and allowed in all Courts within this Kingdom as a public Act; and all Judges, Justices, and other Persons, are hereby required to take Notice thereof as such; without specially pleading the same.

A N

274 The History and Autiquities

An ACT for rendering more effectual an Act passed in the Thirteenth Year of the Reign of his late Maiesty King George the First, intituled, " An AST for improving the Navigation of the River Owze, in the County of York."

ing 13 Geo. I.

Preamble recit- \ \ HEREAS the Trustees appointed to put in Execution the feveral Powers and Authorities given by an Act paffed in the Thirteenth Year of the Reign of his late Majesty King George the First, intituled, An Att for Improving the Navigation of the River Owze in the County of York, have proceeded to improve the faid Navigation; and to that End have expended

confiderable Sums of Money.

And whereas the Commissioners appointed in and by the said Act, in Conjunction, and with the Concurrence of the faid Trustees, have, in Pursuance thereof, laid the several Tolls or Rates therein: mentioned on all Goods, Wares, Merchandizes, and other Commodities, to the very Extent of the Power given them by the faid Act; but by Reason of the great Inequality and Disproportion of the Rates which the faid several Goods, Wares, and Merchandizes pay, the annual Income arising therefrom is not fufficient to effect the Improvement of the Navigation of the faid River, and to answer the true Intent and Meaning of the said A&, which would with more Ease and Certainty be perfected, if the Tolls or Rates were more equally and proportionably laid upon the feveral Goods, Wares, and Merchandizes in the faid Act mentioned, according to the respective Values, and it further Powers were given to the faid Trustees relating thereunto.

Be it therefore enacted, by the King's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice

Advice of the Lords Spiritual and Temper rel, and Commons in this prefent Parliament affembled, and by the Authority of the same, That from and after the four-and. After June 24, twentieth Day of June, 1732, all and 1722, the fol-every the Goods, Wares, and Merchan-lowing Duties dires, and other Commodities carried and to be paid. dizes, and other Commodities carried and conveyed on the faid Riven Owner above What f-Mouth (except such Manure, Dung, Composition continue to the state of the continue to the conti borne, and used and applied in Tillage: and also except all. Timber, Stone, and other Materials made use of in or about the Works necessary for improving af the Navigation of the faid River) shall pay the Tolls or Rates following, that is to fay. For every Ton of Wines and Groceries, Admonds, Arrack, Brandy, Cyder, Cyder-Eger, Hope, Pish Oil, Line Oil, Florence Gil, Sevil Oil, and Turpentine Oil, Rum, Spirits, Tobacco, Vinegar, Bacon, Hams, Sides, and Pork, Cales and Chafts by Measure, China, Coffee, Cork, Druge and Medicines. Dyers Ware (except Logwood, Copperas, and Allum) Flour, Glafe,. (except green Glass Bottles), Haberdashers? Wares, Houshold Furniture, Iron wrought; Linen and Linen-Drapers' Wares, Lomons, Oranges and Nuts, Leather and Calves-Skin, Mercery-Ware, Silk and Woollen, Paper white, and Books, Gardiners' Seeds, Salt, Tea, and Woollen-Drapery Ware, 22 6d. respectively, and so in. Proportion for any greater or less Quantity; for every Ton of Cheese, Flax, Pewter, Soap, Marble, Bell-Metal, Bras, Battery, and Copper, 2 s. respectively, and so in Proportion for any greater or less Quantity; for every Ton of Oak-Bark, Corn of all Sorts, Earthen-Ware, Green Glass Bottles, Iron cast and unwrought; Lead, white and red; Paper, Cap, white, and brown; Grafs-Seeds, Beans and Peafe, Rape-Seed,

The HISTORY and ANTIQUITIES

Stone, Tallow, Tin-Plates and Wire. Timber, Oak, Ash, and Elm, 1s. respectively, and fo in Proportion for any greater or less Quantity; for every Ton of Allum, Copperas, Logwood, Brimstone, Bricks, Tiles, Coals, Hemp, Hay, Lime for Building, Lead, and Turfs, 6 d. respectively, and so in Proportion for any greater or less Quantity; for every Firkin, Pot, Cafk, or other Vessel of Butter, 1 d. for every Hundred of Oysters, 1d. and that all other Goods not herein particularly rated shall pay ad Valorem, fuch Rates or Duties as shall be ascertained by the Commissioners appointed by or in Pursuance of the faid former Act. . And be it further enacted, by the Au-

thority aforesaid, That from and after the Thefe Duties stead of those appointed by

to be taken in-faid twenty-fourth Day of June, 1732, it shall and may be lawful to and for the the former Act. Trustees appointed in and by the faid former Act, and every of them, their, and every of their Successors and Assigns, and fuch Person or Persons as they shall nominate and appoint, and no others, from Time to Time, and at all Times thereafter, to ask, demand, recover, and take from all and every Person and Persons that shall carry and convey any of the aforesaid Goods, Wares, Merchandizes, and Commodities upon the faid River, above Wharf-Mouth, the Tolls and Rates by this Act directed to be taken, and no others, in lieu and instead of the several Tolls and Rates imposed and charged upon Goods. Wares, Merchandizes in and by the faid former Act mentioned and expressed; and in Case of Neglect or Resusal of Payment thereof to the faid Truffees and their Succeffors, or to such Person or Persons, and at fuch Places, and in fuch Manner as the faid Trustees and their Successors shall from Time to Time appoint and direct; and

and it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid Trustees, their Successors and Afsigns, or for such Person or Persons as shall be by them deputed and appointed for collecting thereof, by Warrant under the Hands and Seals of feven or more of the faid Trustees or their Successors, to stop and detain any Ships, Pinks, Keels, Boats, Lighters, or other Vessels wherein such Distress for Goods are carried, and for which the faid Non-payment. Rates are by this Act directed to be paid, until due Payment thereof, together with reasonable Charges for stopping and detaining fuch Pink, Boat, Lighter, or other Vessel; and if such Pink, Boat, Lighter, or other Vessel shall not be redeemed within ten Days after the taking thereof, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Person. who shall stop and detain such Ship or Vesfel, to fell so much of the Goods therein contained, as shall be sufficient to answer the Tolls and Rates due and payable, and also the Charges of stopping and detaining such Vessel, rendering the Overplus, if any be, to the Owner or Master of such Vessel, when demanded.

And be it further enacted, by the Au-Goods to be thority aforesaid, that it shall not be law-entered before ful for any Master or Ruler of any Vessel unladen. navigating upon the faid River, between Wharf-Mouth and the City of York, to unlade or deliver any Goods from on board fuch Vessel, without first making an Entry of the faid Goods fo by him intended to be unladen, with the Collector of the Tolls and Rates hereby imposed upon such Goods, Wares, and Merchandizes; and before the Master or Ruler of any such Vessel shall unlade, or cause to be unladen, any of the faid Goods, Wares, and Merchandizes at the City of York, he shall deliver unto the Collector a true Copy of his Bill Vol. III. Αa

Digitized by Google

Masters of Ships to give Copies of Bills of Lading and pay the Tolls

of Lading, containing and expressing the several Quantities and Qualities of the several Goods, Wares, and Merchandizes on board fuch Vessel; and shall also, before he before they un-unlades the faid Vessel or breaks Bulk, lade the Vessels, pay and satisfy, or tender unto the said

under the Penalty of 20 %. for every Ton be unladen. How levied.

Collectors, the several Tolls and Rates due for the said Goods on board such Vessel. on Pain that every Master so neglecting or refusing shall forfeit the sum of 20 s. for everyTon of Goods so unladen, to be levied by Warrant under the Hands and Seals of of Goods to to one or more of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the faid City of York, or Place where such Master shall reside, or where fuch Goods shall be brought as aforesaid; which said Penalty, when recovered, shall be paid to the faid Trustees, to be by them applied towards the Improvement of the Navigation of the said River. And be it further enacted, by the Au-

If required, to be attested en Oath.

Bills of Lading thority aforefaid, That the Master of such Ship or Vessel shall, if required by the faid Collector or Collectors, before he unlades any Goods from on board his Vessel, make Oath before the Lord Mayor of the City of York for the Time being, or some Justice of the Peace of the faid City, (which Oath they are hereby impowered and required to administer) of the Truth of such Bill of Lading to the best of his Knowledge, Judgment, and Belief; and in Case Masterresuse to the said Master shall resuse to take the said take such Oath, Oath, as hereby directed, that then it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid Trustees, their Collectors, Agents, or Servants, to weigh the faid Goods, Wares, or Mer-

chandizes, the Charges of fuch Weighing to

be paid by such Master, and the said Trustees, their Collectors, Agents, or Servants, shall not be accountable for any Loss or Injury the said Goods so weighed may suf-

In Case the the Trustees, &c. to weigh the Goods at the Charge of the Master.

> fer thereby, unless occasioned by the wilful

ful Neglect or Default of the Persons so weighing the same; and in Case the said Master or Ruler of such Vessel shall, after the said Goods have been weighed, resuse to pay the Duties hereby charged for the same, then the said Trustees, their Agents or Servants, shall and may sell and dispose of so much of the said Goods as shall be sufficient to satisfy the same, and also to reimburse themselves all reasonable Charges and Expences occasioned by the weighing thereof.

And be it further enacted, by the Autho-Duties affignrity aforesaid, That it shall and may be able for Monies lawful to and for the faid Trustees, or any borrowed. thirteen or more of them, by Indenture under their Hands and Seal's, to engage the Profits and Sums of Money arising, or to arise, by the Tolls, Rates, and Means by this Act given and granted for carrying on the faid Work, and to grant, mortgage, or convey the same to any Person or Perfons that shall and will upon such Security and Conveyance advance any Sum or Sums of Money, for carrying on and improving the faid Navigation, to fecure the Repayment thereof with Interest, not exceeding 5 l. per Cent. per Ann. subject nevertheless to the Mortgage or Mortgages by Not to injure # them already made, and yet undischarged, former Mortof the Tolls and Duties given and granted gage. by the faid former Act.

Provided always, That as foon as suf-Duties to be ficient Money shall be raised by Virtue of lessend (after this Act for the Uses and Purposes hereby rowed are disand by the said former Act directed and charged by intended, and shall be so adjudged by the thirteen Com-Commissioners appointed by, or in Pursu-missioners or ance of the said former Act, or any thirteen or more of them, that then from and after Payment made of all Monies which shall have been borrowed, together with Interest for the same, the said Commission-

a z er

The History and Antiquities

ers, or any thirteen or more of them, shall have full Power and Authority to abridge and moderate the faid Duties or Rates as they, or any thirteen or more of them, shall fee fit and convenient.

Penalties how

And be it further enacted, by the Auto be levied in thority aforesaid, That in case any Master Cafe of Re- or Ruler of any Ship, Pink, Keel, Boat, moval to avoid Lighter, or other Vessel, wherein such Goods, Wares, Merchandizes, and other Commodities shall be brought or conveyed. as aforefaid, shall incur any Penalty or Forfeiture by offending against the true Intent and Meaning of the said former or this present Act in any Case whatsoever, and shall, for the avoiding the Payment of fuch Penalty or Forfeiture, or for preventing the same from being levied upon himas aforefaid, go into any other Riding or Place within the County of York, or Town. or County of King fton-upon-Hull, or within the County of Lincoln, out of the Jurisdiction of the faid City, so as the said Penalty or Forfeiture cannot be levied upon. him by Virtue of any Warrant or Warrants of the faid Justices of the Peace for the faid City of York, or the County thereof, that in such Case, upon a Certificate from such Justice or Justices of the Peace of the said City or County thereof, of such. Offence committed by fuch Person, with a Copy of the Information or Informations. taken by fuch Justice or Justices relating to the faid Offence or Offences, being transmitted under the Hand of such Justice or Justices, to any one Justice of the Peaceof such Riding or Place, where the Offender shall fly to or reside, such Justice shall thereupon immediately issue out his Warrant under his Hand and Seal for levying the said Penalty or Forfeiture by Diffress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of fuch Offender, being within the Jurisdiction of **fuch**

fuch Justice, who shall cause such Penalties, when recovered and received, to be paid into the Hands of such Person as shall be appointed to receive the fame, by Warrant under the Hands and Seals of the Justice or Justices of the Peace, who shall make fueh Certificate as aforesaid; all which said Penalties and Forfeitures shall be paid unto the Trustees aforesaid, and applied towards carrying on and improving the faid

Navigation.

And to prevent the throwing of any Dust, Penalty on pre-Aftes, Earth, Rubbish, or Stones into the judicing the faid River, or any Rivulet, Channel, or bifh. Water-Course, within the said City or the Liberties thereof, running into the faid River, to the Prejudice, Hinderance, or Ob's struction of the Navigation of the said River, Be it further enacted, by the Authority aforefaid, That if any Person or Persons shall, from and after the faid twenty-fourth-Day of June, 1732, cast, throw, or empty any Dust, Ashes, Earth, Rubbish, or Stones into the faid River, or within the high-Water-Mark thereof, or into any Rivulet, Channel, or Water-Course running into the same as aforesaid, or shall do, or cause, or procure to be done, any other Act, Matter, or Thing whatfoever to prejudice or annoy the faid River, the Matter of fuch Prejudice or Annoyance shall be examined into by any two or more Justices of the Peace for the faid City, who are hereby impowered to inquire into every such Offence, and to impose any Fine or Fines upon every Perfon or Persons so offending, not exceeding s. And they the faid Justices are hereby impowered and required to issue a Warrant or Warrants under their Hands and Seals, directed to the Collector or Collectors, or any one or more of them for the Time being, of any of the Duties or Sums of Money by this or the faid former Act made

Aa 3

River by Ruba

payable.

282 The History and Antiquities

payable, requiring him or them to levy the same by Distress and Sale of the respective Goods and Chattels of every such-Offender and Offenders, rendering him and them the Overplus, if any there be, the Charges in making such Distress and Sale being first deducted; and such Fine or Fines, when levied and raised, shall be paid, to the said Trustees, or into the Hands of fuch other Person or Persons as the said Trustees shall order and direct, to be applied for and towards improving the Navigation of the faid River; and for Want of fuch Diftrefs, the faid Justices, by like-Warrant under their Hands and Seals, are hereby authorized and impowered to commit such Offender or Offenders to the common Gaol of the faid City, there to remain till he, she, or they shall pay the said. Fine or Fines; and in Case of Inability to. pay the same, to remain there for any, Time not exceeding the Space of fourteen. Days.

Masters punish-

And be it further enacted, by the Auable for Offen. thority aforesaid, That in Case any Serces of Servants, vant, Workman, or other Person belonging to, employed by, or refiding with any. Housholder, Inhabitant, or Occupier of any House, Outhouse, Garden, Yard, or. Ground adjoining or contiguous to, or fiwate near the faid River, shall, from and after the faid four-and-twentieth Day of June, 1732, caft, throw, or empty into the faid River, from or out of such House. Outhouse, Garden, Yard, or Ground, any Dirt. Dust. Ashes. Earth. Soil. Stones. er other Rubbish whatsoever, or shall lay the same near unto the said River, so as the same may be washed into the said Riwer by the Flux or Reflux thereof, the Mafter or Miftress with or by whom such. Servant, Workman, or other Person asaforefaid, committing the faid Offence, shall

live, refide, or be employed, shall forfeit, for every such Offence, the Sum of 5 s. and upon View of fuch Annoyance or Offence by any one of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the faid City, or Proof thereof made to him by the Oath of any Person, such Justice may and is hereby impowered and required to issue a Warrant under his Hand and Seal to the Constable or Peace Officer of the Place where the faid Offence shall be committed, for levying and recovering the faid Penalty by Diffress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of fuch... Master or Mistress, rendering the Overplus to the Owner thereof, after deducting the necessary Charges in making, keeping, and felling such Distress; one Moiety of the faid Penalty, when recovered, shall go to and be paid to the Informer, and the other Moiety to the Trustees for the Use of the faid Navigation; and for Want of fuch Distress, then such Justice shall and may, by Warrant under his Hand and Seal, commit such Master or Mistress to the common Gaol or Workhouse of the faid City, there to remain until he orthe shall pay the faid Penalty.

And whereas the Navigation of the faid River may receive great Prejudice by washing down the Filth, Dirt, and Soil ofthe Streets, Lanes, and publick Places of the said City and Liberties thereof, leading to or towards the said River, Rivulets, or Water-Courses running into the same,

Be it therefore enacted, by the Autho-Affessiments for rity aforesaid, That it shall and may be cleaning the lawful to and for the Justices of the Peace Streets. for the said City, at their General Quarter Sessions holden for the said City, or the major Part of them, after the said twenty-sourch Day of June, 1732, to appoint one or more Person or Persons to cleanse the Streets, Lanes, and publick Places of the

284 The History and Antiquities

faid City and Liberties thereof, leading to. or towards, the faid River, or any Rivulets or Water-Courses running into the same, and to carry off the Filth, Dirt, and Soil, and for defraying the Charges thereof, an Affeliment or Affeliments, not exceeding 6 d. in the Pound in one Year, shall and may, from Time to Time, be equally made upon all and every the Occupiers or Owners of Houses, Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments in the faid City and Liberties thereof; and fuch Affestment or Affest, ment: shall and may, from Time to Time, be made by fuch Person or Persons, and levied and collected in such Manner as the faid Justices, by their Orders under their Hands and Seals at such General Quarter-Sessions, or the major Part of them then present, shall direct and appoint in that Behalf, and the Money thereby raised shall be employed and accounted for according to the Orders and Directions of the said Justices, for and towards cleansing such Streets, Lanes, and publick Places of the faid City and Liberties thereof, from Time to Time, and to no other Use or Purpose whatfoever; and the faid Affestment or Afsessments being allowed under the Hands and Seals of the faid Justices at such Quarter Sefficus, or the major Part of them then present, shall and may be levied by Warrant under their Hands and Seals by Diffress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of such Person or Persons (not paying the fame) within ten Days after Demand made thereof, rendering the Overplus (if any be) to the Owner or Owners, after deducting the Charges of making, keeping, and felling fuch Diftrefs. And be it further enacted, by the Autho-

Limitation of Actions. And be it further enacted, by the Authority aforesaid, That if any Action, Suit, or Information, shall be commenced or prosecuted against any Person or Persons,

for any Thing done in Pursuance of this Act, in every such Case, the Action, Suit, or Information shall be brought within fix Months next after the Fact committed, and not afterwards, and shall be brought in the County, City, or Place wherein such Cause of Action shall arise, and not elsewhere: And all and every Person or Persons so sued or prosecuted, shall and may plead the General Issue, and give this Act General Issue and the special Matter in Evidence at any Trial to be had thereupon, and that the fame was done in Purfuance and by Authority of this Act; and if it shall appear fo to be done, or that such Action, Suit, or Information shall be brought after the Time before limited for bringing the same as aforesaid, or shall be brought in any other County, City, or Place than wherein the Cause of Action shall arise, that then the Jury shall find for the Defendant or Defendants; or if the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs. shall become Nonsuit, or discontinue his, her, or their Action or Actions, after the Defendant or Defendants shall have appeared, or if a Verdict shall pass against the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, or Judgment shall be given against the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs upon Demurrer, then the Defendant or-Defendants shall recover treble Costs, for which he or they shall have the like Remedy for the same as any Defendant or Defendants hath or have for Costs of Suit in other Cases by Law.

And be it further enacted, by the Au-Publick Acts. thority aforefaid; That this Act shall be deemed, adjudged, and taken to be a publick Act, and shall be judicially taken Notice of as such, without specially pleading

the fame.

END of the THIRD VOLUME.

ADDENDA.

The following Additions and Alterations took Place after that Part of the Work was printed off where they ought to have been inserted.

VOLUME II. Page 298.

Additional Building in the Castle Yard.

In the Year 1780, an additional Building to the County Gaol at York was ordered by the Magistrates to be erected under the Direction of Mr. Carr, in order to remedy many Inconveniences which the humane Mr. Howard observed in the old Gaol. This Building confifts of several spacious arched Cells for the Confinement of Felons for petty and other Offences, distinct from the more notorious Offenders; Apartments for Work-Rooms, and for the Confinement of Women and Debtors; distinct Hospital-Rooms for the Men and Women; and Apartments for the Clerk of Affize. County Records, &c. The Building extends in Length 165 Feet, in the Front of which there is a handsome Ionic Colonade or Loggio, fimilar to that in the Front of the Court of Justice, which is very convenient for the Prisoners to work or walk in under Cover.

Page 312.

In the Year 1782, the Chancel of the Church of All-Saints, Oufegate or Pavement, was taken down, and in 1783 the Eastern Wall was rebuilt, and the other Parts of it repaired and beautified, new Pews built in the West End of it in the Room of those that were taken from the East, and a very elegant Marble Font erected in the Room of the old one. The Ground where the Chancel stood was added to the Market-Place, and the Buildings in the Herb-Market were taken down, and the Ground given by the City to be added to the Church-Yard.

Digitized by Google "



INDEX to the THIRD VOLUME.

A Page
A CASTER - MALBIS defcribed 79, 80 Acafter Selby defcribed 98
A cafter-Selby described 80
Acomb described 98
Act of Parliament for cleanfing and enlightening the
· Streets, &c. in York
Streets, &c. in York 173 to 239 for preventing Abuses in weighing and packing of
Butter 240 to 245
for improving the Navigation of the River Oufe 246 to 273
for rendering the above A& more effectual 274 to 276
Ainsty of York—Its Jurisdiction—Annexed to the City
by Henry VI.—Formerly a Hundred of the West-
Riding—Etymology of the Word—Antiently a
Forest, and disafforested by Richard I. and John 70
torent, and dismorented by Richard IV and John 70
1ts Jurisdiction very antiently claimed by the City
of York 70 to 73
Grant of the Restitution of it with the Mayorality
and Liberties by Edward 1. 71, 72
Tis Doubleance described
Commission to Untreemen to exercise the Office of
Justice of the Peace within it superseded —— /3
and City of York accounted the eighth Part of the
West-Riding, and twentieth Part of the County
at tarke.
bears two Fifths of Parliamentary Affeitments laid
on it and the City ib.
Freeholders' within this District vote for Members in "
Parliament for the County at large
general Description of it - 76 to 102
Alcuin, or Albinus, an Account of him 42 to 46
Alkam-Bryan described 88. 8
Richard described 80
contains 35 Towns of Hamlets—Their Names 75 general Description of it 76 to 102 Alcuin, or Albinus, an Account of him 43 to 46 Askam-Bryan described 88, 8 Richard described 85
13 '
PAILIFFS of York, Lift of 11 26 to 32
Bat, or Bate, John, Account of him, his Writings, &c. 55
Bic erton described
Bilbrough described 87, 88
Billion described 97
Bishopthorpe described 76 to 78 Bolton-Percy described 82 to 84
Bowes, Sir Martin, Account of him
Brockett-Hall within the Parish of Bolton-Percy Brunswick, Duke of, created Duke of York 1716
Brunswick, Duke of, created Duke of York 1716 - 5
C C
ARR, Robert, Earl of Somerfet, Account of him 59, 60
Cartwright, Christopher, Account of him — 64
Catherton described 77
Vot. III. Rh Charles

Pag	E
Charles, (afterwards King Charles I.) Duke of York, Man-	
ner of his Investiture	5
Colton described 8	ï
and a second to the second to	
Constantine the Great born at York 4	3
Copmenthorpe described 82	Ē
	•
D	•
Dukes of: Yerk I to-	7
	•
. E '	
	_
	ż
Earle, John, Bifhop of Salisbury, Account of him 64 to 60	Þ
Edward Plantagenet, Duke of York	3
Edward Augustus, (Brother of King George III.) Duke of	•
	•
Epitaphs, &c. in the Churches in York 103 to 173	•
Epitapos, acc. in the Unurches in York 103 to 172	L
Ergham, John, Account of him 54	L
Ernest Augustus, Duke of Brunswick and Lunenburg (Bro-	•
About CRime Common I \ Dodge of Street	
that of wing confe tel page of 1049	5,
_	
F	
LOUR, Robert, (afterwards called St. Robert of	
Windowsky) Assessment of him	
Kinaraftysumb) Account of him. 46 to 52	
Pels in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described — 76	\$
Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him 66 to 68	5 3.
Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him 66 to 68	5 3.
Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York 5	5 3. 5
Forthergill, Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York 55 Edward, Account of him.	5 3. 5
Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York 5	5 3. 5
Formardia Marmaduke, S. T. F. Account of him 66 to 68	5 3. 5
Pers in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described — 76 Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. F. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York 55 Edward, Account of him. — 55s 56 ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals — 98	5 5 5
Pers in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described — 76 Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. F. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York 55 Edward, Account of him. — 55s 56 ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals — 98	5 5 5
Pers in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described Fothergill Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him. G ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals L. Gospatrick, Earl of Northumberland	5 5 5
Pers in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described — 76 Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. F. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York 55 Edward, Account of him. — 55s 56 ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals — 98	5 5 5
Pels in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York 56 Edward, Account of him. G. ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Gross, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire ib.	5 5 5
Pers in the Ainfly—Its Rife and Course described Fothergill Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him G ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Grofs, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H	5 5 5
Pers in the Ainfly—Its Rife and Course described Fothergill Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him G ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Grofs, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H	5 5 5
Pels in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him. G ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Grofs, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H AGENBY described. Helaugh described.	5 5 5
Pels in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him. G ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Grofs, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H AGENBY described. Helaugh described.	5 5 5
Pels in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him. G. ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Grofs, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H. AGENBY described Helaugh described Henry, (afterwards Henry, VIII.) Duke of York	53.5
Pefs in the Ainfly—Its Rife and Courfe described Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him GALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Grofs, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H AGENBY described Helaugh described Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him 62 to 64	53.5
Pels in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York 56 Edward, Account of him 555 56 ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Grofs, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire ib. H. AGENBY described Helaugh described Henry, (afterwards Henry VIII.) Duke of York Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him 62 to 64	53.5
Pels in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York 56 Edward, Account of him 555 56 ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Grofs, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire ib. H. AGENBY described Helaugh described Henry, (afterwards Henry VIII.) Duke of York Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him 62 to 64	53.5
Pels in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York 56 Edward, Account of him 555 56 ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Grofs, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire ib. H. AGENBY described Helaugh described Henry, (afterwards Henry VIII.) Duke of York Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him 62 to 64	53.5
Pels in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described Fothergill, Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him. 552 56 ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals L. Gospatrick, Earl of Northumberland Gross, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H AGENBY described Helaugh described Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him Messay described Mob-Moor described Hologate 99, 100 Hologate 99, 200 99	5 3 5 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
Pefs in the Ainfly—Its Rife and Courfe described Fothergill Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him GALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Grofs, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H AGENBY described Helaugh described Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him Messay described Hessay described Hessay described Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him Messay described Hob Moor described Holgate Holgate Bornington described 99, 100 Holgate 99, 200	53.5
Pefs in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Courfe described Fothergil Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him. G. ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals I. Gospatrick, Earl of Northumberland Gross, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H. AGENBY described Henry, (afterwards Henry VIII.) Duke of York Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him 62 to 64 Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him Hossy described Holgate 99, 100 Holgate 99 Hornington described Hotton, or Higton turn Angram, described	53.5
Pers in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described Fothergild Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York 56 Edward, Account of him 55a 56 ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Gross, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire ib Hand Helaugh described 86, 88 Henry, (afterwards Henry VIII.) Duke of York Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him 62 to 64 Hersy described 99, 100 Holgate 99 Hornington described 99 Hornington described 99 Hornington described 99 Hornington described 99 Hoton, or Hotton sum Angram, described 94	53.5
Pefs in the Ainfly—Its Rife and Courfe described Fothergill Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him GALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Grofs, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H AGENBY described Helaugh described Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him Messay described Hessay described Hessay described Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him Messay described Hob Moor described Holgate Holgate Bornington described 99, 100 Holgate 99, 200	53.5
Pers in the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described Fothergild Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him 66 to 68 Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York 56 Edward, Account of him 55a 56 ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Gross, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire ib Hand Helaugh described 86, 88 Henry, (afterwards Henry VIII.) Duke of York Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him 62 to 64 Hersy described 99, 100 Holgate 99 Hornington described 99 Hornington described 99 Hornington described 99 Hornington described 99 Hoton, or Hotton sum Angram, described 94	53.5
Person the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described Fothergis Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him G. ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Gross, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H. H. AGENBY described Helaugh described Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him Messay described Hoston, or Hetton sum Angrama described Hotton, or Oxton, described Hoxton, or Oxton, described	53.5
Person the Ainfty—Its Rife and Course described Fothergis Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him G. ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Gross, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H. H. AGENBY described Helaugh described Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him Messay described Hoston, or Hetton sum Angrama described Hotton, or Oxton, described Hoxton, or Oxton, described	53.5
Person the Ainfty—Its Rife and Courfe described Fothergith Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him G. ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Grofs, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H. H. AGENBY described Helaugh described Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him Messay described Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him Messay described Hoom, or Hotton sum Angram, described Hoton, or Oxton, described Hoxton, or Oxton, described TAMES, (afterwards James II.) Son of King Charles I.	53.5
Person the Ainfty—Its Rife and Courfe described Fothergild Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him GALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Gross, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H I AGENBY described Helaugh described Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him Messay described Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him Messay described Hoom Moor described Hoton, or Hotton sum Angram, described Hoxton, or Oxton, described TAMES, (afterwards James II.) Son of King Charles I.	53.5
Person the Ainfty—Its Rife and Courfe described Fothergith Marmaduke, S. T. P. Account of him Frees, Valentine, and his Wife born and martyred in York Edward, Account of him G. ALLOWS for Execution of Criminals Grofs, William le, first titular Earl of York, or Yorkshire H. H. AGENBY described Helaugh described Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him Messay described Herbert, Sir Thomas, Account of him Messay described Hoom, or Hotton sum Angram, described Hoton, or Oxton, described Hoxton, or Oxton, described TAMES, (afterwards James II.) Son of King Charles I.	5.5.

	1	N	D.	E	$\mathbf{X}_{\bullet}^{\star}$	2 991
			K		,	Page
	NAPTO	N deferi	bed -	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	o. " unt: of	98
Ļ	Natell Reference	rougn, st krimed	Kobert	or, Accou	***** 3 NUC: OI	40 10 52
ZIIAV	OLIMAN SECT	E) INVEL	_			00 10 102
,	·	· · · .	. L .			
•	NGLE	Y, Edmu	nd of, (fifth Son	of Edward	(III.)
	Greated F	irit Duke	or York	w. Dawe so	gother bein	
Lepto		n and Yes			Bomer our	60
						,-
		O N7	M'	Wanted of a	4.0.46.4	
M	Mayore	Land Raili	fictors v	vanacucy vk (Lide o	described f) ——	91, 92
Mayor	rs. Lord.	and Sherid	Fe of Y-o	ek (Lift o	f) —	21 to A1
Midel	etherpe d	efcr ibed.	 -	-		76
Monk	ton descri	bed · · ·		`	• •••	96
Mone	mental-i n	(criptions	in the Ci	hurches of	York 1	og to 172
Morci	nar, lait E	arioi Noi	rtnumner	rahama) A	e the Cond	lueit 2.
MOTE	ion, i non	mes' (pinic	p or D	munini) A	TORDE OF	56 to 59
		, '				30 10 39
			N			
N	EVISO	N, WILI	JAM,	a noted I	lighwaym:	ın 60
	NHE KIVE	deforibed		*****		80 to 82
1 UIII-4	y bhierrai -	COLONIDOR		•		80 10 63
	-			٠, ,		• •
U.	LHOIA	Earl of	York	**********	improving	
	∪616 341 4	CI, AGG	or Callia	ment . for	improving	ine
) w to s	or Hox	ton, defer	ibed-		2	85
	.,	,			•	
			P			.
₽A	of Vorb /	Д Б Р (¥), . 1 (0 об)	Ko powe n	estráce w	son the	City
arlia	ment. ani	ient Mode	of Elect	ĭon —		City 18 to 23 23 to 25
	······································	esber of 1	rreamen	Who You	d at cent	trèd
••		Elcetion	-fro m th	c Year sy	rz inclustv	6 - 25
					٠	}
coppl	econs , Up	per and b	o wer , de	fcribed		 96
	,		R			•
D 4	ACES, F	iorfe		-		10T
N.	Reserve	s of York	(Lift of)		42
Richa	rch. Grand	Koma of Ed	ionunek f	irsk Duke	of York.	the -
•	non	wno-adv	ences the	Clearland	f the House in Oppos	e of
A		he Line-of	- trencaft	er	In Oppor	
	- of Shr	cwibury (fecond So	n of Edw	ard IV.) 1	uke
		ork —				<u></u> د٠
					SCA	CKLE-

S	Page
CACKLETHORP described	92
Scukirk described	- 95
Sheriffs of Yorkshire (Lift of) from the Time of William	I. "
	to 17
	to 41
Skiphridge	- 99
Steeton-Hall described	- 83
Swinburn, Dr. Henry, Account of him his Writings, &c. (
Synnyngthwayte described -	- 95
-7767	.,,,
T .	
ADCASTER described	- 85
Tankerfield, George, a Martyr	- 56
	to 94
Tockwith described	95
Tofti, Earl of Northumberland	_ ː
Tyburn	- 100
.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
V.	
TISCOUNTS, or High Sheriffs of the County of	£.
York, from the Time of William I. 8	to 17
* 10134 11011 1110 11110 11 11110 11	
w	
TX7ALDBY, John, York, Account of him	- 52
Waldby, Robert, Archbishop of York, Account of	
	3, 54
Waltheof, Earl of Northumberland	- 2
the first Man of Quality beheaded in England-	46
	45195
Watling-Street, a Roman Road	- 95
Whan River	- 69
	9, 90
Wilesthorpe described —	- 00
Wolfington, alies Oxton, defcribed.	- 83
violatigion, and battery activities.	رب
v	
TORK, the Capital of the Northumbrian Kings du	• . ,
ring the Heptarchy	→ í
York, Seat of the Barls of Northumberland till the Con	
feffor's Time	- ib-
and Lancaster, the Origin of the Difputes between	
the two Houses	- 4
City, r'erfons famous in History, or otherwise re	. T
markable, born in it	to 69
and the linfty are accounted one Eighth of the West	
Riding, and one Twentieth of the County at larg	
bears three Fifths, and the Ainfly two Fifths of Par-	e 73
liamentary Taxes	⇒. iå.
manufilmy 1-42-03	Mar

